

DRIVING GROWTH DELIVERING VALUE



MISSION STATEMENT

SIA Engineering Company (SIAEC) is engaged in providing aviation engineering services of the highest quality, at competitive prices for customers and a profit to the Company.

CORPORATE PROFILE

Listed on the mainboard of the Singapore Exchange in 2000, SIAEC is one of the world's leading maintenance, repair and overhaul (MRO) organisations.

SIAEC's one-stop maintenance facility in Singapore offers world-class MRO services to a client base of more than 80 international carriers and aerospace equipment manufacturers. Complementing its full spectrum of MRO services is its portfolio of 25 subsidiaries and joint ventures in nine countries, forged with strategic partners and leading original equipment manufacturers (OEMs). The Company holds certifications from 27 national airworthiness authorities worldwide.



FY2025/26 AT A GLANCE

SIAEC signed \$1.3 billion services agreements with Singapore Airlines and Scoot

SIAEC and Safran Aircraft Engines signed a Letter of Intent to expand CFM LEAP engine maintenance services

Singapore Aero Engine Services strengthened talent development with two MOUs to build future-ready engine MRO workforce

Arport Aircraft Maintenance & Engineering (Fujian) and SIAEC signed agreements to form an MRO joint venture in Fujian, China

Base Maintenance Malaysia celebrated its first cohort of homegrown technicians

NET PROFIT:
\$168.9
MILLION

REVENUE:
\$1,422.9
MILLION

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CHAIRMAN'S MESSAGE



DEAR SHAREHOLDERS,

For the SIA Engineering Company Group, the financial year ended 31 March 2026 (FY2025/26) reflected our deep commitment to steady execution of our long-term vision. Despite an evolving macroeconomic landscape, we are pleased to deliver consistent performance and growth by keeping our focus on three core priorities of expanding our presence across Asia-Pacific; increasing capacity and enhancing MRO capabilities (particularly for next-generation aircraft and engines); and strengthening our core business to build operational resilience, agility and competitiveness.

MR TANG KIN FEI
Chairman

The Group's revenue for FY2025/26 grew by 14.3% year-on-year to \$1,422.9 million, on the back of increased flight volumes, more maintenance activities, rate increases, heavier aircraft check content, and higher engine and component deliveries. Net profit rose by 21.0% to \$168.9 million, with earnings per share up 21.1% to 15.09 cents. The Board is recommending a final ordinary dividend of 8.5 cents per share. Together with the interim dividend of 2.5 cents paid earlier in the financial year, the total payout for FY2025/26 will be 11.0 cents per share, compared to 9.0 cents the year before.

These results were achieved against a backdrop of continued growth in the global maintenance, repair and overhaul (MRO) market – which rose by 8% to US\$136 billion in 2025¹ – with robust demand expected to persist across airframe, engine and component segments over the next few years and possibly beyond that.

Expanding Our Asia-Pacific Presence

MRO demand is highly correlated with aviation activity, with the Asia-Pacific region standing out in terms of the increase in air travel demand. International passenger traffic carried

by Asia-Pacific airlines rose by 10.9% in 2025² – the fastest growth rate globally, and passenger numbers in the region are projected to double by 2043³. Accompanying this growth is the expansion of airlines' aircraft fleets. MRO players equipped with the right expertise and a strong on-the-ground presence are uniquely positioned to capture this sustained pipeline of MRO demand.

Geographical reach is therefore an operational imperative for SIAEC. During the year, our line maintenance network expanded to 39 airports across nine countries, while our base maintenance network also strengthened.

We established a new line maintenance operation in Cambodia through our subsidiary, TIA Engineering Services Company, with the opening of Phnom Penh's new Techo International Airport in September 2025. Our wholly-owned subsidiary, SIA Engineering (Philippines) Corporation, also extended its line maintenance services to Manila in January 2026.

In China, upon the completion of our acquisition of a 30% equity stake in Arport Aircraft Maintenance & Engineering

(Fujian) to form an MRO joint venture, our MRO footprint will extend into the world's second-largest aviation market. The joint venture will serve airports in Xiamen, Fuzhou, Wuyishan and Longyan, and provide line and base maintenance services at the new Xiamen Xiang'an International Airport, which is expected to commence operations by the end of 2026.

Our subsidiary, Base Maintenance Malaysia (BMM), commenced operations in the first of its two hangars in Subang, Malaysia, and completed its inaugural Airbus A350 heavy check in November 2025. Its second hangar is expected to come on-stream in the second half of FY2026/27, further expanding our airframe check capacity. BMM's first cohort of 55 trainee technicians graduated from its Technician Trainee Programme in March 2026, strengthening its workforce pipeline.

In India, our strategic partnership with Air India for the development of its base maintenance facility in Bangalore continues. India remains a market with aviation growth that few regions can match. Given that its MRO sector is currently under-served, our sights remain set on establishing and expanding our MRO footprint there.

Scaling Capacity and Capabilities for Next-Generation Aircraft

By 2030, new-generation aircraft will account for the majority of global airframe checks and engine shop visits. Engine MRO, already the largest segment of the industry, is projected to grow from US\$70 billion today to over US\$100 billion by 2036, driven chiefly by the CFM LEAP (LEAP), Pratt & Whitney Geared Turbofan (GTF), Rolls-Royce Trent and new-generation GE engine families¹. We recognised that early and have been investing ahead of demand.

Our Aircraft Engine Services facility in Singapore delivered its 150th LEAP-1A Quick Turn engine since inception and completed its first LEAP-1B Quick Turn in FY2025/26. The LEAP engine family powers Airbus A320neo, Boeing 737 MAX and COMAC C919 aircraft, and hence, building full MRO capability for the LEAP engine family is one of the most significant opportunities available to us. With that in view, we signed a joint venture agreement with Safran Aircraft Engines in June 2026 to establish a full-fledged LEAP engine MRO shop in Singapore.

Our 50-50 joint venture with Rolls-Royce, Singapore Aero Engine Services (SAESL), is on track to complete expansion works at its Loyang and Seletar sites in FY2026/27, with capacity and capability growth being phased in through FY2027/28. Capacity is set to increase from around 300 engines per annum to 400 engines per annum and new advanced repair capabilities will be introduced. SAESL's

near-term profitability will be impacted as a result of gestation costs related to its expansion this year and next year, but the investment will position it well for the future.

With two-thirds more capacity added to its GTF engine MRO facility in 2024, Eagle Services Asia (our joint venture with Pratt & Whitney) remains the primary MRO node for Pratt & Whitney's GTF engines in the Asia-Pacific region and is well-placed for the opportunities ahead.

Across our joint ventures, investments are being made in line with our broader strategy. Turbine Coating Services (a joint venture with Pratt & Whitney and ST Engineering Aerospace) is expanding its coating capabilities to support the GTF engine platform, with new capacity expected to be ready in 2027. With the Boeing 787 and Airbus A350 fleets entering the window for their first major landing gear overhauls, the planned addition of a new facility by Safran Landing Systems Services Singapore (our joint venture with Safran Landing Systems) to increase its MRO output by close to 40% is timed to capture that opportunity.

Strengthening the Core

As we expand geographically and take on more complex work, the demands on our systems, processes and people also grow. We have been continually upgrading our digital capabilities and fostering a culture of continuous improvement to strengthen our operational resilience, agility and competitiveness.

Our Enterprise Operating System (EOS) continued to be progressively deployed at operational business units across the Company during the year, and the migration of our legacy SAP platform to the new SAP S/4HANA platform was completed. By the end of FY2026/27, we expect to complete EOS implementation at all key operational business units, with improved manpower utilisation and operational delivery in those units. We are further integrating Lean methodologies, digital tools and Artificial Intelligence (AI) to drive productivity and efficiency. Generative AI, machine vision and purpose-built digital tools are increasingly part of how we run maintenance operations day to day, supported by a structured training programme for building AI literacy across the workforce. Our initiative in this area, i.e. "Making Operations and Support Functions Intelligent through AI", was recognised in the AI-Aviation category at the Singapore Business Review Technology Excellence Awards 2026.

Reflecting our commitment to the highest standards of corporate governance, we were honoured to be recognised as one of the top 50 ASEAN Public Listed Companies at the ASEAN Corporate Governance Conference and Awards 2025, and named joint winner of the Singapore

¹ Oliver Wyman 2026-2036

² IATA Full-Year 2025 Passenger Statistics

³ IATA Asia-Pacific Air Travel Market Outlook

CHAIRMAN'S MESSAGE

Corporate Governance Award 2025 in the Big Cap category. In December 2025, we established a new Innovation and Technology Committee, in place of the Technology Advisory Committee and the Board Working Group, to streamline and strengthen Board oversight of our innovation, digital and technology adoption efforts and capability development agenda.

As we drive growth and build long-term business resilience through our three strategic priorities, we remain committed to responsible environmental stewardship and advancing initiatives that support our net-zero carbon ambition. We expanded our solar capacity, completed the replacement of diesel-powered small tow tractors with electric models, and are in the process of converting our existing fleet of passenger vehicles to electric variants. Building on existing disclosures based on the recommendations of the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures, we are progressively providing climate-related disclosures aligned with the International Financial Reporting Standards Sustainability Disclosure Standards.

Outlook

The onset of the Middle East conflict at the end of February 2026 disrupted intercontinental air connectivity and blocked a key global supply route for oil and gas, namely the Strait of Hormuz. While SIAEC was not fully insulated from the impact of the conflict, the negative impact on both our revenue and costs has not been large.

At the time of writing of this message, a tentative framework agreement had been announced between the USA and Iran to bring an end to their war and reopen the Strait. We hope that the agreement will restore peace to the region, reopen freight lanes and stabilise energy markets.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, given the dynamic operating environment, we continue to adopt an agile stance with a strong focus on operational nimbleness, efficiency and cost management. Cost discipline remains rigorous and a priority across our operations.

At the same time, we are confident that the fundamental drivers of MRO growth in the Asia-Pacific region remain intact, underpinned by rising passenger traffic, fleet expansion and increasing demand for MRO services. And we will continue to press ahead with expanding our Asia-Pacific presence, scaling our capacity and capabilities (particularly for next-generation aircraft and engines), and strengthening our operational core.

Appreciation

Last year, the Board and I thanked Dr Raj Thampuran, who retired as a Non-Executive and Independent Director in May 2025 after close to nine years on the Board, for his valued contribution.

This year, we welcomed two new Non-Executive and Independent Directors, namely Mr Lim Sim Seng, who is also the Deputy Chairman, with more than four decades of banking and finance experience across Asia, North America and the Middle East; and Mr Lim Serh Ghee, with four decades of experience in aerospace engineering, strategic planning and management. Their combined experience strengthens the Board at an important point in SIAEC's growth.

On behalf of the Board, I would like to thank Mr Wee Siew Kim, who will be retiring as a Non-Executive and Independent Director at the Annual General Meeting on 23 July 2026 after serving on the Board for nine years. SIAEC benefitted from his wise counsel, extensive aerospace experience and invaluable contributions during his tenure, and we wish him all the best in his future endeavours.

I would also like to express my sincere appreciation to my fellow Directors for their invaluable guidance, stewardship and unwavering commitment throughout the year. I also extend my heartfelt thanks to our customers for their continued trust and support, and to our business partners for their collaboration and shared dedication to creating long-term value. Importantly, I wish to recognise our employees, unions and management team, whose professionalism, resilience and commitment have been instrumental in driving our progress and achievements. Together, their contributions form the foundation of our success, and I look forward to building on this momentum as we pursue the opportunities ahead.

In closing, I would like to thank our shareholders and investors for your continued confidence in our vision and support of our long-term strategy to achieve greater scale and deliver more value.



Tang Kin Fei
Chairman
SIA Engineering Company



BOARD OF DIRECTORS



MR TANG KIN FEI

Chairman, Board of Directors
Chairman, Compensation & HR Committee
Chairman, Executive Committee
Chairman, Nominating Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director



MR LIM SIM SENG

Deputy Chairman, Board of Directors
Member, Compensation & HR Committee
Member, Executive Committee
Member, Nominating Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director
(from 8 April 2026)



MS CHUA BIN HWEE

Chairman, Audit Committee
Member, Board Sustainability Committee
Member, Executive Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director



MR NG CHEE KHERN

Member, Audit Committee
Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Compensation & HR Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director



MR LIM SERH GHEE

Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Innovation & Technology Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director
(from 1 January 2026)



MR CHIN YAU SENG

Member, Board Sustainability Committee
Member, Executive Committee
Member, Innovation & Technology Committee
Non-Independent Director and
Chief Executive Officer



MR LIM KONG PUAY

Chairman, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Audit Committee
Member, Innovation & Technology Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director



MR GOH CHOON PHONG

Member, Compensation & HR Committee
Member, Executive Committee
Non-Executive and Non-Independent Director



MR WEE SIEW KIM

Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Compensation & HR Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director



DR RAJ THAMPURAN

Chairman, Technology Advisory Committee
Member, Audit Committee
Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director
(until 30 May 2025)



MS CHONG CHUAN NEO

Chairman, Board Sustainability Committee
Member, Audit Committee
Member, Nominating Committee
Member, Innovation & Technology Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director



MS TAN TZE GAY

Member, Audit Committee
Member, Board Sustainability Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director



MR TAN KAI PING

Chairman, Innovation & Technology Committee
Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Nominating Committee
Non-Executive and Non-Independent Director

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MR TANG KIN FEI, 75

Chairman, Board of Directors
Chairman, Compensation & HR Committee
Chairman, Executive Committee
Chairman, Nominating Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

8 May 2017

Appointment as Chairman

19 July 2018

Last Re-election as a Director

20 July 2023

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

8 years 10 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

- Metis Energy Limited (Executive Chairman and Interim Chief Executive Officer)

Other Principal Commitments

- Summit Power International Ltd (Director)
- Singapore Cooperation Enterprise (Chairman)
- Kwong Wai Shiu Hospital (Chairman)
- Kwong Wai Shiu Hospital Foundation (Chairman, Investment Committee)
- Athena Energy Holdings Pte Ltd (Director)
- Vietrof RE Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Metis Solar Pte Ltd (Director)
- Thermodynamics Technology Asia Limited (Director)
- Thermodynamics Technology Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Red Dot Energy and Technology Asia Pte Ltd (Director)
- Progressive Renewable Developments Goondiwindi Pty Ltd (Director)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- Singapore Chinese Chamber of Commerce and Industry (Council Member)
- National Research Foundation (Board Member)
- Ngee Ann Polytechnic (Council Chairman)
- Singapore LNG Corporation Pte Ltd (Chairman)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering (Honours, 1st Class), University of Singapore
- Advanced Management Programme, INSEAD, France

Mr Tang was the Group President and Chief Executive Officer of Sembcorp Industries Ltd from 1 May 2005 until his retirement on 31 March 2017. He then remained as an Advisor and a Non-Executive Director on the Board of Sembcorp Industries until 31 May 2017.

Mr Tang, who was previously with the Sembcorp Group for 30 years, has been credited with driving its transformation into an international energy, water, marine and urban development group. Prior to his appointment as Group President and Chief Executive Officer, Mr Tang headed Sembcorp's utilities business on Jurong

Island in Singapore, which grew into a global energy and water player with a sizeable portfolio of assets and capabilities. Before joining Sembcorp, Mr Tang was the Managing Director of Wescon Asia and a project engineer in Esso Singapore.

Mr Tang is the Executive Chairman and Interim Chief Executive Officer of Metis Energy Limited. He is the Chairman of Singapore Cooperation Enterprise and Kwong Wai Shiu Hospital, a charitable hospital which provides care for needy patients. He is also a Director of Athena Energy Holdings Pte Ltd, Metis Solar Pte Ltd, Summit Power International Ltd, Thermodynamics Technology Asia Limited, Thermodynamics Technology Pte. Ltd., Red Dot Energy and Technology Asia Pte Ltd, Vietrof RE Pte. Ltd. and Progressive Renewable Developments Goondiwindi Pty Ltd.

MR LIM SIM SENG, 67

Deputy Chairman, Board of Directors
Member, Compensation & HR Committee
Member, Executive Committee
Member, Nominating Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director and Deputy Chairman

8 April 2026

Last Re-election as a Director

N.A.

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

N.A.

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

- IOI Properties Group Berhad (Director)

Other Principal Commitments

- Amundi Asset Management Asia (Senior Advisor of Advisory Board)
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs – Singapore High Commissioner (Non-Resident) to the Federal Republic of Nigeria
- Trust Capital Group (Director)
- Income Insurance Limited (Director)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- Building and Construction Authority (Chairman)
- DBS Securities (Japan) Co. Ltd (Director)
- DBS Vickers Securities Holdings Pte Ltd (Chairman)
- Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd (Director)
- Raffles Medical Group Ltd (Director)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Bachelor of Business Administration, Yokohama National University, Japan
- Japanese Government Monbusho Scholar

Mr Lim has 42 years of banking experience in Asia, North America and the Middle East. Prior to his retirement, Mr Lim was the Group Executive responsible for leading DBS Group's consumer banking and private banking business. Before he joined DBS, Mr Lim was the President and CEO of Nikko Citigroup

Ltd and a board member of Nikko Citi Holdings Inc in Japan. He also held senior leadership positions in Citigroup.

Mr Lim is currently a Non-Executive and Independent Director of Income Insurance Limited, IOI Properties Group Berhad in Malaysia and Trust Capital Group in Japan. He is a Senior Advisor on the Advisory Board to Amundi Asset Management Asia and also serves as Singapore High Commissioner (Non-Resident) to the Federal Republic of Nigeria. He was previously a Non-Executive and Independent Director of Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd ("ST Engineering") from 2015 to 2024 and the Chairman of ST Engineering Aerospace Ltd from 2015 to 2018.

Mr Lim was inducted as an IBF Distinguished Fellow (Financial Markets) by the Institute of Banking and Finance in 2015 and received the Public Service Medal in 2018 for his dedicated public service to Singapore.

MS CHUA BIN HWEE, 69

Chairman, Audit Committee
Member, Board Sustainability Committee
Member, Executive Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

1 April 2021

Last Re-election as a Director

19 July 2024

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

5 years

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

- IHH Healthcare Berhad (Director)

Other Principal Commitments

- Certis Cisco Security Pte Ltd (Director)
- Marelli Holdings Co., Ltd (Director)
- Ministry of Culture, Community & Youth (MCCY)'s Cultural Matching Fund (CMF) (Trustee)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- Mapletree Oakwood Holdings Pte Ltd (Director)
- National Heritage Board (Director)
- Gardens by the Bay (Director)
- CapitaLand Integrated Commercial Trust Management Limited (Director)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Chartered Accountant, Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants
- Bachelor of Accountancy (Honours), University of Singapore

Ms Chua was the Vice Chairman of PricewaterhouseCoopers ("PwC") Singapore where she had been an audit partner for over 25 years. Ms Chua held global and regional positions, including Deputy Markets Leader of PwC Asia Pacific and Americas, and was a member of the PwC Global Markets Leadership Team and PwC Asia Pacific Executive Team. Ms Chua has extensive experience in

statutory audits, corporate governance, corporate restructuring, fraud investigations, business and finance.

She had served on the boards of The Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited and CapitaLand Commercial Trust Management Limited.

Ms Chua was previously President of the Singapore Anti-Narcotics Association and Deputy Chairman of the National Volunteer & Philanthropy Centre. She had served on the boards of Housing & Development Board, Duke-NUS Medical School, Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore and Health Promotion Board. In recognition of her community service, she was awarded the Public Service Medal in 2012 and the Public Service Star in 2017. She was also conferred Justice of the Peace in 2018.

MR LIM KONG PUAY, 69

Chairman, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Audit Committee
Member, Innovation & Technology Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

1 August 2021

Last Re-election as a Director

22 July 2025

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

4 years 8 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

Nil

Other Principal Commitments

- TP Utilities Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Tuas Power Generation Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Tuas Power Ltd (Director)
- TP-STM Water Resources Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Singapore Institute of Power and Gas Pte. Ltd. (Director)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- Tuas Power Supply Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- TPGS Green Energy Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- TP-STM Water Services Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- ARA LOGOS Logistics Trust Management Limited (Director)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Bachelor of Engineering (Mechanical), National University of Singapore
- Fellow, Institution of Engineers, Singapore

Mr Lim was the Chief Executive Officer of Tuas Power Generation Pte. Ltd. for 14 years until his retirement in 2018. He has more than 35 years of experience in the electricity industry in Singapore covering the operation, maintenance and management of large-scale steam turbine generators and combined cycle plant. Mr Lim had helped to establish Tuas Power Generation as one of the leading power generation companies in the liberalised wholesale and retail electricity market in Singapore. He had also

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

expanded the businesses of Tuas Power Generation to include utilities, such as supplying steam and providing oil tankage and water and waste water treatment to industrial customers in the Tuas area and in Jurong Island.

Mr Lim is a Non-Executive Director of Tuas Power Generation Pte. Ltd., Tuas Power Ltd, TP Utilities Pte. Ltd., TP-STM Water Resources Pte. Ltd. and Singapore Institute of Power and Gas Pte. Ltd.

Mr Lim was previously a Non-Executive Director of ARA LOGOS Logistics Trust Management Limited and a member of the Steering Committee on Engineering Talent Attraction and Retention in Singapore.

MR GOH CHOON PHONG, 62

Member, Compensation & HR Committee
Member, Executive Committee
Non-Executive and Non-Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

1 January 2011

Last Re-election as a Director

19 July 2024

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

15 years 3 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

- Singapore Airlines Limited (Director and Chief Executive Officer)
- Mastercard Incorporated (Director)

Other Principal Commitments

- Budget Aviation Holdings Pte. Ltd. (Chairman)
- Air India Limited (Director)
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Member, Presidential CEO Advisory Board)
- Association of Asia Pacific Airlines (Member, Executive Committee)
- Institute of Technical Education (Deputy Chairman, Board of Governors)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- Association of Asia Pacific Airlines (Chairman, Executive Committee)
- National University of Singapore (Member, Board of Trustees)
- International Air Transport Association (Member, Board of Governors)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Master of Science in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
 - Bachelor of Science in Computer Science & Engineering
 - Bachelor of Science in Management Science
 - Bachelor of Science in Cognitive Science
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA

Mr Goh is a Director and the Chief Executive Officer of Singapore Airlines Limited ("SIA"). He joined SIA in 1990 and has held senior management positions in Singapore and overseas. He joined SIA's Board on 1 October 2010 and assumed the role of Chief Executive

Officer on 1 January 2011. Mr Goh was previously Executive Vice President Marketing and the Regions and President of SIA Cargo. Prior senior management roles with SIA included Senior Vice President Finance, Senior Vice President Information Technology, and Senior Vice President Commercial Technology. His overseas assignments were in China and Scandinavia.

Mr Goh is the Chairman of Budget Aviation Holdings Pte. Ltd., which owns and manages SIA's low-cost subsidiary Scoot Pte. Ltd. He is an Independent Director on the Board of Mastercard Incorporated and Air India Limited. He is also Deputy Chairman of Singapore Institute of Technical Education's Board of Governors.

Mr Goh is an Executive Committee member of the Association of Asia Pacific Airlines, serving as its Chairman in 2023. He was a member of the Board of Governors of the International Air Transport Association, as well as its Chairman between June 2017 and June 2018.

In addition, Mr Goh is a member of the MIT Presidential CEO Advisory Board, which comprises CEOs from leading companies in a variety of industries around the world. He previously served on the Board of Directors of Mount Alvernia Hospital and Virgin Australia Holdings Limited.

Mr Goh was the 2015 recipient of the Centre for Aviation's Asia-Pacific Airline CEO of the Year award. In 2016, he received the CEO Lifetime Achievement Award from the Airline Passenger Experience Association, as well as the Eisenhower Global Innovation Award from the Business Council for International Understanding. He was named Outstanding Chief Executive Officer of the Year in the 2017 Singapore Business Awards, Person of the Year by Orient Aviation magazine in 2018, and Best Chief Executive Officer for companies with \$1 billion or more in market capitalisation at the 2019 Singapore Corporate Awards. Most recently, he won the Excellence in Leadership Award at Air Transport World magazine's 2024 Airline Industry Achievement Awards. On 30 October 2025, he was named Asia Airline Executive of the Year 2025 by CAPA – Centre for Aviation.

MR WEE SIEW KIM, 65

Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Compensation & HR Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

8 May 2017

Last Re-election as a Director

20 July 2023

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

8 years 10 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

- Singapore Telecommunications Limited (Director)
- Nippon Paint Holdings Co Ltd (Director, Representative Executive Officer & Co-President)

Other Principal Commitments

- NIPSEA Group (Group Chief Executive Officer)
- Nipsea Management Company Pte Ltd (Director)
- Jurong Port Pte Ltd (Chairman)
- Nippon Paint Coatings (Taiwan) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Singapore) Co., Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Vietnam) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint Vietnam (Hanoi) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. (Director)
- Paint Marketing Co. (M) Sdn. Bhd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Thailand) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (H.K.) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (China) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (H.K.) Co., Ltd Taiwan Branch (Director)
- GuangZhou Nippon Paint Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (ChengDu) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Langfang Nippon Paint Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint China Holdings Co., Ltd. (Director)
- NP Auto Refinishes Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint Vinh Phuc Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint Lanka (Private) Limited (Director)
- HSJ Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Guangdong Nippon Paint Changrunfa Technical Materials Co., Ltd. (Director)
- DuluxGroup Limited (Director)
- Vital Technical Sdn. Bhd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint Holdings SG Pte Ltd (Director)
- Betek Boya Ve Kimya San. A.S. (Director)
- LSF11 A5 TopCo LLC (Director)
- JTC Corporation (Director)
- NP Automotive Coatings (Guangzhou) Co., Ltd. (Director)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- ES Group (Holdings) Limited (Chairman)
- SBS Transit Ltd (Director)
- Langfang Nippon Paint Lidong Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint New Materials (Wuhan) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Shanghai) Research & Development Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Yashili Paint (Suzhou) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Hebei) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint New Materials (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (Director)

- Nippon Paint (Jiangsu) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Sichuan) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint Engineering Materials (Guangzhou) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint Decoration Materials (Guangzhou) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Betek Tasyunu Sanayani Ve Ticaret A.S. (Director)
- Faber Union Ltd (Director)
- Neteks Boya Teknolojileri A.S. (Director)
- Ideal Firca Ve Rulo Sanayi A.S. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (India) Pte Ltd (Director)
- Mapletree Logistics Trust Management Ltd (Director)
- Nippon Paint Malaysia (S) Pte Ltd (Director)
- Nippon Paint Industrial Coatings (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- BK & NP Automotive Coatings (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Hubei) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Zhengzhou) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (KunMing) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Henan) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint Building Solutions (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint New Materials (Tianjin) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Zhenfucai Materials Technology (Chengdu) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint New Materials (Nanjing) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint New Materials (Jiangsu) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint And Surface Chemicals Pvt. Ltd (Director)
- Nippon Paint Automotive Europe GmbH (Director)
- Nippon Paint Pakistan (Private) Limited (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Bangladesh) Private Limited (Director)
- Nipsea Chemical Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (TianJin) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint Decorative Coatings (Thailand) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (ShenYang) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nipsea Technologies Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint (Qingyuan) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Nippon Paint Energy Saving and Environmental Protection Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (Director)
- Shanghai Nippon Paint Lomon New Materials Technology Co., Ltd. (Director)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Master of Business Administration, Graduate School of Business, Stanford University, USA
- Bachelor of Science in Aeronautical Engineering (Honours), Imperial College of Science and Technology and Medicine, UK
- Fellow, City and Guilds of London Institute

Mr Wee is currently the Representative Executive Officer, Co-President and Member of the Board of Nippon Paint Holdings Group. He holds the concurrent appointment of Chief Executive Officer of NIPSEA Group, a paints and coatings company with 114 manufacturing facilities and operations spanning 28 countries and regions.

Prior to his current position, Mr Wee was Deputy Chief Executive Officer and President (Defence Business) of ST Engineering. Mr Wee started his career with ST Engineering in 1984 as an engineer in Singapore Aircraft Industries Pte Ltd, the predecessor company of ST Engineering Aerospace Ltd. During his 25-year career with ST Engineering, Mr Wee held appointments in engineering, business development and management, including operating stints in the United States of America, China, Europe and Singapore.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MS CHONG CHUAN NEO, 63

Chairman, Board Sustainability Committee
Member, Audit Committee
Member, Nominating Committee
Member, Innovation & Technology Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

1 October 2022

Last Re-election as a Director

22 July 2025

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

3 years 6 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

- Raffles Medical Group Ltd (Director)
- Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Limited (Director)

Other Principal Commitments

- OCBC Bank (Hong Kong) Limited (Director)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- Accenture Singapore Pte Ltd (Director)
- Newspage Pte Ltd (Director)
- Aimazing Pte Ltd (Director)
- Graduate Investment (NUS GRIP) Pte Ltd (Director)
- vKirirom Pte Ltd (Director)
- Digital Task Force, National Volunteer & Philanthropy Centre (Adviser)
- NUS Innovation & Enterprise (Member, Executive Council)
- Boost Holdings Sdn Bhd (Director)
- Lion Global Investors Ltd (Director)
- iShine Cloud Limited (Director)
- MODA Solutions Ltd (BCR Shanghai) (Director)
- Partners Group Singapore Pte Ltd (Operating Director)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Bachelor of Science (Computer Science and Mathematics), National University of Singapore

Ms Chong spent 29 years at Accenture where she held senior leadership roles covering various industries and countries in Asia. She was the Chairman and Country Managing Director of Accenture Greater China from 2015 to 2018, during which she was responsible for strategic planning and execution, growth and profitability, leadership development, corporate governance, risk management and client satisfaction. Prior to that, she also managed Accenture's Asia Pacific Consumer, Industrial, Travel & Transport business and the Global Transport (Air, Land, Sea), Travel, Hospitality and Infrastructure business. Her experience extends to areas such as technology and digital transformation, efficiency improvement and cost management leveraging software, robotics and data analytics.

Ms Chong is currently a Non-Executive and Independent Director of Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Limited, OCBC Bank (Hong Kong) Limited and Raffles Medical Group Ltd. She previously served as a member of the National University of Singapore (NUS) Innovation and Enterprise Executive Committee, a Board member of NUS Graduate Investments Pte Ltd and an Advisor in the Digital Advisory Council of the National Volunteer and Philanthropy Centre.

MS TAN TZE GAY, 61

Member, Audit Committee
Member, Board Sustainability Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

28 October 2022

Last Re-election as a Director

22 July 2025

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

3 years 5 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

- Singapore Telecommunications Limited (Director)

Other Principal Commitments

- Allen & Gledhill LLP (Partner and Head of Equity Capital Markets)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

Nil

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Bachelor of Laws (Honours, 2nd Upper), National University of Singapore

Ms Tan is a Partner and the Head of Equity Capital Markets at Allen & Gledhill LLP. Her areas of expertise span across equity and debt capital markets and corporate regulatory and compliance. She has extensive experience acting for issuers and underwriters on a wide range of innovative, high value and complex transactions, from initial public offerings and listings on the Singapore Exchange as well as regional and international exchanges to global debt offerings. She continues to advise listed corporates and business trusts after listing on their follow-on equity offerings, debt offerings, acquisitions and disposals and corporate regulatory and compliance advisory matters.

Ms Tan was the Chief Examiner, Corporate Finance, for the Foreign Practitioner Examinations from 2012 to 2025 and a Lecturer for Advance Corporate Law, Preparatory Course Leading to Part B of the Singapore Bar Exams from 2011 to 2022. She was a member of the Regulatory workstream under the Equities Market Review Group established by the Monetary Authority of Singapore in August 2024 to recommend measures to strengthen equities market development in Singapore.

MR TAN KAI PING, 53

Chairman, Innovation & Technology Committee
Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Nominating Committee
Non-Executive and Non-Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

10 September 2023

Last Re-election as a Director

19 July 2024

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

2 years 6 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

Nil

Other Principal Commitments

- Singapore Airlines Limited (Executive Vice President Operations and Chief Operations Officer)
- SilkAir (Singapore) Private Limited (Chairman and Director)
- Budget Aviation Holdings Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Encounters Pte. Ltd. (Chairman and Director)
- Singaporean-German Chamber of Industry and Commerce (SGC) (Member, SGC Advisory Council)
- Singapore Airlines Foundation Ltd (Chairman, Director, Treasurer and Member)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

Nil

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Master of Engineering in Electrical and Electronic Engineering with Management, Imperial College London, UK

Mr Tan is the Executive Vice President Operations and Chief Operations Officer at SIA, where he oversees the Cabin Crew, Customer Services and Operations, Engineering and Flight Operations divisions.

Mr Tan joined SIA in 1995 as a Cadet Administrative Officer. He held various positions in SIA Cargo before being promoted to Cargo Manager Corporate Strategy in 2001 and Senior Manager Freighter Planning and Corporate Strategy in 2002. Mr Tan was appointed SIA Cargo's General Manager Singapore in 2003.

Mr Tan was seconded to Shanghai-based Great Wall Airlines as its President in October 2005. He returned to SIA Cargo as Senior Vice President Operations in October 2008, and assumed the post of President SIA Cargo in March 2010.

Mr Tan was appointed as SIA's Senior Vice President Corporate Planning in August 2013, and Senior Vice President Marketing Planning in August 2016. He was promoted to Executive Vice President Finance and Strategy in April 2020, and appointed as Chief Financial Officer in May 2021. He was appointed as Executive Vice President Operations and Chief Operations Officer in September 2023.

MR NG CHEE KHERN, 60

Member, Audit Committee
Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Compensation & HR Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

1 February 2025

Last Re-election as a Director

22 July 2025

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

1 year 2 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

- Hong Leong Asia Ltd. (Director)

Other Principal Commitments

- Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore (Deputy Chairman)
- Ministry of Manpower, Singapore (Senior Advisor)
- ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute (Director, CEO and Board of Trustee Member)
- The Civil Service College (CSC) (Senior Fellow)
- NCS Pte Ltd (Director)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- Smart Nation and Digital Government Group, Prime Minister's Office, Singapore (Permanent Secretary)
- Government Technology Agency of Singapore (GovTech) (Chairman)
- Changi Airport Group (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- Ministry of Manpower, Singapore (Permanent Secretary)
- Human Capital Leadership Institute (Director)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Master of Public Administration, Harvard University, USA
- Master of Arts (Philosophy, Politics and Economics), University of Oxford, UK
- Bachelor of Arts (Philosophy, Politics and Economics) (Honours, 2nd Upper), University of Oxford, UK

Mr Ng was the Permanent Secretary (Manpower) for the Ministry of Manpower ("MOM") from April 2022 until his retirement on 1 December 2025, where he spearheaded Government programmes to develop a productive workforce and progressive workplaces for Singaporeans to have a better jobs and a secure retirement. Upon his retirement, he was appointed as Senior Advisor to MOM.

Prior to his current role, Mr Ng was Permanent Secretary for the Smart Nation and Digital Government Group in the Prime Minister's Office from May 2017 to March 2022. In this role, he led the government's efforts in driving the development of digital enablers for citizens and businesses, and applying digital and smart solutions to improve the lives of citizens in a Smart Nation. Mr Ng was also Permanent Secretary (Defence Development) in Singapore's Ministry of Defence from May 2014 to April 2017, where his portfolio covered defence research and technology, capability development and acquisitions, and defence administration. Mr Ng served in the Republic of Singapore Air Force ("RSAF") for 26 years

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

as a pilot and ended his service in the RSAF as the Chief of Air Force from March 2006 to December 2009.

Mr Ng is a Non-Executive and Independent Director of Hong Leong Asia Ltd. He was the former Chairman of the Government Technology Agency where he oversaw the significant build-up of in-house capabilities in software engineering, data science and cybersecurity. He had previously served as a board member of various organisations, including Changi Airport Group, ST Engineering and CapitaLand Mall Trust (now known as CapitaLand Integrated Commercial Trust).

MR LIM SERH GHEE, 66

Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Member, Innovation & Technology Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director

First Appointment as a Director

1 January 2026

Last Re-election as a Director

N.A.

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

3 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

Nil

Other Principal Commitments

- Magnuson Trust Ltd (Chairman)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- AirAsia Aviation Group Limited (Director)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Programme for Management Development, Harvard Business School, USA
- Master of Science in Aerospace Engineering, University of Michigan, USA
- Bachelor of Engineering (Mechanical Engineering) (Honours, 2nd Upper), National University of Singapore

Mr Lim has been in the aerospace industry for four decades. He joined the Aerospace business of ST Engineering in 1984 and has held various senior management appointments before his retirement on 30 October 2021. He was President of ST Engineering Aerospace from 2014 to 2020, ST Engineering Group Chief Operating Officer from 2020 to 2021 and concurrently the Group Chief Commercial Officer of ST Engineering in 2021. Mr Lim was instrumental in ST Engineering Aerospace's continued global growth, including the strategic move into original equipment manufacturing of aircraft engine nacelle systems and composite floor panels, as well as the further expansion of Passenger-to-Freighter conversion capabilities.

Mr Lim was previously a Director of AirAsia Aviation Group Limited, where he was the Chairman of the Board Safety Review Committee and the Board Risk Committee. He was also a member of the Board Audit Committee, the Nominating & Remuneration Committee and the Sustainability Committee.

MR CHIN YAU SENG, 54

Member, Board Sustainability Committee
Member, Executive Committee
Member, Innovation & Technology Committee
Non-Independent Director and Chief Executive Officer

First Appointment as a Director

8 October 2018

Last Re-election as a Director

19 July 2024

Length of service as a Director (as at 31 March 2026)

7 years 5 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

Nil

Other Principal Commitments

- Singapore Aero Engine Services Private Limited (Deputy Chairman)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- Singapore Airlines Limited (Senior Vice President Cargo)
- Singapore Airlines Cargo Pte Ltd (Director)
- KrisShop Pte. Ltd. (Director)
- International Air Transport Association (Member, Cargo Advisory Council)

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- Master of Science (Distinction) in Operational Research
 - Bachelor of Science (Economics) in Accounting and Finance
- The London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London, UK

Mr Chin was appointed Chief Executive Officer of SIAEC on 1 October 2023. Prior to joining SIAEC, he was Senior Vice President Cargo, SIA, following the re-integration of SIA Cargo (then a wholly-owned subsidiary of SIA) as a Division within SIA on 1 April 2018. Before that, he had been President SIA Cargo since May 2014.

Mr Chin was Chief Executive SilkAir (Singapore) Private Limited ("SilkAir") from 2007 to 2010 and Chief Executive Officer of Tiger Airways Holdings Ltd ("Tiger Airways") from 2011 to 2012. Prior to his move to SIA Cargo, he held the position of Senior Vice President Sales & Marketing in SIA.

DR RAJ THAMPURAN, 62*

Chairman, Technology Advisory Committee
Member, Audit Committee
Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee
Non-Executive and Independent Director
(until 30 May 2025)

First Appointment as a Director

1 September 2016

Last Re-election as a Director

21 July 2022

Length of service as a Director (as at 30 May 2025)

8 years 9 months

Present Directorships in Other Listed Companies

Nil

Other Principal Commitments

- The Institution of Engineers – College of Fellows (CoF) Board (Member (CoF))
- MINDS (RCCS Sub-committee) (Member)
- Singapore Academy of Engineers (Fellow)

Past Directorships/Appointments in the Past 5 Years

- Exploit Technologies Pte Ltd (now A*ccelerate Technologies) (Chairman)
- D3 Steering Committee (Chairman)
- Agency for Science, Technology & Research (A*STAR) (Board Member)
- Defence Science and Technology Agency (DSTA) (Board Member)
- Tropical Marine Science Institute (Member of Management Board)
- Committee on Autonomous Road Transport for Singapore (Member)
- National University of Singapore Engineering Faculty Advisory Board (Member)
- Nanyang Technological University (NTU) Advisory Committee for Bioengineering Education (Member)
- National Digital Economy Committee (Member)
- Presidential Science and Technology Awards Committee (Member)
- Finance and Budget Committee (A*STAR) (Member)
- Audit Committee (A*STAR and DSTA) (Member)
- ASEAN Committee on Science & Technology (Chairman)
- College Advisory Board of the College of Engineering (NTU) (Chairman)
- Surbana Jurong Private Limited (Managing Director (Technology and Research))

Academic and Professional Qualification(s)

- PhD in Materials Science, National University of Singapore
- Postdoctoral Fellowship, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA
- Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering (Honours), University of London, UK
- Advanced Management Programme, INSEAD, France
- Fellow, Singapore Academy of Engineers
- Fellow, Institution of Engineers, Singapore

Dr Thampuran had a 20-year career in the public sector before he joined Surbana Jurong Private Limited as Managing Director (Technology and Research) from 1 February 2020 till 29 May 2023. His career spanned across various aspects of technology and its development, management, innovation and policy. In the public sector, he spent seven years as the Managing Director as well as a Board Director of the Agency for Science, Technology and Research ("A*STAR") until 31 March 2020. Dr Thampuran joined A*STAR in 2000 as Head of the Technology Planning Unit and has held various executive and leadership positions in the Electronics, Engineering and Chemicals clusters, the Institute of High Performance Computing, and in Planning and Policy. In these positions and capacities, Dr Thampuran was involved in planning, establishing and implementing the framework for Research Councils; helped to manage and support the capability development efforts of public sector performers in areas identified for technological growth; developed initiatives and various schemes to support Research & Development ("R&D") involving the universities and other institutes of higher learning; spearheaded the R&D portfolio and industry development efforts across A*STAR and interacted with government policy makers and Ministry officials to shape A*STAR's contributions to the National R&D Framework among other executive responsibilities and desired outcomes. At Surbana Jurong Private Limited, he helped spearhead the Group's digital strategy and transformation efforts as well as set priorities and a framework for technological investments.

Dr Thampuran was a recipient of the Public Administration Medal (Bronze and Silver) and ASEAN Meritorious Award.

* The information is accurate as at 30 May 2025.

KEY EXECUTIVES



MR CHIN YAU SENG
Chief Executive Officer

Mr Chin is a Director and the Chief Executive Officer. He was appointed Chief Executive Officer on 1 October 2023.

Prior to joining SIAEC, Mr Chin was Senior Vice President Cargo, SIA, following the re-integration of SIA Cargo (then a wholly-owned subsidiary of SIA) as a Division within SIA on 1 April 2018. Before that, he had been President SIA Cargo since May 2014.

He was Chief Executive SilkAir from 2007 to 2010 and Chief Executive Officer of Tiger Airways from 2011 to 2012. Prior to his move to SIA Cargo, he held the position of Senior Vice President Sales & Marketing in SIA.

Mr Chin is currently the Deputy Chairman of Singapore Aero Engine Services Private Limited.

Mr Chin has a Bachelor of Science (Economics) in Accounting & Finance and a Master of Science (Distinction) in Operational Research, both from the London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London, UK.



MR FOO KEAN SHUH
Executive Vice President
Operations and Chief
Sustainability Officer

Mr Foo was appointed Executive Vice President Operations and Chief Sustainability Officer on 1 April 2022. He joined the Engineering Division of SIA in 1994 as a Technical Services Engineer. He went on to hold various senior positions in the division, including Vice President Maintenance Planning & Control, Vice President Technical Projects and Divisional Vice President Engineering (Operations). On 1 June 2016, he was appointed as Senior Vice President Innovation & Technology in SIAEC. He then took on the position of Senior Vice President Line Maintenance & Cabin Services on 1 April 2018, prior to his appointment as Senior Vice President Corporate Planning, Fleet Management & Commercial on 1 October 2020.

Mr Foo is the Chairman of Aerospace Component Engineering Services Pte. Limited and Pan Asia Pacific Aviation Services Limited and Base Maintenance Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. He is also the Deputy Chairman of Goodrich Aerostructures Service Center - Asia Pte. Ltd. and Goodrich Aerostructures Service (China) Co., Ltd and a Director of Eagle Services Asia Private Limited.

Mr Foo holds a Master of Science (Thermal Power) degree from Cranfield University, UK and a Bachelor of Engineering (Aerospace Engineering) (Honours) degree from the Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, Australia.



MR WONG YUE JEEN
Chief Commercial Officer

Mr Wong was appointed to his current role of Chief Commercial Officer on 1 April 2024, where he is responsible for the sales and marketing, business development and partnership management portfolios. He joined SIAEC in March 2008 and has held various roles in the company including positions in Aircraft & Component Services, Base Maintenance and Engine Services.

Prior to joining SIAEC, Mr Wong held senior management roles at other organisations such as General Electric, ABB-Alstom, SAP and ICI, with responsibilities in areas such as business development, finance, commercial management and marketing, as well as engineering project development and quality management.

He is a Director of Asia Pacific Aircraft Component Services Sdn. Bhd., Eagle Services Asia Private Limited, Singapore Aero Engine Services Private Limited, Panasonic Avionics Services Singapore Pte. Ltd., Base Maintenance Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. and Eaton Aerospace Component Services Asia Sdn. Bhd. He is also President of the Association of Aerospace Industries (Singapore).

Mr Wong holds a joint Bachelor of Science degree from the School of Mathematical and Information Science at La Trobe University, Australia. He is also a Chartered Engineer and Fellow of The Institution of Engineering and Technology (CEng FIET), as well as a Member of the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants (CA) and CPA Australia (CPA).



**MR PHILIP QUEK
CHER HEONG**
Senior Vice President
Line Maintenance

Mr Quek was appointed Senior Vice President Line Maintenance on 1 April 2022. He joined SIAEC in 2001 and served in various divisions such as Base Maintenance, Workshops, Line Maintenance, Fleet Management, IT and in SIA Engineering (Philippines) Corporation. He was appointed Vice President Workshops in April 2013, General Manager of SIA Engineering (Philippines) Corporation in September 2014, Acting Senior Vice President Line Maintenance & IT in April 2015, Senior Vice President Line Maintenance & Fleet Management in October 2016, Senior Vice President Partnership Management & Business Development in April 2018 and Senior Vice President Base Maintenance in July 2020.

Mr Quek is the Chairman of Singapore Aero Support Services Pte. Ltd., TIA Engineering Services Company Limited, SIA Engineering (Philippines) Corporation, a Director of Southern Airports Aircraft Maintenance Services Company Limited and Pos Aviation Engineering Services Sdn. Bhd.

Mr Quek holds a Bachelor of Engineering (Honours) degree from Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.



MS NG LAY PHENG
Senior Vice President Finance /
Chief Financial Officer

Ms Ng was appointed Chief Financial Officer on 1 October 2017.

Ms Ng joined SIA in 1992 as an Accountant and has held various appointments within the SIA Group of Companies. She was Vice President Finance at SilkAir before she joined SIAEC on 12 April 2017 as Vice President Finance.

Ms Ng is a Director of Singapore Aero Support Services Pte. Ltd, SIAEC Global Private Limited and SIAEC Global (II) Private Limited.

Ms Ng holds a Bachelor of Accountancy (Honours) degree from the National University of Singapore.

KEY EXECUTIVES



MR NG JAN LIN WILIN
Senior Vice President
India & Projects

Mr Ng was appointed Senior Vice President India & Projects on 1 April 2024. Prior to his latest appointment, he was the Chief Commercial Officer. He was also responsible for Line Maintenance, Fleet Management, Engineering, Innovation and Information Technology divisions earlier. He joined SIAEC in August 1994 and was appointed Vice President Line Maintenance in 2011. In addition, Mr Ng was seconded to SIA, where he served in the areas of Material Management and Fleet Management.

Mr Ng is a Director of Safran Landing Systems Services Singapore Pte. Ltd.

Mr Ng holds a Master of Business Administration degree and a Bachelor of Engineering (Honours) degree from Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.



MR DAVID SO MAN FUNG
Senior Vice President
Base Maintenance

Mr So was appointed Senior Vice President Base Maintenance on 21 October 2025. He is currently responsible for the Base Maintenance Division. Prior to his latest appointment, he was Senior Vice President Corporate Planning & Continuous Improvement and Transformation and Technology, and was responsible for the Enterprise Continuous Improvement office, corporate planning and supply chain management. Besides driving improvements in systems and processes, he oversaw strategic and innovative plans for business growth, capability development and technology adoption across all divisions in SIAEC.

Mr So joined SIAEC in 2005 as an Executive Engineer, specialising in airframe systems and aircraft structures. Between 2011 and 2015, he held various senior positions in Engineering and Fleet Management Divisions, including Vice President Engineering and Fleet Technical Management. He assumed the position of Vice President Transformation Office in 2017.

Mr So is currently the Chairman of Fuel Accessory Services Technologies Pte Ltd and JADE Engineering Pte. Ltd., a Director of Base Maintenance Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. and Component Aerospace Singapore Pte. Ltd.

Mr So sits on the Engineering Accreditation Board and the Chartered Engineering Board of the Institution of Engineers Singapore. He holds a Bachelor of Engineering (Honours) degree from the National University of Singapore.



MS ELEANA CHOY
Senior Vice President Human
Resources / Chief Human
Resources Officer

Ms Choy joined SIAEC as Senior Vice President Human Resources Designate on 1 March 2025 and was appointed Senior Vice President Human Resources and Chief Human Resources Officer on 1 June 2025.

Ms Choy has over 25 years of Human Resources ("HR") leadership experience and has held senior HR positions across various sections in the maritime industry. She has spent more than a decade as a Chief HR Officer, leading strategic HR initiatives and cultural transformation in two large organisations. Her expertise and experience span organisational development, industrial relations, talent management, leadership development, employee engagement, compensation and benefits, and HR strategy, as well as corporate communications.

Ms Choy holds an Executive Master of Business Administration degree from Nanyang Technological University and completed the Advanced Management Program at Haas School of Business, University of California, Berkeley.



MR TAN SIM CHENG
Senior Vice President Corporate
Planning & Continuous
Improvement

Mr Tan joined SIAEC as Senior Vice President Corporate Planning & Continuous Improvement on 26 January 2026. He is responsible for the Corporate Planning, Enterprise Continuous Improvement Office, Supply Chain & Facilities and Innovation & Technology Divisions.

Mr Tan is an experienced aviation maintenance, repair and overhaul executive with 25 years of progressive leadership experience at Pratt & Whitney across Asia. Prior to joining SIAEC, Mr Tan last held the position of Director & General Manager of Pratt & Whitney Shanghai Engine Center, where he was responsible for developing its growth strategy and increasing market share in China and Asia Pacific, as well as driving innovation through automation, digital strategy and technology adoption. He also brings with him extensive experience in sales and marketing, supply chain and operations management, and leading transformation and continuous improvement projects.

Mr Tan is a Director of Moog Aircraft Services Asia Pte. Ltd., GE Aviation, Overhaul Services - Singapore Pte. Ltd, Singapore Aero Engine Services Private Limited and Safran Electronics & Defense Services Asia Pte. Ltd.

Mr Tan holds a Master of Business Administration degree from Manchester Business School and a Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering (Honours) degree from Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.

THE YEAR IN REVIEW

FINANCIAL RESULTS

For the financial year ended 31 March 2026 ("FY2025/26"), the Group's revenue rose 14.3% year-on-year to \$1,422.9 million, underpinned by sustained and broad-based demand for maintenance, repair and overhaul ("MRO") services. Revenue growth was driven by higher flight volumes, increased maintenance activity, rate increases, heavier aircraft check content, and more engine and component deliveries.

Group expenditure grew by 13.2%, which lagged the revenue growth rate, as a result of higher manpower, material and outsource repair costs; costs relating to the implementation of a new IT system; and a \$4.0 million impairment provision for an underperforming long-term contract. Consequently, the Group's operating profit increased by 101.4% from \$14.6 million in FY2024/25 to \$29.4 million in FY2025/26.

For the financial year ended 31 March 2026, the Group's revenue rose 14.3% year-on-year to \$1,422.9 million, underpinned by sustained and broad-based demand for maintenance, repair and overhaul services.

The Group's share of profits from associated and joint venture ("JV") companies rose 22.5% to \$145.3 million. Profits from the engine and component segment rose 23.1% to \$139.2 million, supported by a higher number of engine shipments and broader work scope with improved margins. Profits from the airframe and line maintenance segment increased by 10.9% to \$6.1 million, mainly due to an increase in flights handled across the network.

Overall, the Group recorded a net profit of \$168.9 million in FY2025/26, reflecting a 21.0% or \$29.3 million increase from the previous financial year, while basic earnings per share rose by 21.1% to 15.09 cents.

OPERATING PERFORMANCE

In FY2025/26, the Group continued to drive sustainable long-term growth and financial performance via three strategic pillars: (i) expanding its presence across Asia-Pacific; (ii) increasing capacity and enhancing MRO capabilities, particularly for next-generation aircraft and engines; and (iii) strengthening its core services to build operational resilience, agility and competitiveness.

Strong air travel demand across Asia-Pacific continued to support line maintenance activity in Singapore and at our overseas stations. During the year, the Group expanded its line maintenance network with the commencement of operations by TIA Engineering Services Company ("TES") at the new Techo International Airport in Phnom Penh, Cambodia, and the extension of line maintenance services by SIA Engineering (Philippines) Corporation ("SIAEP") to Manila.

The Group's line maintenance network now spans 39 airports across nine countries. In China, the Group also signed agreements to acquire a 30% equity stake in Arport Aircraft Maintenance & Engineering (Fujian) Co., Ltd. ("Arport AME"), a line maintenance and ground services provider in Fujian, which will further expand its MRO footprint in Asia-Pacific.

Base maintenance activity remained healthy, supported by steady demand for heavy maintenance checks. In November 2025, our wholly-owned subsidiary, Base Maintenance Malaysia ("BMM"), completed its first aircraft maintenance check at the first of its two hangars in Subang.

Our engine and component shops also expanded capacity and capabilities to meet growing customer demand, delivering higher output while navigating industry-wide supply chain constraints. Aircraft Engine Services ("AES") recorded a 20% year-on-year increase in engine inductions and delivered its first Quick Turn of a CFM LEAP-1B engine, marking a new capability milestone. At the end of FY2025/26, we had 153 aircraft from six customers under our Inventory Technical Management ("ITM") programme.

Across the organisation, we continued to advance our Continuous Improvement initiatives to strengthen operational resilience and enhance long-term competitiveness. Our Enterprise Operating System continued to be progressively deployed at operational business units in the Company during the year. We have concurrently accelerated the rollout of our digitalisation initiatives and adoption of Artificial Intelligence ("AI") as part of the overall effort to drive productivity and efficiency.

OUTLOOK

The Middle East conflict that emerged in February 2026 disrupted global air connectivity and blocked the Strait of Hormuz, which is a key global supply route for oil and gas. While the Group was not fully insulated from these developments, the impact on revenue and costs has not been large. We are hopeful that subsequent efforts to restore stability in the region will support the normalisation of freight flows and energy markets.

Amidst the dynamic operating environment, we continue to adopt an agile stance with a strong focus on operational nimbleness, efficiency and rigorous cost management. We remain confident in the long-term growth prospects of the Asia-Pacific MRO sector, underpinned by rising passenger traffic, fleet expansion and sustained demand for MRO services. Beyond the near term, we are committed to advancing our three strategic priorities to drive long-term growth and deliver value to our stakeholders, while continuing to emphasise safety, quality and continuous improvement.

DIVIDEND

The Board of Directors has proposed a final dividend of 8.5 cents per share for FY2025/26. Together with the interim dividend of 2.5 cents per share paid in November 2025, the total dividend for the financial year amounts to 11.0 cents per share – an increase from 9.0 cents per share in the prior year.

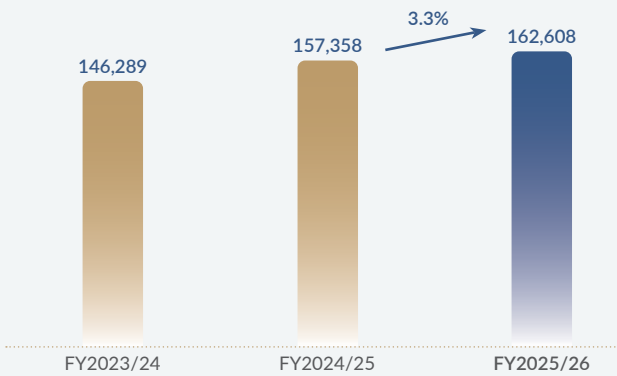
The proposed final dividend payout of approximately \$95.1 million is subject to shareholders' approval at the Annual General Meeting on 23 July 2026. If approved, payment will be made on 14 August 2026.



BUSINESS AND OPERATIONS REVIEW

AIRFRAME OVERHAUL AND LINE MAINTENANCE

Flights Handled at Changi Airport (Number)



Airframe Overhaul and Line Maintenance Revenue (\$ million)



Number of Checks Performed at Singapore Base

| | Light Checks* | Heavy Checks | Total |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| FY2025/26 | 604 | 78 | 682 |
| FY2024/25 | 656 | 75 | 731 |

* Including 'A' checks performed by Line Maintenance at the apron

Number of Checks Performed at SIAEP

| | Light Checks | Heavy Checks | Total |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| FY2025/26 | 44 | 24 | 68 |
| FY2024/25 | 35 | 43 | 78 |

Line Maintenance benefited from healthy travel demand, higher flight volumes and our expanding network across Asia-Pacific. In Singapore, SIAEC handled 162,608 flights in FY2025/26, representing a 3.3% year-on-year increase from 157,358 flights in the previous financial year.

During the year, Line Maintenance strengthened its customer base in Singapore with five new customers and renewed 19 existing contracts. Separately, Line Maintenance International secured 41 new contracts and 19 renewals.

Network expansion in Asia-Pacific also progressed steadily. In Cambodia, our recently-established subsidiary, TES, commenced line maintenance operations at Phnom Penh's new Techo International Airport in September 2025. In January 2026, SIAEP extended line maintenance services to Manila. In China, the Group entered into agreements in March 2026 to acquire a 30% equity stake in the enlarged share capital of Arport AME and establish a JV to provide line maintenance and ground services at airports in Xiamen, Fuzhou, Wuyishan and Longyan. It will offer line and base maintenance services at the upcoming Xiamen Xiang'an International Airport, which is expected to commence operations by end-2026.

For Base Maintenance in Singapore, 682 airframe maintenance checks were completed in FY2025/26. While total aircraft check count was lower year-on-year due to fewer light checks, the number of heavy checks increased, reflecting more extensive and higher-value work scope. At our base maintenance facility in Clark, SIAEP continued to strengthen its capabilities following its appointment as the first Embraer Authorised Service Centre in Asia-Pacific for E-Jets E2 aircraft, positioning it to support the growing fleet of next-generation aircraft in the region. Light checks completed by SIAEP increased from 35 to 44, while heavy checks were lower year-on-year.

During the year, BMM secured one new heavy maintenance contract, while SIAEP secured four new contracts. SIAEC also signed two contracts for expanded service coverage and SIAEP signed seven such contracts.

BMM completed its first Airbus A350 heavy maintenance check for Singapore Airlines in November 2025 and held its official opening in May 2026. Its second hangar is on track to be operational in the second half of FY2026/27, which will bring BMM's total capacity to six concurrent aircraft checks. Once fully operational, the Group's airframe maintenance network will span 11 hangars across Singapore, Malaysia and the Philippines, strengthening operational resilience and providing airline customers with greater flexibility.

In March 2026, BMM saw its first cohort of 55 trainee technicians graduate from a structured 12-month Technician Trainee Programme. With over 100 technicians enrolled to date, and partnerships established with leading Malaysian aviation training institutions including ADMAL Aviation College, APR Aviation Training Centre and Universiti Kuala Lumpur Malaysian Institute of Aviation Technology, BMM aims to build a sustainable local talent pipeline.

In India, our strategic partnership with Air India for the development of its base maintenance facility in Bangalore is ongoing, with both parties working closely on the planning,

construction, development and operationalisation of the facility. As India offers exceptional aviation growth opportunities, with MRO capacity still lagging demand, we continue to work towards establishing and growing our MRO presence there.

During the financial year, SIAEC also renewed its Comprehensive Services Agreements with Singapore Airlines and Scoot to provide a broad spectrum of MRO services. The agreements took effect on 1 April 2025 and are valued at an estimated \$1.3 billion over a two-year term, with an option for a further one-year extension.

AIRFRAME OVERHAUL AND LINE MAINTENANCE SERVICES

Aircraft undergo scheduled maintenance checks to maintain their airworthiness certifications with national aviation regulatory authorities, such as the Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore, the Federal Aviation Administration of the United States and the European Union Aviation Safety Agency. These scheduled checks are performed by licensed aircraft engineers and technicians at the airport apron as well as the Group's six hangars in Singapore, three hangars in Clark in the Philippines and two new hangars (the second hangar is expected to become operational in the second half of FY2026/27) in Subang, Malaysia. Our airframe overhaul services include:

- Airframe structural repair and modification
- Cabin refurbishment and modification
- VIP aircraft modification
- Aircraft painting
- Retrofit of in-flight entertainment and avionics systems
- Aircraft de-lease checks
- Aircraft preservation
- Aircraft Return-to-Service checks

SIAEC provides line maintenance services to international customers at various airports around the world. The Group's Line Maintenance network ensures high dispatch reliability of aircraft on transit and light maintenance.

Our line maintenance services include:

- Aircraft certification
- Technical ramp handling services
- Scheduled light maintenance checks
- Cabin maintenance services and parts fabrication
- Cabin disinfection and cleaning services
- Aircraft exterior wash, engine core wash and waste line cleaning
- Structural repair, composite repair and radome repair
- Specialised Quick Action Team for aircraft-on-ground ("AOG") recovery and engine changes

BUSINESS AND OPERATIONS REVIEW

ENGINE AND COMPONENT

Engine and Component Revenue
(\$ million)



Number of Aircraft Managed



The Engine Services Division provides integrated engine solutions across the engine MRO value chain through in-house capabilities and strategic partnerships with leading original equipment manufacturers (“OEMs”) for both current and next-generation engines.

We operate a dedicated Engine Test Facility, where engine test volumes doubled year-on-year. At our AES facility, we provide CFM LEAP (“LEAP”) engine Quick Turn maintenance and repair services. In FY2025/26, AES increased engine inductions by 20% and delivered its 150th LEAP-1A Quick Turn since operations commenced in April 2022. AES also expanded its capabilities with the completion of its first LEAP-1B Quick Turn. During the year, AES received a Network Best Turnaround Time Award from Safran Aircraft Engines, underscoring the facility’s operational excellence.

In November 2025, we signed a Letter of Intent with Safran Aircraft Engines to broaden our partnership in LEAP engine maintenance services as the global LEAP engine fleet continues to grow. This was followed by the signing of a JV agreement in June 2026 to establish a full-fledged LEAP engine MRO shop in Singapore to provide MRO services for the LEAP-1A and LEAP-1B. The existing Quick Turn operations at AES will be integrated into the JV company, forming the foundation for a future state-of-the-art engine MRO facility in Singapore, with expanded engine shop visit capacity and a broader scope of services.

The Component Services Division oversees the Group’s component repair, overhaul and fleet management services businesses, including its in-house workshops and ITM services. With increased work volume and new capabilities, the Group delivered more component MRO output in FY2025/26. Under the ITM programme, the Group managed 153 aircraft as at 31 March 2026, compared with 187 a year ago, reflecting shifts

in customer portfolio composition and reductions in certain customer fleet sizes.

Beyond its in-house workshops, SIAEC also provides extensive engine and component MRO services through its portfolio of strategic JVs with the world’s leading engine and component OEMs. These include five JVs with leading engine and engine component manufacturers and nine JVs with other aircraft component partners. Through these partnerships, the Group continues to build the capacity and capabilities required to support next-generation aircraft and capture long-term growth opportunities.

At Singapore Aero Engine Services (“SAESL”), a 50%-owned JV with Rolls-Royce, construction and renovation works to expand capacity at its Loyang and Seletar facilities are on track, with capacity and capability growth to be phased in through FY2027/28. Annual capacity is expected to increase from around 300 engines to 400 or more engines, alongside the introduction of advanced repair capabilities. While gestation costs relating to the expansion are expected to affect SAESL’s near-term profitability, the investment positions the JV well for its next phase of growth.

Safran Landing Systems Services Singapore, a 40%-owned JV with Safran Landing Systems, is expanding into a new 7,500 sqm facility, which is expected to increase operating capacity by approximately 40%.

Another JV, Turbine Coating Services (“TCS”), in which SIAEC holds a 24.5% equity stake, is expanding its coating and surface treatment capabilities to support Pratt & Whitney’s Geared Turbofan engine platform. The new capability is expected to be operationally ready in 2027 and will enhance TCS’s product portfolio.

ENGINE AND COMPONENT SERVICES

From engine on-wing and off-wing support to engine lease transition, the Engine Services business provides the following range of services:

- Engine change
- Engine inspection
- Engine test
- Engine defect rectification
- Replacement of Line Replaceable Units
- Borescope inspection/blending
- Engine split/joined for transportation
- Fan case abrasible repair
- Component modification, rectification and replacement
- Engine preservation and storage (hot room and shrink wrap)
- Gearbox replacement for CFM LEAP engines
- Incorporation of Engine Service Bulletins

The AES facility provides engine quick turn maintenance, where engine shop visits are driven by specific work to minimise engine time off-wing, thereby optimising both engine availability and reliability on-wing.

The Engine Test Facility, which supports engine MRO work at AES and our JVs, is capable of testing high-performance engines from Rolls-Royce, Pratt & Whitney, Engine Alliance, General Electric and CFM.

The Fleet Management business provides solutions in Fleet Technical Management (“FTM”) and ITM to airlines. FTM covers a range of engineering and maintenance support activities that ensures all aspects of safety and airworthiness are met. These include:

- Formulation and upkeep of aircraft maintenance programmes
- Maintenance planning and control
- Engineering services and design
- Quality and reliability programmes

ITM ensures high dispatch reliability and reduces aircraft maintenance cost and risk of inventory obsolescence. SIAEC provides 24x7 ITM services that include:

- Component access and pooling, including on-site consignment
- Component repair and overhaul management
- Consumables and expendables support
- Warehousing services
- Logistics and supply chain management
- Component warranty administration
- Vendor sourcing and administration
- 24x7 AOG support services
- Turnkey solutions for aircraft entry-into-service preparations



BUSINESS AND OPERATIONS REVIEW

SUBSIDIARIES, JOINT VENTURES AND STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIPS

| AIRFRAME AND LINE MAINTENANCE | | ENGINE AND COMPONENT | |
|---|---|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SIA Engineering Japan Japan 100% TIA Engineering Services Company Cambodia 51% Pos Aviation Engineering Services Malaysia 49% Pan Asia Pacific Aviation Services Hong Kong 40% Heavy Maintenance Singapore Services Singapore 100% (dormant) Singapore Aero Support Services Singapore 100% Line Maintenance Partnership (South Korea) South Korea 51% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SIA Engineering (USA) United States 100% PT JAS Aero-Engineering Services Indonesia 49% Southern Airports Aircraft Maintenance Services Vietnam 49% Base Maintenance Malaysia Malaysia 100% SIA Engineering (Philippines) Philippines 100% JADE Engineering Singapore 55% Arport Aircraft Maintenance & Engineering (Fujian) China 30% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Singapore Aero Engine Services Singapore 50% GE Aviation, Overhaul Services – Singapore Singapore 49% Eagle Services Asia Singapore 49% Component Aerospace Singapore Singapore 46.4% Turbine Coating Services Singapore 24.5% Aerospace Component Engineering Services Singapore 51% Moog Aircraft Services Asia Singapore 49% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fuel Accessory Service Technologies Singapore 49% Goodrich Aerostructures Service Center – Asia Singapore 40% Safran Landing Systems Services Singapore Singapore 40% Safran Electronics & Defense Services Asia Singapore 40% Asia Pacific Aircraft Component Services Malaysia 75% Eaton Aerospace Component Services Asia (Eaton Aero Services) Malaysia 49% Panasonic Avionics Services Singapore Singapore 42.5% |
| JV Partners: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pratt & Whitney Rolls-Royce GE Safran Collins Aerospace Line Maintenance International (LMI) Other partners JV pending incorporation/ transaction completion | | Investment Holding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nexgen Network (2) Holding Singapore 100% (Members' Voluntary Winding Up) | |

SAFETY CULTURE

Safety and quality remain our foremost priority. As SIAEC continues to expand its regional network and capabilities, we remain firmly focused on fostering a strong safety culture and embedding Continuous Improvement across all areas of the organisation.

During FY2025/26, SIAEC strengthened its workplace and aviation safety initiatives, while reinforcing safety awareness, operational discipline and compliance across the organisation. The Company also embarked on a safety culture review to better understand the challenges faced by operational staff, identify areas for improvement and further strengthen safety practices across its MRO operations.

We continued to enhance our workplace safety framework in line with evolving industry and regulatory requirements. Following the introduction of the Ministry of Manpower's Heat

Stress Management measures for outdoor work, we further strengthened existing heat management controls across operational areas. These measures include enhanced employee education, Wet Bulb Globe Temperature monitoring, improved hydration and shaded rest arrangements, acclimatisation practices and emergency response readiness to better safeguard employees working in outdoor environments.

Training and awareness remain key pillars of SIAEC's safety culture. At the Aviation Safety Promotion Centre, employees continue to undergo instructor-led programmes aimed at reinforcing aviation safety awareness and operational best practices. Training content is regularly refreshed to ensure that it remains relevant and effective in supporting SIAEC's continuing education efforts.

The Workplace Safety Promotion Centre also plays an important role in cultivating a strong workplace safety culture across the organisation. Through classroom learning,

experiential and visual training, curated exhibits and updated industry case studies, employees are provided with an engaging and comprehensive learning experience that reinforces safe work practices.

During the year, SIAEC continued to promote safety awareness and employee engagement through its annual Safety and Security Week, an important platform for reinforcing the significance of aviation and workplace safety. The event also recognises employees who consistently demonstrate exemplary commitment to safety and security standards, as well as operational excellence, in their daily work.

SIAEC's strong safety culture continues to be recognised within the wider airport community. The Company regularly participates in the Airport Safety Awards organised by Changi Airport Group, which recognise outstanding safety performance among airport partners and personnel. Recognition received by SIAEC teams and employees at the latest awards underscores the Company's continued commitment to maintaining high safety standards across its operations.

Beyond formal programmes and training, SIAEC actively encourages employee participation in strengthening operational safety and continuous improvement. Platforms such as the annual Innovation Challenge provide employees with opportunities to contribute frontline ideas that enhance safety, operational efficiency and productivity. Through engagement sessions and outreach campaigns, the Company also facilitates open discussions among key stakeholders on aviation safety incidents, operational learnings and areas for improvement, supporting the continuous enhancement of safe and reliable operations.

SUSTAINABILITY

Sustainability remains an integral part of SIAEC's long-term strategy as we continue to strengthen our environmental, social and governance ("ESG") practices while supporting the aviation industry's net-zero carbon emissions ambition.

During the year, SIAEC expanded its solar generation capacity with the installation of additional solar panels on sheltered walkways and carports at its premises, further reducing reliance on grid electricity. We completed the electrification of our fleet of small tow tractors and launched the next phase of deployment of additional electric vehicles across our ground operations. We also participated in and successfully completed a renewable diesel trial for ground support equipment operating at Changi Airport, as part of a broader effort to reduce the carbon footprint of airport operations. Energy efficiency was further enhanced through the replacement of chiller equipment serving three hangars with a more energy-efficient central

chilled water system. These initiatives reflect our commitment to reducing carbon emissions and improving energy efficiency.

Beyond environmental sustainability, we remain committed to contributing meaningfully to the community. During the year, our employees participated in the Community Chest "Season of Blessings" event in February 2026, which brought together the annual Fu Dai and Habuan Harapan initiatives ahead of the Lunar New Year and Hari Raya festive periods, respectively. SIAEC also conducted a beach clean-up at Changi Beach Park as part of its ongoing environmental stewardship efforts.

Following the adoption of the recommendations of the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures last year, we have commenced reporting under the International Financial Reporting Standards Sustainability Disclosure Standards, and are working towards implementation within SGX's regulatory timeline. Our FY2025/26 Sustainability Report will, for the first time, include reporting across all applicable Scope 3 emissions categories, providing a more comprehensive view of emissions across our value chain.

Looking ahead, SIAEC remains committed to embedding sustainability into its operations and corporate strategy, while continuing to strengthen its ESG practices, support environmental initiatives and contribute positively to the communities in which it operates.

More information on SIAEC's sustainability efforts is set out in the Company's Sustainability Report, which is published on the Company's website.

INDUSTRY RECOGNITION

The Group's focus on operational excellence, technology innovation and corporate governance continued to receive industry recognition during FY2025/26.

As part of its digital transformation journey, SIAEC continued to leverage technology and AI to enhance its core MRO operations and strengthen operational support functions across the organisation. Its initiative, "Making Operations and Support Functions Intelligent through AI", was recognised in the AI - Aviation category at the Singapore Business Review Technology Excellence Awards 2026.

SIAEC was also recognised for its corporate governance standards and commitment to transparency and accountability. It was named among the top 50 ASEAN Public Listed Companies at the ASEAN Corporate Governance Conference and Awards 2025, and was joint winner of the Singapore Corporate Governance Award 2025 in the Big Cap category, presented by the Securities Investors Association (Singapore).

CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT

In FY2025/26, SIAEC made good progress in driving impact through its Continuous Improvement (“CI”) programme. We continued to embed CI practices into our daily workflows and foster a stronger culture of innovation across our workforce. By adopting Lean methodology to streamline processes and encouraging staff-driven improvements, we enhanced both operational resilience and efficiency across the organisation.

KEY PROGRAMMES

1. Enterprise Operating System (“EOS”)

The EOS is a Company-wide framework that integrates Lean principles, Artificial Intelligence (“AI”), digital tools and operations technology to:

- streamline and standardise operational workflows to drive productivity and improve performance across all aspects of our operations;
- cultivate a performance-oriented culture that prioritises accountability and operational excellence; and
- deliver on service-level commitments we make to our airline customers, while ensuring the highest standards of safety and quality.

As at the end of FY2025/26, EOS has been implemented, or is in the process of being implemented, at more than 80% of our Business Units (“BUs”). Six BUs – five from Line Maintenance Division and one from Base Maintenance Division – have reached full implementation, with early success reflected in higher throughput and improved manpower utilisation across their operational processes.

These successes were supported by streamlined business processes and more effective resource allocation, as well as the application of digital technology and AI, to drive better performance.



Staff undergoing Lean training to support our continuous improvement efforts

One such example is at Line Maintenance Division. Using the EOS framework, the Maintenance Operations team specialising in Boeing aircraft undertook a redesign of the end-to-end planning-to-operations process. This included the integration of digital tools to improve real-time visibility of work input versus available resources, thus enhancing our ability to match demand with available capacity more accurately. In addition, new performance management tools were implemented to monitor execution and identify constraints early, supporting operational efficiency and timely aircraft turnaround. To drive consistent adoption of improved processes, the redesigned workflows are documented in an EOS Playbook to standardise execution, support onboarding and enable smoother transitions.



Engine Services Division’s Aircraft Engine Services (“AES”) team celebrating their Lean Silver Accreditation in March 2026

As part of our EOS journey, we continued to integrate Lean principles into our processes, conduct Lean Accreditation for our BUs and develop our staff’s Lean competencies. 17 employees attained their Lean “Green” Certification, equipping them with the skills to lead Lean projects that deliver lasting change in their respective BUs. The Engine Services Division’s AES unit was also awarded SIAEC’s first Lean “Silver” Accreditation. These advances strengthen our capabilities in problem-solving and waste elimination, while building resilience and fostering a strong CI culture across the workforce.

2. CI Culture Programme

In FY2025/26, we continued to accelerate the building of a strong CI Culture through people development, innovation and mindset shifts.

Through our “Be The Change” programme, we fostered a sense of ownership and accountability in driving innovation and change, anchored on three priorities and nine habits (“3P9H”). Over the two years since its launch, we have seen a steady increase in both the quantity and quality of staff ideas submitted through the Staff-Ideas-in-Action portal. These ideas have been further developed and implemented across the organisation, delivering tangible benefits in safety, quality, employee experience and operational efficiency, amongst others.

Our employees also engage in constructive dialogue, and share their feedback and suggestions, with the senior management team during the latter’s regular walk-the-ground sessions. Relevant feedback and suggestions from employees are carefully reviewed and acted upon, leading to meaningful improvements on the ground.

A “Test and Learn” mindset has also taken root across the organisation, with employees empowered to collaborate, experiment and learn new processes or technology to pursue business or operational improvements. This reflects an agile and innovative way of working that we are actively cultivating at every level.



Line Maintenance Division’s Cabin Line Services team launched a cabin maintenance training facility in collaboration with SIA’s Engineering Division

As an example, our Line Maintenance Division’s Cabin Line Services team demonstrated two of the nine habits, namely “Test and Learn” and “Collaborate to Achieve”, when they worked with the Engineering Division of Singapore Airlines (“SIA”) to develop *Skyluxe*, a dedicated cabin maintenance training facility.

3. Digital Advancements and Workflow Modernisation

In FY2025/26, we continued to incorporate digital, AI and operations technology capabilities to strengthen operational resilience, improve productivity and enhance safety across core MRO operations and support functions. These efforts complement our EOS journey by enabling more data-driven decision-making, reducing manual work, and streamlining end-to-end workflows.

We expanded the rollout of key digital platforms to scale paperless, standardised execution across operations. Our digital maintenance ecosystem continued to progress steadily. This included the expansion of digital documentation and secure electronic records management through the launch of the Digital Archival System (“DAS”). DAS was integrated with the Electronic Document & Capacity Optimiser (“eDCO”) to strengthen governance and traceability. We also implemented the Inventory Planning & Optimisation System (“IPOS”), contributing to cost savings through improved inventory planning and reduced obsolescence. Beyond frontline operations, we advanced enterprise systems modernisation, including enhancements to SAP S/4HANA to support more streamlined, scalable and automated workflows.



SIAEC’s eDCO team received recognition at the SIA CEO Innovation Awards 2026

In addition, we launched new operations dashboards to support operational decision-making, and enhanced data analytics training to raise staff proficiency and strengthen self-service analytics across the business.

CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT



SIAEC employees at our inaugural AI Fest, building a collective vision of an AI-enabled future



SIAEC received the Singapore Business Review Technology Excellence (AI-Aviation) Award for making our operations and support functions intelligent through AI

4. AI Integration and Scaling Practical Use Cases

We advanced AI adoption across the organisation through structured capability-building and the deployment of practical use cases that improve productivity, planning and decision-making. More than 95% of our staff completed foundational Generative Artificial Intelligence ("Gen-AI") training, alongside the rollout of multiple Gen-AI use cases across operational and support functions. Among the AI solutions that were developed were the "Engineer Assist" tool to speed up maintenance troubleshooting and other automated validation tools to enhance controls and reduce manual effort. To inspire and engage our employees in the possibilities of AI, we held our inaugural AI Fest, deepening organisational engagement and readiness as we progress towards an AI-enabled future.

5. Operations Technology for Safer, More Efficient Execution

We advanced operations technology deployments to enhance frontline maintenance task execution. The deployment of a machine-vision-enabled hangar productivity monitoring solution improved visibility of work progress and coordination, supporting more effective aircraft check execution and enabling future scaling across different work areas. We also deployed digital torque wrenches for wheel-change operations to further enhance safety and quality assurance in critical tasks.

An autonomous bus trial was also successfully completed to assess technology feasibility and the concept of operations for potential adoption in airside staff transportation, supporting future consideration of safer and more efficient mobility solutions within the operational environment.

Conclusion

In FY2025/26, SIAEC continued to strengthen its foundations for long-term, sustainable value creation through a disciplined CI agenda. Across the Group, we embedded Lean principles, AI, digitalisation and operations technology into our EOS, with more than 80% of BUs at various stages of adoption and several already demonstrating measurable gains in throughput and manpower utilisation.

Our CI Culture Programme is deepening ownership and accountability at all levels, which is reflected in the rising quality and impact of staff-driven ideas, stronger feedback loops with senior management and a visible shift towards "test and learn" behaviours on the ground. This people-centric approach underpins our ability to adapt, innovate and execute reliably in a dynamic operating environment.

At the same time, we are modernising workflows through digital platforms, AI capabilities and operations technology that enhance safety, productivity and resilience. From paperless data-driven maintenance and optimised inventory planning, to AI-enabled decision support and frontline technologies such as machine-vision monitoring and autonomous vehicle trials, these initiatives are progressively improving operational performance while building future-ready capabilities.

Taken together, these efforts position SIAEC to deliver higher service quality to our airline customers, improve cost efficiency and strengthen our competitive differentiation in the global MRO market. We remain focused on scaling these programmes, tracking outcomes rigorously, and ensuring our investments in people, processes and technology translate into sustainable returns and long-term value for our shareholders.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

INTRODUCTION

The Board of Directors (the "Board") and Management of SIA Engineering Company Limited (the "Company" or "SIAEC" and together with its subsidiaries, the "Group") are firmly committed to ensuring the highest standards of corporate governance. We believe that good governance is critical to the growth and sustainability of our business and enhances long-term success and value creation for all stakeholders.

Our rigorous governance framework, underpinned by well-defined policies and processes, promotes quality corporate performance, excellence, integrity, active stewardship, accountability and transparency. The Board is responsible for the Group's corporate governance standards and policies and has set out clear division of powers, strong internal controls and risk management, and robust checks and balances across the Group to promote the appropriate culture, values and ethical standards of conduct at all levels.

This report describes our corporate governance practices and activities for the financial year ended 31 March 2026 ("FY2025/26") with reference to the principles and provisions of the Code of Corporate Governance 2018 issued by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (the "Code"). The Company is listed on the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited ("SGX-ST") and has complied in all material aspects with the principles and substantially all of the provisions of the Code. Where there is any variation from any provision of the Code, an explanation has been provided on how the practices adopted by the Group are consistent with the intent of the relevant principle.

BOARD MATTERS

THE BOARD'S CONDUCT OF AFFAIRS

Principle 1: The company is headed by an effective Board which is collectively responsible and works with Management for the long-term success of the company.

The Board's Conduct of Affairs and its Responsibilities

The Board, working closely with Management (who are held accountable for performance), is collectively responsible for the Group's overall business strategy, direction and long-term goals with appropriate focus on corporate objectives covering value creation, innovation and sustainability; operations and performance (including key workplace safety, aviation safety and quality initiatives); financial performance reviews and annual budgets; funding needs; investments and divestments; human capital management and engagement; corporate governance and risk management practices; and compliance, internal controls and accountability systems as set out in the Board's Terms of Reference. The Board also

provides guidance on maximising the impact of Continuous Improvement initiatives, which includes the induction of an Enterprise Operating System integrated with Lean principles and digitalisation, and a culture change programme to unlock the full potential of staff, to enhance the Group's performance, capabilities and competitiveness. The Board approves the appointment of Directors and the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"). Pursuant to corporate governance best practices, the Board also oversees the long-term succession planning for the Board and Senior Management, and approves policies and guidelines on related remuneration. The Board sets the tone from the top for the Group in respect of conduct, ethics and desired organisational culture, and ensures transparency and proper accountability to key stakeholder groups.

Board Committees

The Board is supported by seven Board committees, namely the Audit Committee, the Nominating Committee, the Compensation & HR Committee, the Board Safety & Risk Committee, the Executive Committee, the Board Sustainability Committee and the Innovation & Technology Committee (established on 15 December 2025 to replace the Technology Advisory Committee and the Board Working Group). All Board committees are constituted with clear written Terms of Reference, defining the duties delegated to each of them by the Board. These Terms of Reference set out in detail the composition of each Board committee, criteria and qualifications for membership, and other procedural matters such as quorum and decision-making processes. Each Board committee is responsible for ensuring compliance with legislative and regulatory requirements in relation to matters under its purview, including requirements under the rules of the Listing Manual of the SGX-ST (the "Listing Manual") and the Code.

Each Board committee also reviews its Terms of Reference periodically to ensure relevance, incorporate evolving best practices and update each Board committee's scope relating to sustainability matters under its purview. Board approval is required for changes to the Terms of Reference of all Board committees.

The Audit Committee, the Board Safety & Risk Committee, the Compensation & HR Committee, the Nominating Committee and the Board Sustainability Committee work within the Company's risk management framework, which sets out the risk management policies and the levels of risk tolerance.

Each Board committee comprises Directors with appropriate qualifications and skills and there is an equitable distribution of responsibilities among committee members. The Chairman of each Board committee provides regular updates to the Board on the decisions and significant matters discussed by the respective Board committees.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

BOARD COMPOSITION (AS AT 29 MAY 2026)

| The Board | |
|--|--|
| CHAIRMAN TANG KIN FEI | Composition 9 Independent Directors 3 Non-Independent Directors |

Key Responsibilities
Responsible for strategy, operations and governance and oversees the Company's Continuous Improvement programme (including innovation, technologies and digitalisation) to ensure the long-term success of the Group and the delivery of sustainable value to stakeholders.



Matters requiring Board Approval

There is a clear demarcation of responsibilities between the Board and Management. The Board and Board committees have guidelines on all matters requiring their approval, and these are clearly communicated to Management and recorded in writing. Specific approval is sought for all matters of strategic importance, including corporate strategy; Group financial results; major investments, divestments and capital expenditure; governance; share issuances; dividends and other returns to shareholders; establishment of various Board committees (including their composition and Terms of Reference); and mandated interested person transactions (according to the threshold limits for review and approval procedures under the general mandate renewed annually by the shareholders of the Company). The Group has also established financial authorisation and approval limits and the Board approves specific transactions above \$5 million or \$10 million, while delegating authority for transactions below those limits to the Board committees and Management to optimise operational efficiency.

Fiduciary Duties and Conflicts of Interests

There is an impartial decision-making process which allows each Director to exercise professional judgement. As fiduciaries of the Company, Directors have demonstrated objectivity in deliberations; exercised strong independent judgement in the best interests of the Company; and ensured proper accountability within the Company. Directors have exercised due care in maintaining appropriate confidentiality of the Company's information and discharged their duties responsibly in compliance with the Company's guidelines and policies, and applicable laws and regulations.

The Company's Code of Conduct and Ethics for the Board of Directors, which sets out the commitment of the Directors to achieving the highest level of conduct, professionalism and integrity in the discharge of their duties and obligations, contains the following key principles:

- Directors shall comply with applicable laws and regulations, policies and guidelines, and shall also satisfy themselves that appropriate guidelines and policies are in place for compliance by employees, officers and other Directors;
- Directors must act honestly, in good faith and in the best interest(s) of the Company, without allowing themselves to be influenced by personal interests or relationships;
- Directors must respect the obligation of confidentiality for all information received in the course of their duties and continue to be bound by this obligation after termination of their mandate and/or appointment; and
- Directors must refrain from overstepping the powers conferred upon them and make use of the Company's name and resources only in the interest(s) of the Company.

In addition, a Director facing a conflict of interest must disclose such conflict and recuse himself/herself from participation in any discussion and/or decision on the matter. The Directors have

complied with the foregoing obligations and such compliance has been duly recorded. The Group's policies and guidelines are regularly reviewed and updated to ensure they remain current.

Appointment and Orientation

The Nominating Committee ensures that new Directors are made aware of their duties and obligations. Each new Director receives a kit containing a formal letter of appointment setting out, *inter alia*, his/her legal obligations, key duties and responsibilities and minutes of recent Board meetings. The kit also contains the Company's recent Annual Reports and Letters to Shareholders. The Company's internally-developed "Directors' Manual", which is updated from time to time to ensure relevance, provides new and existing Directors with an easy reference on matters such as their role as an executive/non-executive/independent Director, duties, obligations and responsibilities under prevailing rules and regulations in Singapore; the Company's key policies and processes; and best practices in corporate governance.

New appointees undergo a tailored familiarisation programme, which has been expanded into a robust multi-day induction programme, to ensure that they are swiftly equipped to navigate an increasingly complex maintenance, repair and overhaul ("MRO") business landscape. The enhanced programme includes presentations by Senior Management, with a deeper dive into the Company's strategic direction and plans, core businesses and activities, operations, network of joint ventures and the regulatory environment in which the Group operates. The extended length of the programme also facilitates dedicated interactive sessions with Management and key business unit heads during visits to the Company's operations bases and key joint ventures to familiarise new Directors with the Group's businesses. Unless the Nominating Committee determines that he/she has other relevant experience, a new Director who has no prior experience as a director of an issuer listed on the SGX-ST will be provided with the relevant training at the Company's expense, including the mandatory training prescribed by the SGX-ST.

Continuous Professional Development

The Board is committed to ongoing professional development and has therefore adopted a policy on continuous professional development for all Directors. To ensure that Directors can effectively discharge their statutory and fiduciary duties and to continually enhance the performance of the Board, all Directors are encouraged to undergo continual professional development during the term of their appointment. Professional development may relate to a particular subject matter, committee membership, or key developments in the Group's environment, markets or operations. The Nominating Committee regularly identifies for all Directors education, training, conferences, seminars and development programmes offered by external organisations, such as the Human Capital Leadership Institute, the Institute of Policy Studies, the Singapore Institute of Directors and the Singapore Exchange, amongst others. Directors were consulted one-on-one for their specific training and personal development needs for the financial year.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

From time to time, professional firms are invited to conduct in-house training for the Board and Directors are updated on topics of current interest and evolving technology, business, safety, legal, sustainability, cybersecurity and risk trends. Topical information and news articles are circulated to the Directors to keep them abreast of the latest developments in various aspects of governance, the industry and the Company's business. Subscriptions to relevant trade publications are arranged for Directors to keep in touch with the industry. Visits to the Company's operations bases and key joint ventures are arranged from time to time to provide Directors with first-hand insights into daily operations, facilities and strategic developments. The Company Secretary also arranges briefings for the Directors on revisions to the applicable laws and listing rules to facilitate the Directors' performance of their statutory and fiduciary duties. The Company facilitates the registration and funds all training, conferences, seminars and development programmes for Directors. It also keeps a formal record of attendance for each Director.

During FY2025/26, Directors visited the base maintenance operations at SIA Engineering (Philippines) Corporation and the expanded engine maintenance facilities of Eagle Services Asia Private Limited, which provided direct visibility into maintenance and quality processes, digital and technology adoption, and measures implemented for operational resilience. Directors engaged with key management and domain experts from joint venture companies, gaining deeper technical knowledge and strengthening the Board's strategic oversight. Directors also attended training and development programmes, received continuous updates or were briefed by internal specialists and external consultants on subjects that included:

- Listed Entity Director Essentials;
- Board Dynamics;
- Board Performance;
- Stakeholder Engagement;
- Board Risk Committee Essentials;
- Transformational Directorship;
- Artificial Intelligence;
- Generative Artificial Intelligence;
- Cyber Security;
- Cyber Resilience Guide for Boards in Singapore;
- Information Security & Digital Risk;
- Update on Sustainability Trends;
- Roadmap to adopting International Sustainability Standards Board (ISSB) Standards; and
- Sustainability and Technology.

Pursuant to Rule 720(7) of the Listing Manual, all Directors have undergone the required training on sustainability matters as prescribed by the SGX-ST, save for Mr Lim Serh Ghee who was appointed to the Board on 1 January 2026. Arrangements have been made for Mr Lim Serh Ghee to undergo the prescribed training within one year from his date of appointment.

Meetings of the Board and Board Committees

The Board and Board committees meet regularly to discuss a wide range of matters concerning the Company, including strategy, funding matters, corporate projects, business updates, emerging trends, operational safety and efficiency, human capital management, governance matters, sustainability issues, Continuous Improvement, innovation and technology, as well as to review and approve, amongst other things, the financial results of the Group. After consultation with the Chairman and all Directors on their availability, meeting dates of the Board and Board committees for each financial year are scheduled in advance and notified to the Directors before the start of the year to facilitate full attendance. Additional meetings are convened as and when circumstances warrant. From time to time, invitations to attend Committee meetings or working group meetings are issued by Chairmen of Board committees to Directors who are non-members to foster discussions on focused topics and to benefit from more diverse views.

Records of meetings, including key deliberations and decisions taken, are maintained by the Company Secretary or the Committee Secretaries and the minutes of meetings are circulated to Directors for review and/or approval. Participation by telephone and video conferencing and approval by circulation, which are permitted under the Constitution of the Company, also facilitate Board and Board committees' decision-making. Most meetings of the Board and Board committees were held in person. At times, the meetings were held virtually on a secure video conferencing platform.

Board meetings may include presentations by senior executives and external consultants or experts on strategic issues relating to specific business areas, as well as presentations by the Group's associates. This allows the Board to develop a good understanding of the Group's businesses and to promote active engagement with the Group's partners and key executives. Directors who are unable to attend a Board meeting are provided with the Board papers in advance and can raise or discuss issues relating to the matters to be discussed at the Board meeting with the Chairman, the CEO and/or Senior Management. Five Board meetings are scheduled in each year, and ad hoc Board meetings are convened as required. During FY2025/26, five Board meetings were convened. As a measure of good governance, all resolutions on significant matters approved in FY2025/26 were discussed and passed at physical Board meetings instead of circulating resolutions, to enable a robust discussion among the Directors and Management on the relevant subject matter. In addition, the Board also reviewed all approved circulating resolutions at physical Board meetings. A significant amount of time was spent regularly reviewing the strengthening of core businesses and MRO capabilities, supply chain issues, Continuous Improvement and Lean initiatives, digitalisation and automation, our Enterprise Operating System, sustainability and climate-related strategy and the strategic investments for growth to ensure long-term business sustainability.

Each year, Directors also attend an annual strategy meeting to discuss and formulate the long-term strategy for the Group and to prioritise the Company's strategic initiatives over the near term. Strategy meetings are held in Singapore or at an overseas location to familiarise Directors with the Group's offshore operations. Proposals considered at the strategy meetings are further developed by Management and discussed at subsequent Board meetings when the Board reviews the progress of the strategy proposals to achieve their agreed goals and objectives. During FY2025/26, the Board participated in the annual strategy meeting, which was held off-site. The Board was updated by industry specialists on MRO trends

and developments, and the implications for the Company. The Board then had dynamic and in-depth discussions with senior executives on the strategies to capture local and overseas opportunities and navigate risks, the progress of the Company's corporate strategy and appropriate refinements, strengthening core businesses, MRO capacity and capabilities, human capital, leveraging artificial intelligence and increasing synergies with industry partners.

The attendance of each Director at Board meetings, Board committee meetings and the Annual General Meeting ("AGM") held during FY2025/26 is as follows:

| Name | Status (as at 31 Mar 2026) | Board | | Audit Committee | | Nominating Committee | | Compensation & HR Committee | | Board Safety & Risk Committee | | Executive Committee | | Technology Advisory Committee ⁽ⁱ⁾ | | Board Sustainability Committee | | Board Working Group ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ | | Innovation & Technology Committee ⁽ⁱⁱⁱ⁾ | | AGM | |
|--|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------------|----------------------|-----|
| | | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Position | Att. ^(iv) | Att. ^(iv) | |
| Tang Kin Fei (last re-appointed on 20 Jul 2023, first appointed on 8 May 2017) | Non-Executive / Independent | Chairman | 5/5 | | | Chairman | 4/4 | Chairman | 4/4 | | | Chairman | 2/2 | | | | | Chairman | 2/2 | | | | 1/1 |
| Goh Choon Phong (last re-appointed on 19 Jul 2024, first appointed on 1 Jan 2011) | Non-Executive / Non-Independent | Member | 5/5 | | | | | Member | 4/4 | | | Member | 2/2 | | | | | | | | | | 1/1 |
| Wee Siew Kim (last re-appointed on 20 Jul 2023, first appointed on 8 May 2017) | Non-Executive / Independent | Member | 5/5 | | | | | Member | 4/4 | Member | 4/4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1/1 |
| Chin Yau Seng^(iv) (last re-appointed on 19 Jul 2024, first appointed on 8 Oct 2018) | Executive / Non-Independent | Member | 5/5 | | | | | | | | | Member | 2/2 | Member | 1/1 | Member | 3/3 | | | | Member | 1/1 | 1/1 |
| Chua Bin Hwee (last re-appointed on 19 Jul 2024, first appointed on 1 Apr 2021) | Non-Executive / Independent | Member | 5/5 | Chairman | 4/4 | | | | | | | Member | 2/2 | | | Member | 3/3 | | | | | | 1/1 |
| Lim Kong Puay (last re-appointed on 22 Jul 2025, first appointed on 1 Aug 2021) | Non-Executive / Independent | Member | 5/5 | Member | 4/4 | | | | | Chairman | 4/4 | | | Chairman (from 30 May 2025) | - | Chairman (until 30 May 2025) | 1/1 | Member | 1/2 | Member | 1/1 | 1/1 | 1/1 |
| Chong Chuan Neo (last re-appointed on 22 Jul 2025, first appointed on 1 Oct 2022) | Non-Executive / Independent | Member | 5/5 | Member | 4/4 | Member | 4/4 | | | | | | | Member | 1/1 | Chairman (from 30 May 2025) | 3/3 | Member | 2/2 | Member | 1/1 | 1/1 | 1/1 |
| Tan Tze Gay (last re-appointed on 22 Jul 2025, first appointed on 28 Oct 2022) | Non-Executive / Independent | Member | 5/5 | Member | 4/4 | | | | | | | | | | | Member | 3/3 | | | | | | 1/1 |
| Tan Kai Ping (last re-appointed on 19 Jul 2024, first appointed on 10 Sep 2023) | Non-Executive / Non-Independent | Member | 5/5 | | | Member | 4/4 | | | Member | 4/4 | | | | | | | Member | 2/2 | Chairman | 1/1 | 1/1 | 1/1 |
| Ng Chee Khern (last re-appointed on 22 Jul 2025, first appointed on 1 Feb 2025) | Non-Executive / Independent | Member | 5/5 | Member | 2/4 | | | Member (from 1 Jan 2026) | 1/1 | Member (from 25 Jun 2025) | 2/3 | | | Member | 1/1 | | | | | | | | 1/1 |
| Lim Serh Ghee (first appointed on 1 Jan 2026) | Non-Executive / Independent | Member | 1/1 | | | | | | | Member (from 1 Jan 2026) | 1/1 | | | | | | | | | | Member (from 1 Jan 2026) | 1/1 | - |
| Raj Thampuran (last re-appointed on 21 Jul 2022, first appointed on 1 Sep 2016, stepped down as Director and relinquished all committee appointments on 30 May 2025) | Non-Executive / Independent | Member | 1/1 | Member | 1/1 | | | | | Member | 0/1 | | | Chairman | 1/1 | | | | | | | | - |
| Total Number of Meetings Held in FY2025/26 | | | 5 | | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | | 2 | | 1 | | 3 | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 |

Notes:

- "Att." refers to the number of Board meetings, Board committee meetings and general meetings attended by the respective Directors for the period served in FY2025/26.
- The Technology Advisory Committee and the Board Working Group were dissolved on 15 December 2025.
- The Innovation & Technology Committee was established on 15 December 2025 to replace the Technology Advisory Committee and the Board Working Group.
- Mr Chin Yau Seng is the CEO of the Company.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Adequate and Timely Provision of Information

Management provides Directors with complete, adequate and timely information prior to meetings and on an ongoing basis to enable them to make informed decisions and discharge their duties and responsibilities. The Company prepares its financial statements in accordance with the Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) and International Financial Reporting Standards. Management provides Board members with management accounts on a monthly basis, and from time to time as the Board may require, to enable the Board to make a balanced and accurate assessment of the Company's performance, financial position and prospects. Management also provides Board members with a monthly "Industry Update" on key developments in the aviation and aerospace industries. Papers and related materials, which contain detailed explanatory information on the background, justification, risks and mitigation measures, and where applicable, budgets, business plans and financial information such as forecasts and projections relating to each agenda item brought before the Board and the Board committees, are generally provided to Directors at least seven days in advance of the meetings of the Board and the Board committees or deadlines for decisions to enable them to make well-considered decisions. Other updates, such as budgets and forecasts, are also regularly provided to Directors, and in respect of budgets, any material variance between the projections and actual results is explained and monitored. To keep the Board informed of investors' perceptions and concerns, updates on analysts' consensus estimates and questions raised at analysts' briefings are circulated for discussion at Board meetings. Where there are material or urgent issues under Board review, progress and/or developments are brought to the immediate attention of the Board as and when they arise. Directors may, at any time, ask for additional information as needed to make informed decisions.

In line with the Company's commitment to foster a sustainability mindset throughout the organisation and embed sustainability practices in its operations, the Company makes available to Directors electronic copies of Board and Board committee papers from a dedicated and secure portal. This initiative also enhances information security as the papers are accessed via an encrypted channel. Terms of References, training materials, regular updates and the Directors' Manual are also uploaded on the secure platform for Directors' easy access.

Access to Professional Advisors, Management and Company Secretary

The Board has a process for Directors, either individually or collectively, to seek independent external advice at the Company's expense in furtherance of their duties and to request for further information on any aspect of the Company's operations or business from Management. Directors always have ready and independent access to Management. Directors also have separate and independent access to the Company

Secretary. The Company Secretary, who is legally trained and whose appointment and cessation of appointment are subject to approval of the Board as a whole, attends all Board meetings. In addition to corporate secretarial administration matters, her duties include:

- (a) supervising, monitoring and advising on Board procedures and compliance by the Company with its Constitution (the "Constitution"), laws and regulations applicable in Singapore, the Listing Manual and the Code;
- (b) ensuring timely flow of information to the Board and the Board committees and between Management and Directors, and keeping an open and regular line of communication between the Company, the Singapore Exchange, and the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority ("ACRA");
- (c) updating and informing the Board on the principles and best practices of corporate governance and implementing and strengthening corporate governance policies and procedures; and
- (d) facilitating orientation for new Board appointees and identifying suitable training and development for Directors.

The Company has established written procedures to ensure compliance with legislative and regulatory requirements, including the Listing Manual.

BOARD COMPOSITION AND GUIDANCE

Principle 2: The Board has an appropriate level of independence and diversity of thought and background in its composition to enable it to make decisions in the best interests of the company.

Independent Directors Make Up a Majority of the Board

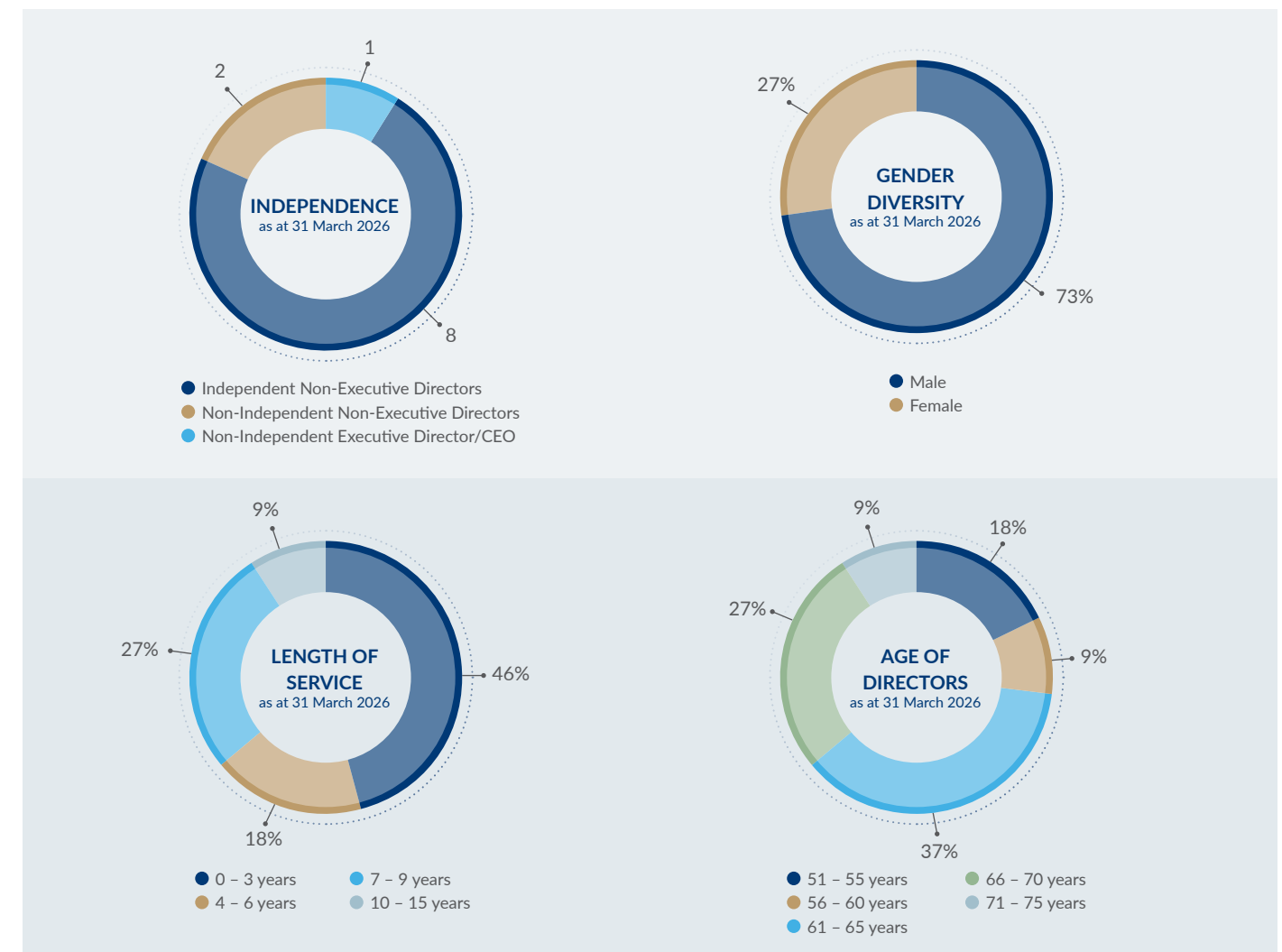
Under the Code, an "independent" Director is one who is independent in conduct, character and judgement and has no relationship with the Company, its related corporations, its substantial shareholders or its officers that could interfere, or be reasonably perceived to interfere, with the exercise of the Director's independent business judgement in the best interests of the Company. Under the Listing Manual, a Director will not be independent if he/she is employed or has been employed by the Company or any of its related corporations in the current or any of the past three financial years; or if he/she has an immediate family member who is employed or has been employed by the Company or any of its related corporations in the current or any of the past three financial years, and whose remuneration is or was determined by the Compensation & HR Committee; or if he/she has been a Director of the Company for an aggregate period of more than nine years. Independent Directors are to make up at least one-third of the Board (or where the Chairman is not independent, at least a majority

of the Board), and non-executive Directors are to make up a majority of the Board.

Annually, the Directors complete a declaration and confirmation of independence regarding the relationships identified in the Listing Manual and the Code, which is assessed by the Nominating Committee. The Independent Directors and their immediate family members have no relationships with the Company, its related corporations, its substantial shareholders or its officers that could interfere, or be reasonably perceived to interfere, with the exercise of the Director's independent business judgement in the best interests of the Company. The Board has an appropriate level of independence which enables it to, at all times, make decisions using its collective expertise and experience in the best interests of the Company. A Director

who has an interest in a matter under discussion will declare his/her interest and abstain from the decision-making process in relation to that matter.

As at 31 March 2026, the Board consisted of 11 Directors of which 10 were Non-Executive Directors, and eight were Independent Directors. The Chairman of the Board, Mr Tang Kin Fei, is an Independent Director, and there are no alternate Directors on the Board. The Company has thus satisfied the requirements of the Code as the Independent Directors and the Non-Executive Directors, respectively, make up a majority of the Board. The high representation of Independent Directors serves the Company well as no individual or select group of individuals dominates the Board's decision-making process.



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Continuous Review of Directors' Independence

The Nominating Committee and the Board, taking into account the views of the Nominating Committee, determine the independence of Directors upon appointment, annually, and on a continuing basis as and when circumstances require, according to the criteria stipulated in the Listing Manual, the Code and, where relevant, its Practice Guidance.

During the financial year, each Director had provided information on his or her interests and confirmed that there were no relationships which interfere with the exercise of his or her independent judgement with a view to the best interests of the Company. The Nominating Committee reviews such information and considers whether the relevant Director has exercised independent judgement in discharging his or her duties and responsibilities. The Nominating Committee's recommendation is presented to the Board for its assessment. Each Director is required to recuse himself or herself from the Nominating Committee's and the Board's deliberations on his or her own independence.

The Board has examined the different relationships identified by the Listing Manual and the Code that might deem a Director to be non-independent, or impair a Director's independence and objectivity, and is satisfied that none of them apply in relation to the Independent Directors. Some of our Independent Directors are non-executive directors, or were executive officers, of organisations that provide services to and receive payments from the Company in the ordinary course of business, and/or are also directors of companies in which Temasek has investments (Temasek portfolio companies), but these transactions were entered into based on merit and on normal commercial, competitive terms negotiated by Management, and the relevant Directors were not involved in the process for, or approval of, the transactions. The Board is of the view that all Independent Directors have demonstrated independence in conduct and character, and have exercised independent judgement in the best interests of the Company. As at 31 March 2026, none of the Independent Directors has served for an aggregate period of more than nine years.

In relation to the Directors who would have served for an aggregate of more than nine years by the time the 44th AGM is held on 23 July 2026 ("2026 AGM"):

- (a) Mr Tang Kin Fei joined the Board as a Non-Executive and Independent Director on 8 May 2017 and has served for an aggregate period of more than nine years on the Board as of 8 May 2026. Pursuant to Rule 210(5)(d)(iv) of the Listing Manual, Mr Tang Kin Fei, who is due to retire by rotation at the 2026 AGM, may be considered independent until the conclusion of the 2026 AGM.

The Board, on the recommendation of the Nominating Committee, and having considered that Mr Tang Kin Fei

continues to provide extensive knowledge and expertise to the Board which supports the Company's long-term strategy and governance, has approved the re-designation of Mr Tang Kin Fei from Non-Executive and Independent Director to Non-Independent and Non-Executive Director with effect from the conclusion of the 2026 AGM, subject to his re-election thereat. In view of Mr Tang Kin Fei's qualifications and deep professional experience, the Board and the Nominating Committee are of the view that it is in the Company's interests for Mr Tang Kin Fei to continue serving on the Board to provide continuity and strategic perspectives into the business, and to allow the Company to tap into his business acumen and valuable insights.

Mr Tang Kin Fei will, upon re-election, (i) continue to serve as the Chairman of the Board and the Chairman of the Executive Committee, (ii) step down as the Chairman and as a member of the Compensation & HR Committee, and (iii) step down as the Chairman but remain as a member of the Nominating Committee. If and when Mr Tang Kin Fei is re-designated as a Non-Independent Director, (i) Mr Lim Sim Seng (who is also retiring from office at the 2026 AGM pursuant to Article 96 of the Constitution of the Company) will, upon re-election, be appointed as the Lead Independent Director, the Chairman of the Compensation & HR Committee and the Chairman of the Nominating Committee, and (ii) Mr Tan Kai Ping will step down as a member of the Nominating Committee.

- (b) Mr Wee Siew Kim was first appointed to the Board as a Non-Executive and Independent Director on 8 May 2017 and has served for an aggregate period of more than nine years on the Board as of 8 May 2026. Pursuant to Rule 210(5)(d)(iv) of the Listing Manual, Mr Wee Siew Kim may be considered independent until the conclusion of the 2026 AGM. Mr Wee Siew Kim, who is due to retire by rotation at the 2026 AGM, will not be offering himself for re-election at the 2026 AGM.

Mr Goh Choon Phong and Mr Tan Kai Ping are considered Non-Independent Directors by virtue of the offices they hold in the Board or Management of Singapore Airlines Limited ("SIA"), the parent company of the Company. As the CEO of the Company, Mr Chin Yau Seng is considered non-independent.

The Chairman meets the Independent Directors regularly without the presence of Management, the CEO and the Non-Independent Directors and at least twice a year. The Chairman provides feedback from these meetings to the Board, as appropriate.

Appropriate Size of the Board and Board Committees

The Board, through the Nominating Committee, regularly evaluates the size and composition of the Board and Board committees, taking into consideration the aspects of

diversity described in the Board Diversity Policy including skillsets, knowledge, expertise, core competencies and professional experience and the element of independence. The Board considers the present Board size, the number of Board committees and the size of each Board committee to be appropriate.

The Board believes that it has the requisite balance and right mix of expertise, skills, knowledge, qualification, experience, geographical expertise and experience, attributes and other aspects of diversity such as gender and age to oversee the Company's growing businesses. Collectively, the Board has competencies in areas such as organisational transformation; strategy and investments; aviation and MRO operations; environmental, social and sustainability perspectives; human resource development, executive and talent succession planning and training; audit, finance and accounting; law, compliance and governance; engineering; innovation and advancing technologies; research and development; information technology, digitalisation and data analytics; supply chain management, business space solutions; sales and marketing; safety and operations; enterprise risk management; and experience in key markets in both Singapore and jurisdictions outside Singapore.

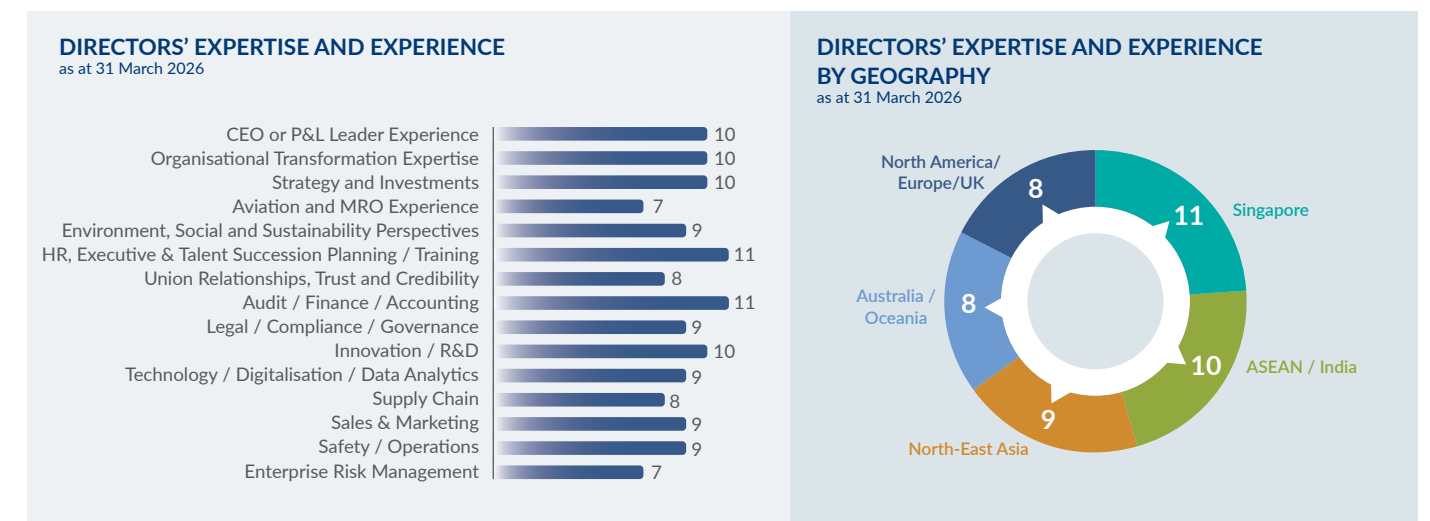
Board Diversity Policy

To build an open culture and avoid groupthink, the Company is committed to having diversity on the Board, taking initiatives designed to attract the most talented individuals as Directors, regardless of their gender, race, ethnicity, religion, age, disability status or any other aspect of diversity. The Board views diversity as important to ensure that Board members provide the necessary range of perspectives, insights, experience and

expertise for effective stewardship and management of the Company's business, and to help the Company build business resilience while making a difference. A diverse Board can also offer a cognitive diversity of perspectives in addressing a range of issues from strategy to corporate governance to addressing social and environmental stewardship and ensuring sustainable growth. To this end, the Company has maintained its Board Diversity Policy, and had set targets to achieve 30% female Board representation by 2030, and to identify and appoint director(s) with the relevant expertise and experience that would complement those already on the Board to broaden the skill sets of the Board.

The Company believes that ensuring an optimum balance of gender representation on the Board would be beneficial as there is access to a larger talent pool and assurance of diverse perspectives and experiences that could augment strategic thinking and problem solving. As at 31 March 2026, the 11-member Board comprised three female Directors who enhance gender diversity on the Board. While we remain committed to our diversity target, the Board redirected our immediate focus toward succession planning.

Mr Lim Serh Ghee was appointed as a Director on 1 January 2026 and Mr Lim Sim Seng was appointed as a Director and Deputy Chairman on 8 April 2026. Mr Lim Serh Ghee and Mr Lim Sim Seng's appointments were recommended by the Nominating Committee and approved by the Board, after having assessed that their broad expertise, academic and professional qualifications, business experiences, competencies and other qualities in relation to the Company's business activities and strategic goals would enhance the core competencies and diversity of skills of the Board.



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Directors with different geographical exposures and expertise provide insights into cultural nuances and differences for the Company's effective navigation of challenges and opportunities that arise with overseas business growth and international talent management. As at 31 March 2026, the Directors, as a group, have varied geographical expertise and experience. In particular, a majority of the Directors have significant experience in the various geographical regions as illustrated on page 39 of this Annual Report.

In line with the Board Diversity Policy, the Board composition in FY2025/26 reflects the Company's commitment to Board diversity, especially in terms of diversity in gender, skills, expertise and experience (including geographical expertise and experience).

Directors' profiles appear on pages 8 to 15 of this Annual Report and are also available on the Company's website.

CHAIRMAN AND CEO

Principle 3: There is a clear division of responsibilities between the leadership of the Board and Management, and no one individual has unfettered powers of decision-making.

The Role of the Chairman and the CEO

The Chairman of the Board is a Non-Executive and Independent Director and his position is separate from the office of the CEO. No single individual has unfettered powers of decision-making in the Company. There is a clear demarcation of the roles and responsibilities of the Chairman and the CEO, which is set out in writing, to ensure an appropriate level of checks and balances, increased accountability, and greater capacity of the Board for independent decision-making. The Chairman leads the Board and is responsible for ensuring the effectiveness of the Board and its governance processes, while the CEO is responsible for implementing the Group's strategies and policies, and managing day-to-day operations.

The Chairman promotes a culture of openness and encourages full and frank debates amongst the Directors and between Directors and Management. At Board meetings, he draws out contributions from all Directors so that the debate benefits from the full diversity of views, perspectives and expertise in a robust yet collegiate setting. There is strong mutual trust and respect amongst the Directors. As the Board practises collective decision-making, no individual Director influences or dominates the decision-making process.

The Chairman sets the agenda and dedicates sufficient time for discussions, especially on material developments and strategic matters. The Chairman also ensures that Management provides complete, adequate and timely information to Directors, and that there is effective communication with shareholders. At AGMs and other shareholder meetings, the Chairman plays a

pivotal role in fostering effective dialogue among shareholders, the Board and Management of the Company.

The CEO, who is also an Executive Director, manages the Group's business. He chairs the Management Committee that deliberates on policy and operational issues, and implements Board decisions, amongst other things.

The Chairman and the CEO are Separate Persons

The Chairman and the CEO are separate persons and are not related to each other. A majority of the members of the Board and the Board committees, including the Chairman of each of the Board committees, are Independent Directors. Given that the roles of the Chairman and the CEO are separate and the Chairman is independent, the Board is of the view that it is currently not necessary to appoint a Lead Independent Director. The Chairman will, however, upon re-election as a Director at the 2026 AGM, be re-designated as a Non-Independent Director pursuant to Rule 210(5)(d)(iv) of the Listing Manual with effect from the conclusion of the 2026 AGM. If and when the Chairman is re-designated as a Non-Independent Director, Mr Lim Sim Seng (who is also retiring from office at the 2026 AGM pursuant to Article 96 of the Constitution of the Company) will, upon re-election, be appointed as the Lead Independent Director.

BOARD MEMBERSHIP

Principle 4: The Board has a formal and transparent process for the appointment and re-appointment of directors, taking into account the need for progressive renewal of the Board.

Nominating Committee

As at 31 March 2026, the Nominating Committee comprised three Non-Executive Directors, the majority of whom, including the Chairman, are independent. As at 31 March 2026, the members of the Nominating Committee are:

Chairman: Mr Tang Kin Fei
Members: Ms Chong Chuan Neo
Mr Tan Kai Ping

Mr Lim Sim Seng was subsequently appointed as a member of the Nominating Committee on 8 April 2026.

The Nominating Committee, in accordance with the Terms of Reference approved by the Board, is responsible for, *inter alia*, the following:

- the review of the structure, size, composition and diversity of the Board and the Board committees;
- the review of succession plans for the Chairman of the Board and Non-Executive Directors;

- the development of a transparent process for evaluating the performance of the Board, its Chairman, Board committees and Directors, including assessing whether Directors who hold other listed company directorships and principal commitments are able to commit enough time to discharge their responsibilities;
- the review of training and professional development programmes for the Board and its Directors;
- the appointment and re-appointment of all Directors (including alternate Directors, if any) following consideration of their track record and assessment of any matters that may have a bearing on their suitability for appointment or re-appointment; and
- the review and confirmation of the independence of each Director.

Each member of the Nominating Committee abstains from voting on any resolution in respect of the matter in which he/she has an interest.

Annual Assessment of Independence

The Nominating Committee reviews the Board composition and makes recommendations for the appointment of new Directors. It is focused on maintaining a strong independent element in the composition of the Board and the Board committees. Annually, the Nominating Committee reviews each Director's independence, taking into consideration the relevant provisions of the Code and requirements of the Listing Manual. More information on the annual assessment of Directors' independence is set out in the "Continuous Review of Directors' Independence" section on page 38 of this Annual Report.

Selection, Appointment and Re-appointment of Directors

In discharging its duties in its review of the structure, size and composition of the Board and the Board committees, the Nominating Committee gives due regard to the benefits of all aspects of diversity. In support of gender diversity and in accordance with its Terms of Reference, the Nominating Committee will ensure that appropriate efforts are made to include suitably qualified women in the list of candidates for a Board position. The Nominating Committee has developed a Skills Matrix, which denotes the experience, skillsets and expertise of Directors in relation to the Company's business activities and strategic goals. The Skills Matrix, which serves as a guide to identify the competencies and attributes for new Board appointments, is regularly updated and reviewed by the Nominating Committee.

Pursuant to Provision 4.1(a) of the Code, one of the responsibilities of the Nominating Committee is to make recommendations to the Board on the review of succession plans for Directors, in particular the appointment and/or replacement of the Chairman, the CEO, and Key Management Personnel. The Board had delegated to the Nominating Committee matters of composition and progressive renewal of the Board and Board committees. The Board had also considered and deemed it appropriate to delegate matters of succession planning for the CEO and Key Management Personnel (being Company personnel who hold the rank of SVP and above, and together with the CEO, the "Key Executives") of the Company to the Compensation & HR Committee, which is consistent with the intent of Principle 4 of the Code in relation to the progressive renewal of the Board as regards the CEO who is also a Director. Recommendations made by the Nominating Committee and the Compensation & HR Committee on these matters are presented to the Board for consideration and approval.

The Board seeks to refresh its membership progressively and in an orderly manner, whilst ensuring continuity and sustainability of corporate performance. This enables the Board to benefit from the experiences of longer-serving Directors, and at the same time, leverage external perspectives and expertise from new appointees. New appointees to the Board are carefully selected based on their merits to augment core competencies, experience and diversity of the Board relevant to the evolving needs of the Group's businesses to ensure overall effectiveness and informed decision-making.

If required, the Nominating Committee, which leads the process, may seek assistance from external search providers to identify a broader range of suitable candidates, and for the selection of potential appointees. Directors and Management may also recommend potential appointees for consideration. In identifying and selecting candidates for directorships, the Nominating Committee also takes into account the Company's strategic priorities and the factors and trends affecting the long-term success of the Company. In the evaluation of potential appointees to the Board, members of the Nominating Committee, together with the Chairman of the Board, meet with candidates to assess their eligibility. If the candidates meet the required criteria, the Nominating Committee will recommend their selection to the Board for approval. In making its recommendation, the Nominating Committee also gives due regard to the Board Diversity Policy adopted by the Board.

In FY2025/26, the Nominating Committee recommended the appointment of Mr Lim Serh Ghee as a Director with effect from 1 January 2026. Subsequently, the Nominating Committee also recommended the appointment of Mr Lim Sim Seng as a Director and Deputy Chairman with effect from 8 April 2026. Neither of them had previously served on the board of companies with adverse track records, or a history

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of irregularities, nor have they been under investigation by professional associations or regulatory authorities.

Mr Lim Serh Ghee has been in the aerospace industry for four decades. He joined the aerospace business of Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd in 1984 and has held various senior management appointments before his retirement on 30 October 2021. He was President of ST Engineering Aerospace Ltd from 2014 to 2020, Group Chief Operating Officer from 2020 to 2021 and concurrently served as the Group Chief Commercial Officer in 2021. He was instrumental in ST Engineering Aerospace Ltd's continued global growth, including its strategic move into original equipment manufacturing of aircraft engine nacelle systems and composite floor panels, as well as the further expansion of Passenger-to-Freighter conversion capabilities. Mr Lim Serh Ghee also previously served on the board of AirAsia Aviation Group Limited before stepping down in November 2025. As Mr Lim Serh Ghee had no prior experience as a director of a listed issuer on the SGX-ST before joining SIAEC, he has attended a majority of the mandatory training on the roles and responsibilities of a director of a listed issuer subsequent to his appointment, and is scheduled to complete the remaining programmes within one year of his appointment.

Mr Lim Sim Seng has 42 years of banking experience in Asia, North America and the Middle East. Prior to his retirement, he was the Group Executive responsible for leading DBS Group's consumer banking and private banking business. Before he joined DBS, he was the President and CEO of Nikko Citigroup Ltd and a board member of Nikko Citi Holdings Inc in Japan. Mr Lim Sim Seng is currently a non-executive and independent director of Income Insurance Limited, IOI Properties Group Berhad in Malaysia and Trust Capital Group in Japan. He is also Senior Advisor of the Advisory Board to Amundi Asset Management Asia and serves as Singapore High Commissioner (Non-Resident) to the Federal Republic of Nigeria. He was previously a director of Raffles Medical Group Ltd from 2024 to 2026 and a director of Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd from 2015 to 2024, and Chairman of ST Engineering Aerospace Ltd from 2015 to 2018. The Nominating Committee is of the view that Mr Lim Sim Seng, who has prior experience as a director of listed issuers on the SGX-ST, is not required to attend the training prescribed by the SGX-ST on the roles and responsibilities of a Director that are relevant to his appointment on the Board. He has also previously attended the mandatory sustainability training course organised by the Singapore Institute of Directors.

After evaluation of Mr Lim Serh Ghee and Mr Lim Sim Seng's respective qualifications and experiences, each of their appointments was approved by the Board as it would enhance the core competencies and diversity of skills of the Board. Both of them are considered Non-Executive and Independent Directors.

From time to time and at least once a year, the Nominating Committee evaluates the need to appoint a Lead Independent Director. The Nominating Committee also reviews compliance with the Code requirements under its purview, and deviations are explained.

Qualitative Assessment of Directors' Contributions

The Company has in place a policy whereby Directors consult the Chairman of the Board and the Nominating Committee Chairman prior to accepting other board directorships. Directors must also immediately report changes in their external appointments, including any corporate developments relating to their external appointments, which may affect their independence. Every Director confirms annually to the Nominating Committee in writing his/her availability and time commitment to focus on the affairs of the Company in the discharge of his/her duties as a Director.

Having reviewed the contributions of each Director and his/her attention to the affairs of the Company, taking into account his/her executive appointments, listed company board representations, other principal commitments, and the record of each Director's attendance at Board and Board committee meetings for FY2025/26, the Nominating Committee and the Board were of the view that each Director had carried out his/her duties adequately. The Board also expects that the Directors (including any Directors who are newly appointed) will discharge their duties adequately in FY2026/27.

Accordingly, the Board has determined that there is no necessity, for the time being, to set a maximum limit on a Director's other listed board representations. The Company will continue to disclose each Director's listed company board directorships and principal commitments in the Company's Annual Report.

Rotation, Retirement and Re-election

The Constitution provides in Article 90 that at each AGM of the Company, one-third of Directors (or, if their number is not a multiple of three, then the number nearest to one-third rounded upwards to the next whole number) for the time being shall retire at each AGM. Retiring Directors are those who have served longest since their last re-election and between Directors who were last re-elected on the same day, those to retire shall (unless they otherwise agree among themselves) be determined by lot. Retiring Directors are eligible to offer themselves for re-election under Article 91 of the Constitution, subject to the endorsement of the Nominating Committee (which takes into consideration the overall Board size and composition, and an assessment of the retiring Directors' competence, commitment and contributions) and approval of the Board. Each member of the Nominating Committee or Director is required to recuse himself or herself from deliberations on his or her own re-election. Directors appointed by the Board during the financial year to fill a casual vacancy

or appointed as an additional Director, may only hold office until the next AGM and shall then be eligible for re-election in accordance with Article 96 of the Constitution.

Annually, the Company Secretary will inform the Nominating Committee which Directors are due for retirement at the AGM. The Nominating Committee will then review the composition of the Board and decide whether to recommend to the Board the re-election of these retiring Directors, after taking into account factors such as their experience, expertise, competence, attendance, preparedness, participation and candour at Board and Board committee meetings.

At the 2026 AGM, Mr Tang Kin Fei, Mr Wee Siew Kim, Mr Goh Choon Phong and Mr Chin Yau Seng will retire under Article 90 of the Constitution. Mr Lim Serh Ghee and Mr Lim Sim Seng will retire under Article 96 of the Constitution. Having assessed their respective contributions, the Nominating Committee and the Board recommend the re-election of Mr Tang, Mr Goh, Mr Chin, Mr Lim Serh Ghee and Mr Lim Sim Seng, all of whom, being eligible, have offered themselves for re-election. Mr Wee Siew Kim, who has served as a Director for nine years, will not be offering himself for re-election.

The profiles of Mr Tang, Mr Goh, Mr Chin, Mr Lim Serh Ghee and Mr Lim Sim Seng are set out on pages 8 to 14 of this Annual Report. Additional information on these Directors is set out in the Notice of AGM and in the "Additional Information on Directors Seeking Re-election at the Annual General Meeting" section on pages 202 to 213 of this Annual Report.

Nominating Committee's Activities During the Financial Year

During FY2025/26, the Nominating Committee held four meetings, and also undertook, *inter alia*, the following matters through circulation papers and numerous discussions via email and teleconference:

- (a) reviewed the composition and diversity of the Board and Board committees, Board size and the Skills Matrix, which was updated to reflect the skills and expertise of a new appointee;
- (b) reviewed the progress, plans and timeline for achieving the Board Diversity targets;
- (c) recommended to the Board the dissolution of the Technology Advisory Committee and the Board Working Group, and the establishment of the Innovation & Technology Committee in place thereof and the proposed Terms of Reference to assist the Board to provide oversight of the Company's innovation, capability development and technology adoption efforts to continuously improve the Company's performance, and enhance productivity and efficiency for added competitiveness;
- (d) reviewed the succession plans for the Directors with the Company's strategic priorities and the factors affecting the long-term success of the Company in mind;
- (e) recommended to the Board the appointment of Mr Ng Chee Khern as a member of the Board Safety & Risk Committee with effect from 25 June 2025 and as a member of the Compensation & HR Committee with effect from 1 January 2026;
- (f) recommended to the Board the appointment of Mr Lim Serh Ghee as a Non-Executive and Independent Director and as a member of the Board Safety & Risk Committee and the Innovation & Technology Committee with effect from 1 January 2026;
- (g) recommended to the Board the appointment of Mr Lim Sim Seng as a Non-Executive and Independent Director and as Deputy Chairman, and as a member of the Nominating Committee, the Compensation & HR Committee and the Executive Committee, all with effect from 8 April 2026;
- (h) determined the independence of each Director based on his/her declaration of independence pursuant to the provisions of the Code and Rule 210(5) of the Listing Manual;
- (i) considered and recommended the relevant Directors to retire and seek re-election at the AGM;
- (j) considered and agreed that, given the prevailing circumstances (as explained on page 40 of this Annual Report), the appointment of a Lead Independent Director was not necessary for the time being, but that if and when Mr Tang Kin Fei is re-designated as a Non-Independent Director upon re-election at the 2026 AGM, Mr Lim Sim Seng (who is also retiring from office at the 2026 AGM pursuant to Article 96 of the Constitution of the Company) would, upon re-election, be appointed as the Lead Independent Director;
- (k) considered and recommended to the Board the appropriate composition of Board committees if and when the Chairman is re-designated as a Non-Independent Director upon re-election at the 2026 AGM;
- (l) considered ongoing training of Directors, and recommended suitable training programmes, including more frequent updates on advancements in MRO technology and periodic visits to and surveys of operations of joint venture companies;
- (m) assessed if a Director was able to and had carried out his/her duties as Director of the Company considering his/her other board appointments and time commitments;

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- (n) recommended the objective performance criteria and process for the evaluation of the effectiveness of the Board as a whole, of each Board committee, and of the contributions by the Chairman and each individual Director;
- (o) reviewed the results of and insights from the assessment of the Board's performance and discussed the appropriate actions to address the external consultants' recommendations; and
- (p) reviewed the compliance of the Nominating Committee with the relevant requirements of the Code.

BOARD PERFORMANCE

Principle 5: The Board undertakes a formal annual assessment of its effectiveness as a whole, and that of each of its board committees and individual directors.

Board Performance and Evaluation

The Board has a formal process (incorporating objective performance criteria), which is overseen by the Nominating Committee and approved by the Board, for assessing the effectiveness of the Board as a whole and the Board committees, as well as the contributions of the Chairman and individual Directors. The process, comprising an assessment of qualitative criteria, enables the Nominating Committee and the Board to enhance the effectiveness of the Board and its Board committees. For objectivity, the process is managed by Aon Solutions Singapore Pte Ltd, an external global organisational consulting firm, which has no connection with the Company or any of its Directors.

In FY2025/26, the qualitative assessment was designed to measure, with the use of a questionnaire and interviews, the overall performance of the Board and the Board committees, as well as the individual performance of the Directors. The questionnaire was tailored for the Company and included evaluation factors such as Board composition; information management; Board processes; sustainability matters; management of strategy and the Company's performance; Board priorities; human capital management; Directors' professional development and management; risk management and internal controls; as well as overall perceptions. The questionnaire also incorporated a peer assessment of Chairman and individual performance. Evaluation factors for the Chairman included the management of Board and shareholder meetings, interaction between members of the Board as well as between the Board and Management, effectiveness of the Board, director development and overall leadership of the Board. For individual Directors, evaluation factors included each Director's contribution to the Board and relevant Board committees; knowledge and abilities; collaboration with fellow Board members and with Management; and integrity. A one-to-one interview for deeper insights on specific focus areas was also

conducted by the external consultants with a Director who did not participate in the interview in the previous year as he had only joined the Board for two months at the relevant time. The Nominating Committee takes appropriate actions to address the external consultants' findings, which include benchmarking information and best practices of other boards, and recommendations on areas for improvement.

This is the Company's 24th year of evaluating Board performance. The Company Secretary assisted the Nominating Committee in the evaluation process. For FY2025/26, the external consultants concluded that the Board and its Board committees have met or exceeded its expectations in all evaluation categories. Overall, Directors noted that the Board had maintained high-quality and effectiveness in its governance role, and strong oversight on strategy and risks. Directors will continue to maintain a culture of passion, commitment and strong work ethic to support Management and the business; with the Chairman maintaining the Board's culture of trust, collegiality, mutual respect and collaboration.

REMUNERATION MATTERS

PROCEDURES FOR DEVELOPING REMUNERATION POLICIES

Principle 6: The Board has a formal and transparent procedure for developing policies on director and executive remuneration, and for fixing the remuneration packages of individual directors and key management personnel. No director is involved in deciding his/her own remuneration.

Compensation & HR Committee

As at 31 March 2026, the Compensation & HR Committee comprised four Non-Executive Directors, the majority of whom, including the Chairman, are independent. As at 31 March 2026, the members of the Compensation & HR Committee are:

Chairman: Mr Tang Kin Fei
Members: Mr Goh Choon Phong
 Mr Wee Siew Kim
 Mr Ng Chee Khern (from 1 January 2026)

Mr Lim Sim Seng was subsequently appointed as a member of the Compensation & HR Committee on 8 April 2026.

The Compensation & HR Committee, in accordance with the Terms of Reference approved by the Board, is responsible for, *inter alia*, the following:

- reviewing and making recommendations to the Board on the remuneration framework and policies for the Directors of the Company, the CEO, Key Management Personnel and Senior Officers who hold the rank of Vice President;

- reviewing and making recommendations to the Board on the specific remuneration packages for each Director, the CEO and Key Management Personnel. No Director is involved in deciding his/her own remuneration;
- the talent management and remuneration framework for the Company, including staff development and succession planning;
- the administration of the Company's Economic Value Added-Based Incentive Plan as well as other Senior Management cash incentive arrangements or plans;
- the administration of the Company's share schemes;
- the administration of the Company's Share Buy Back programme;
- guidance on the maintenance of harmonious industrial relations with the Company's unions, and review of major agreements with the unions;
- reviewing the risks associated with the Company's human resource administration and management;
- the engagement of consultants and/or advisors with respect to remuneration matters; and
- disclosure on remuneration matters in the Company's Annual Report.

The Compensation & HR Committee is also responsible for reviewing the eligibility, guidelines, allotment, awards and payouts under the Company's Restricted Share Plan ("RSP"), Performance Share Plan ("PSP"), Performance Target Bonus ("PTB"), Economic Profit-Based Incentive Plan ("EBIP") for FY2025/26 and any legacy plans Strategic Share Award ("SSA") and Value Creation Plan ("VCP").

The Compensation & HR Committee retains and may exercise discretion when determining the link amongst remuneration, performance and value creation.

Engagement of Remuneration Consultant

Where appropriate, the Compensation & HR Committee may seek external advice on market practices and benchmark data and recommendations on Key Executives' remuneration, including cash incentives and share-based compensation. For FY2025/26, Carrots Consulting Pte Ltd was engaged to provide such services. Carrots Consulting Pte Ltd only provides remuneration consulting services to the Company and has no other relationship with the Company which could affect its independence and objectivity.

Compensation & HR Committee's Activities During the Financial Year

During FY2025/26, the Compensation & HR Committee held four meetings, and also undertook, *inter alia*, the following matters:

- (a) conducted a review of the FY2024/25 RSP performance to-date;
- (b) conducted a review of the FY2022/23, FY2023/24 and FY2024/25 PSP performance to-date;
- (c) determined the allotment for the 20th RSP and PSP grants for FY2025/26;
- (d) reviewed the payouts under the VCP, PTB and SSA for FY2024/25;
- (e) reviewed and recommended the total compensation framework for Key Executives for the Board's approval;
- (f) conducted FY2024/25 annual performance and compensation review for Key Executives;
- (g) reviewed the fees payable to Non-Executive Directors for FY2025/26;
- (h) reviewed FY2024/25 performance and salary review exercise for managerial staff;
- (i) reviewed and endorsed the methodology of identifying high potential employees for succession planning;
- (j) reviewed the pay-for-performance relationship of the Company's executive compensation structure;
- (k) reviewed the Compensation & HR Committee mandate for Share Buy Back;
- (l) reviewed the Company's Industrial Relations Matters on a quarterly basis;
- (m) reviewed all aspects of remuneration, including the Company's obligations in the event of termination of any Executive Director's or Key Executive's contracts of service to ensure fair and reasonable terms are accorded; and
- (n) reviewed all HR risk management activities and the measures that are put in place to mitigate the human resources and industrial relations risks.

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LEVEL AND MIX OF REMUNERATION

Principle 7: The level and structure of remuneration of the Board and key management personnel are appropriate and proportionate to the sustained performance and value creation of the company, taking into account the strategic objectives of the company.

Non-Executive Directors' Fee Framework for FY2025/26

The fee for Non-Executive Directors reflects the scope and extent of a Non-Executive Director's responsibilities and obligations, and is appropriate to the level of contribution, taking into account factors such as effort, time spent and responsibilities. The Non-Executive Directors' fee framework is measured against relevant benchmarks and aims to be market competitive. The Board believes that it is important to remunerate Directors equitably to attract and retain individuals with the necessary talents and capabilities for the effective management of the Group.

Whilst the Compensation & HR Committee reviews the fees payable to Non-Executive Directors to be recommended for shareholders' approval at the AGM, no member of the

Compensation & HR Committee may by himself decide on his own remuneration.

Shareholders' approval is sought at the AGM for the fees for Non-Executive Directors for the current financial year on a pool basis. This pool is subsequently used to pay the Non-Executive Directors' fees based on actual service on a quarterly basis in arrears.

Other than the fee framework for the Technology Advisory Committee, the Board Sustainability Committee, the Board Working Group and the Innovation & Technology Committee (which were established in FY2019/20, FY2022/23, FY2023/24 and FY2025/26, respectively), and an uplift to Board Meeting Attendance Fees from FY2024/25, the overall framework for determining the Non-Executive Directors' fees (including the fees payable to the Chairman) for FY2025/26, as set out below, was last revised in FY2017/18. The CEO is an Executive Director, and is therefore remunerated as a Key Executive and in accordance with the terms of his contract. He does not receive Directors' fees.

Information on the rates and the actual fees paid in FY2025/26 are shown in the table below.

| Type of Appointment | Schedule of Non-Executive Directors' Fees ⁽ⁱ⁾ (\$) |
|---|--|
| Board of Directors | |
| Chairman Fee (in addition to Member's Fee) | 95,000 |
| Member's Fee | 70,000 |
| Audit Committee | |
| Chairman Fee | 45,000 |
| Member's Fee ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ | 27,000 |
| Board Safety & Risk Committee | |
| Chairman Fee | 37,000 |
| Member's Fee ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ | 21,000 |
| Compensation & HR Committee and Nominating Committee | |
| Chairman Fee | 30,000 |
| Member's Fee ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ | 17,000 |
| Executive Committee | |
| Chairman Fee | 30,000 |
| Member's Fee ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ | 17,000 |
| Technology Advisory Committee, Board Sustainability Committee, Board Working Group and Innovation & Technology Committee⁽ⁱⁱⁱ⁾ | |
| Chairman Fee | 20,000 |
| Member's Fee ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ | 10,000 |
| Board Meeting Attendance Fee | |
| For each Board meeting attended via teleconference/videoconference | 1,000 |
| For each Board meeting held locally | 2,000 |
| For each Board meeting held overseas | 5,000 |

Notes:

(i) If a Director occupies a position for part of a financial year, the fee due to him or her shall be pro-rated accordingly.

(ii) Chairmen of Board committees do not receive these fees.

(iii) The Innovation & Technology Committee was established on 15 December 2025 to replace the Technology Advisory Committee and the Board Working Group, both of which were dissolved on the same date.

Key Executives' Remuneration Philosophy and Principles

For FY2025/26, the Company's Remuneration Policies for Key Executives are based on the following principles:

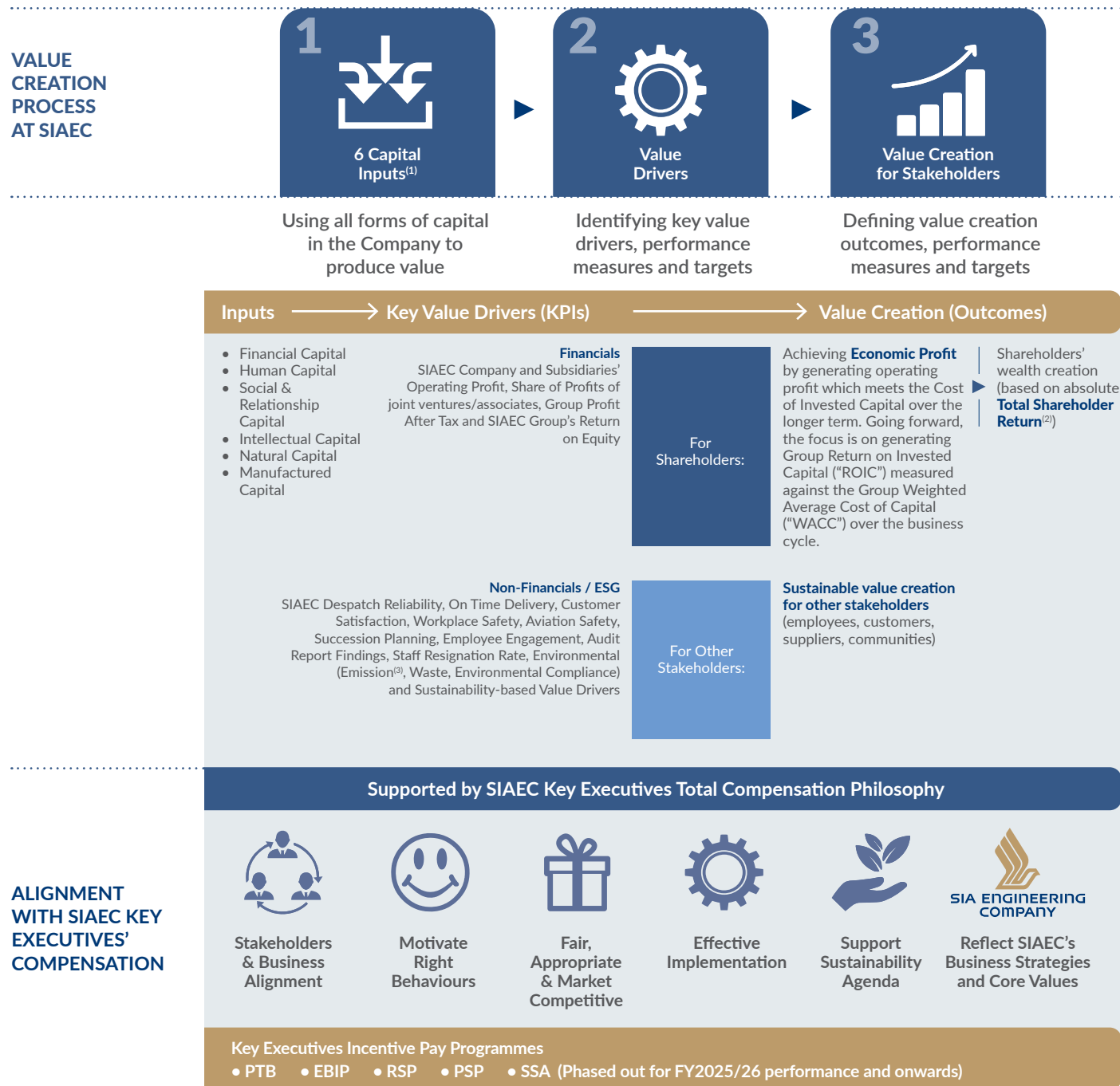
| Philosophy | Principles |
|---|---|
| Shareholder & Business Alignment | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Build sustainable value creation and unlock wealth creation to align with shareholder interests Enhance retention of Key Executives Provide sound and structured funding to ensure affordability and cost-effectiveness of compensation system in line with value-added and wealth-added goals |
| Motivate Right Behaviours | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pay for performance – align, differentiate and balance rewards according to multiple dimensions of performance Strengthen line-of-sight linking rewards and performance goals Robust target-setting taking into account shareholder expectations over foreseeable performance horizon and commensurate with reward levels Motivating right level of risk-taking and executive behaviour in an age of disruptive technology and business transformation |
| Fair & Appropriate | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensure remuneration is competitive relative to the appropriate talent markets Manage internal equity so that remuneration system is perceived as fair across the Group Defensible to both internal and external stakeholders Provide for Compensation & HR Committee and Board discretion to reward reasonably (both up and down) in the event of unintended outcomes |
| Effective Implementation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maintain rigorous corporate governance standards Exercise appropriate flexibility to meet strategic business needs and practical implementation considerations Facilitate employee understanding to maximise the value of the remuneration programmes |
| Support Sustainability Agenda | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Align performance-related remuneration with the interests of shareholders and other stakeholders Promote the long-term success of the Company Disclose relationships between remuneration, performance and value creation for shareholders and other stakeholders |

In the event of any misstatement of financial results or of misconduct resulting in financial loss to the Company as determined by the Compensation & HR Committee, the Company may, in its absolute discretion, reclaim unvested incentive components of remuneration from Key Executives. There was no such event during FY2025/26.

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Relationships between Remuneration, Performance and Value Creation for Shareholders and other Stakeholders

The relationship between remuneration, performance and value creation is shown below:



By selecting performance targets based on a balance of drivers and outcomes, the Board ensures that SIAEC's Key Executives are paid not only for value already created (i.e., outcomes) but also for performance in generating and/or creating future value (i.e., drivers).

Notes:
 (1) Aligned with the IFRS sustainability disclosure standards and informed by the International Integrated Reporting Framework
 (2) Includes share price changes and dividend yields
 (3) Carbon Emissions Reduction was introduced as a third performance measure in the FY2024/25 PSP and is retained in annual PSP grants from FY2025/26 onwards

REMUNERATION REPORT

Key Executives' Remuneration Structure

The Company's Key Executives' remuneration structure is designed to include short-term and long-term incentives, which motivates and rewards Key Executives, and allows the Company to align executive compensation with market practice. The remuneration structure includes the cash-based components of PTB and EBIP, and share-based components of RSP and PSP for FY2025/26, in addition to a fixed basic salary and fixed allowances. The payment of the PTB, EBIP and grants of share awards are dependent on the achievement of the prescribed Group and Company performance measures and individual performance measures.

Remuneration Mix

The Company's remuneration mix for Key Executives comprises salary, variable components and benefits. Variable components comprise short-term and long-term incentives, which are dependent on Group, Company and individual performance. The remuneration mix aims to provide a good balance between competitiveness with the market, as well as rewards for short-term and long-term objectives.

Fixed Component

The fixed component comprises base salary, the Annual Wage Supplement and cash allowances. The fixed components are benchmarked to comparable positions in the market.

Variable Components

1) PTB

The PTB rewards Key Executives for delivering on financial and operational objectives, as well as strategic development of the Group. The PTB is targeted at three times of the monthly base salary of each Key Executive incumbent, and final payout is based on assessment of the Individual Performance Scorecard ("IPS") of each Key Executive incumbent. An IPS rating is subsequently used to modify the PTB payout within the range of 0 - 150%.

2) EBIP

One of the incentive plans included in the remuneration of Key Executives of the Company is the EBIP, which forms a key component of the annual performance-related bonus for these executives. The EBIP rewards for sustainable shareholder value creation over the medium-term achieved by growing profits, deploying capital efficiently and managing the risk profile and risk time-horizon of the business. A portion of the annual performance-related bonus of Key Executives is tied to the Economic Profit achieved by the Group. Under the EBIP, one-third of the accumulated EBIP bonus, comprising the EBIP bonus declared for the financial year, and the balance of the EBIP bonus brought forward from preceding years, is paid out in cash each year. The remaining two-thirds are carried forward in each individual executive's EBIP account for payment in

future years. Amounts in the EBIP account are at risk because a significant reduction in Economic Profit in any year will result in retraction of the EBIP bonus earned in preceding years. The EBIP encourages Key Executives to work for sustained Economic Profit generation, and to take actions that are aligned with the long-term interests of shareholders.

The rules of the EBIP are subject to review and amendment by the Compensation & HR Committee, which has the discretion, under authority of the Board, to amend the rules where appropriate and relevant to the business environment in which the Company operates.

EBIP funding was resumed in FY2025/26 based on a Group ROIC-focused incentive formula measured against the Group's WACC and applied to the average Group Invested Capital. Individual incentive banking has re-commenced for FY2025/26 and onwards, with a payout rate of 70% for FY2025/26 reducing to the standard one-third over the next five financial years. The Compensation & HR Committee intends to rename this plan Value Creation Sharing Plan for FY2026/27 onwards.

3) SSA

The SSA is an incentive scheme established with the objective of rewarding, motivating, and retaining Key Executives who shoulder the responsibility for divisional-focused strategic and environmental, social and governance ("ESG") initiatives and future-oriented growth. SSA has been phased out for FY2025/26. This has resulted in a temporary spike in total compensation levels when combined with the RSP and PSP awards made concurrently in July 2025.

As part of the SSA in respect of FY2024/25 performance, the Deferred Share Award ("DSA") is a share award established with the objective of rewarding, motivating and retaining Key Executives who are responsible for strategic and transformational initiatives. The DSA is granted as a contingent share award under the RSP with one-third vesting upon grant and the balance one-third per annum vesting over the next two years. The final award will include an additional 20% equity kicker which vests at the end of two years after the grant date, subject to meeting a service-based condition, and provided that individual performance remains satisfactory.

Following the phasing out of SSA in FY2025/26, the final DSA award was granted during the financial year under consideration in July 2025 as part of the SSA in respect of FY2024/25 performance.

4) Share Incentive Plans

The RSP 2024 and the PSP 2024 were approved by shareholders at the 42nd AGM held on 19 July 2024, and replaced the previous RSP 2014 and PSP 2014, which were due to expire on 20 July 2024 and which were terminated following the adoption of the RSP 2024 and PSP 2024. The termination of

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the previous RSP 2014 and PSP 2014 was without prejudice to the rights of holders of awards outstanding under the respective plans as at the date of such termination. The RSP 2024 and PSP 2024 have substantially the same terms as the RSP 2014 and PSP 2014, save that the RSP 2024 additionally permits grants of fully paid Shares to be made to Non-Executive Directors as part

of their remuneration in respect of their office as such in lieu of cash. The RSP 2024 and PSP 2024 additionally incorporate amendments to take into account changes to relevant legislation and the Listing Manual, and changes to streamline and rationalise certain other provisions.

The details of the RSP 2024 and PSP 2024 are described below:

| | RSP 2024 | PSP 2024 |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| Plan Description | Award of fully paid ordinary shares of the Company, dependent on position level and individual performance targets set at the start of a one-year performance period based on medium-term Group and Company objectives with some degree of stretch. | Award of fully paid ordinary shares of the Company, conditional on performance targets set at the start of a three-year performance period based on stretched long-term corporate objectives for the Key Executives. |
| Performance Conditions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Achievement based on Company Operating Performance Scorecard <p>The above performance conditions are selected as they are the key financial and operational drivers of shareholder value and are aligned to the Group's and Company's business objectives.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Absolute Total Shareholder Return outperform Cost of Equity Return on Equity Carbon emission reduction at end of performance period to support 2030 target reduction from base year 2019 <p>The above performance conditions are selected as key measurements of value-creation for shareholders.</p> |
| Vesting Condition | <u>Awards granted in and after FY2016/17</u> Based on meeting the stated performance conditions over a one-year performance period, one-third of the final award will vest provided performance conditions are met. Balance will vest equally over the subsequent two years with fulfilment of service requirements. | Cliff vesting based on meeting the stated performance conditions after the three-year performance period. |
| Payout | 0% – 150% of the initial award, depending on the achievement of pre-set performance targets over the performance period. | 0% – 200% of the initial award, depending on the achievement of pre-set performance targets over the performance period. |

An initial award of FY2025/26 RSP was granted during the financial year under consideration in July 2025. The achievement factor for the RSP award granted in FY2025/26, which commences vesting in July 2026, reflects the extent to which the pre-determined target performance levels were partially achieved for the one-year performance period of FY2025/26.

An initial award of FY2025/26 PSP was granted during the financial year under consideration in July 2025. The achievement factor for the PSP award granted in FY2023/24 reflects the extent to which the pre-determined target performance levels were exceeded for the performance period from FY2023/24 to FY2025/26.

To align the interest of Key Executives and that of shareholders, Key Executives are required to retain a certain percentage of shares acquired through the share-based plans beyond the vesting period, up to the lower of: (1) a percentage of the total number of shares awarded under the RSP and PSP; or (2)

the number of SIAEC shares to be retained in order to meet a minimum value, which is set at a percentage of annual base salary based on position level.

Details of the RSP and PSP (previous and current), and the awards granted thereunder, can be found on pages 97 and 183 of this Annual Report. The initial awards of FY2025/26 RSP and FY2025/26 PSP granted during the financial year under consideration to eligible participants were granted pursuant to the RSP 2024 and PSP 2024.

Pay-for-Performance Alignment

In performing the duties as required under its Terms of Reference, the Compensation & HR Committee ensures that remuneration paid to the Key Executives is clearly linked to the achievement of business and individual performance targets. The performance targets determined by the Compensation & HR Committee are set at realistic yet stretched levels each year to motivate a high degree of business performance, with emphasis on both short and long-term quantifiable objectives.

Individual performance objectives aligned to the overall strategic, financial and operational goals of the Group and the Company are set at the beginning of each financial year and are cascaded down to Key Executives using IPS, creating alignment between the performance of the Group and the Company, and the individual. In line with the sustainability agenda as part of the enhanced Senior Management Total Remuneration Philosophy, sustainability objectives have been incorporated into the IPS of all Key Executives. While these performance objectives are different for each Key Executive, they are assessed on the same principles across the following five broad categories of targets, including ESG metrics aligned with the Company's sustainability strategy:

- Financial and Business
- Investment and Operations
- People and Organisational Development
- Safety and Quality
- Strategic and Sustainability Initiatives

In FY2025/26, the Compensation & HR Committee engaged a remuneration consultant, Carrots Consulting Pte Ltd, to conduct a Pay-for-Performance Alignment study. The Compensation & HR Committee concluded that there was adequate linkage of

the executive remuneration to the performance of the Group and the Company overall for the review period of FY2019/20 to FY2024/25.

Compensation Risk Assessment

The Compensation & HR Committee has reviewed the compensation structure to consider the risk policies of the Company and the various compensation risks that may arise and introduced mitigating policies to better manage risk exposures identified. The Committee will, from time to time, undertake periodic reviews of the compensation-related risks to align the performance of the Key Executives to the overall strategic objectives of the Company.

DISCLOSURE ON REMUNERATION

Principle 8: The company is transparent on its remuneration policies, level and mix of remuneration, the procedure for setting remuneration, and the relationships between remuneration, performance and value creation.

Disclosure on Directors' Remuneration

The table below shows the breakdown of the remuneration of the Directors (including the CEO) for FY2025/26.

| | Fee (\$) | Salary (\$) | Bonuses (\$) | Benefits (\$) | Shares (\$) | Total (\$) |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------|
| Non-Executive Directors | | | | | | |
| Tang Kin Fei | 282,137 | - | - | - | - | 282,137 |
| Goh Choon Phong ⁽ⁱ⁾ | 117,000 | - | - | - | - | 117,000 |
| Raj Thampuran | 24,685 | - | - | - | - | 24,685 |
| Wee Siew Kim | 116,000 | - | - | - | - | 116,000 |
| Chua Bin Hwee | 151,000 | - | - | - | - | 151,000 |
| Lim Kong Puay | 171,192 | - | - | - | - | 171,192 |
| Chong Chuan Neo | 160,835 | - | - | - | - | 160,835 |
| Tan Tze Gay | 120,000 | - | - | - | - | 120,000 |
| Tan Kai Ping ⁽ⁱ⁾ | 133,932 | - | - | - | - | 133,932 |
| Ng Chee Khern | 137,371 | - | - | - | - | 137,371 |
| Lim Serh Ghee ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ | 26,904 | - | - | - | - | 26,904 |
| Executive Director and CEO | | | | | | |
| Chin Yau Seng ⁽ⁱⁱⁱ⁾ | - | 669,402 | 607,084 ^(iv) | 61,788 | 1,489,902 ^(v) | 2,828,176 |
| | 0% | 24% | 21% | 2% | 53% | 100% |

Notes:

(i) Non-Executive Directors' fees in respect of Mr Goh Choon Phong and Mr Tan Kai Ping were paid to and retained by Singapore Airlines Limited.

(ii) Mr Lim Serh Ghee was appointed Director on 1 January 2026.

(iii) As the CEO, Mr Chin Yau Seng did not receive any Non-Executive Directors' fees.

(iv) Comprises PTB and EBIP declared for the financial year.

(v) Comprises shares awarded under the RSP, PSP and DSA under the SSA during FY2025/26; the value of awards is based on the fair value of the shares awarded under the RSP (\$2.95), PSP (\$3.47) and DSA (\$3.04). Shares awarded under the RSP and PSP are subject to performance targets and other terms and conditions being met under the respective share plans. DSA awarded during FY2025/26 refers to SSA in respect of FY2024/25 performance, which was fully settled in shares for the CEO.

100% of the Non-Executive Directors' fees for FY2025/26 were paid in cash. Apart from the foregoing, no base or fixed salary, variable or performance-related income or bonuses, benefits in kind, stock options, share-based incentives or awards, long-term incentives or other remuneration was paid to the Non-Executive Directors of the Company for FY2025/26.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosure of Key Executives' Remuneration

The Board believes that, taken as a whole, the disclosures provided are meaningful and sufficiently transparent in giving an understanding of remuneration of its Key Executives. As at 31 March 2026, the Key Executives (who are not Directors or

the CEO) are David So Man Fung, Foo Kean Shuh, Eleana Choy, Ng Jan Lin Wilin, Ng Lay Pheng, Philip Quek Cher Heong, Stefan Schmuck, Tan Sim Cheng and Wong Yue Jeen. The summary table of the compensation for the Company's Key Executives (other than the CEO) for FY2025/26, in bands of \$250,000, is as follows:

| Remuneration Band | Number of employees | Salary (%) | Bonuses ⁽ⁱ⁾ (%) | Benefits (%) | Shares ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ (%) | Total (%) |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| \$1,500,001 – \$1,750,000 | 1 | 26 | 17 | 2 | 55 | 100 |
| \$1,000,001 – \$1,250,000 | 6 | 29 | 19 | 1 | 51 | 100 |
| \$750,001 – \$1,000,000 | 1 | 35 | 23 | 1 | 41 | 100 |
| \$250,001 – \$500,000 | 1 | 21 | 78 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Total Aggregate Compensation | | | | | | \$9,828,200 |

Notes:

(i) Comprises PTB and EBIP declared for the financial year.

(ii) Comprises shares awarded under the RSP, PSP and DSA during FY2025/26; the value of awards is based on the fair value of the shares awarded under the RSP (\$2.95), PSP (\$3.47) and DSA (\$3.04). Shares awarded under the RSP and PSP are subject to performance targets and other terms and conditions being met under the respective share plans. DSA awarded during FY2025/26 refers to SSA in respect of FY2024/25 performance.

The above disclosure table includes the value of the DSA under SSA in respect of FY2024/25 performance as the grant was made in July 2025. The SSA was terminated for FY2025/26 performance and onwards and the funding re-allocated to the RSP and PSP which were also granted on a contingent basis in July 2025. This has resulted in a temporary spike in the value of share-based compensation. From FY2026/27 onwards, only the value of the RSP and PSP will form part of the total compensation disclosure.

For FY2025/26, apart from the post-retirement travel benefits for Key Executives (other than the CEO), there were no termination, retirement and post-employment benefits granted to Non-Executive Directors, the CEO and the Key Executives. There were no employees who were substantial shareholders of the Company, or were immediate family members of a Director, the CEO or a substantial shareholder of the Company, and whose remuneration exceeded \$100,000, during FY2025/26.

Employee Learning and Development Programmes

The Company believes upskilling and reskilling our workforce is critical to our success. We have continued to make substantial investments in training and development to equip our employees with the essential skillsets to stay ahead of technological advancements. We are committed to providing equal opportunities for all employees to help them achieve their full potential and accelerate their career development. Our Training Academy is an approved Maintenance Training Organisation ("MTO") holding multiple approvals from civil aviation authorities all over the world and partners with aircraft manufacturers to embed competency-based learning methodology into our courses. Through a robust curriculum of ab-initio and specialised aerospace courses as well as aircraft type related training, delivered by a pool of experienced instructors, the Training Academy supports the technical training needs of our employees,

joint ventures, customers and strategic partners as well as industry professionals. More information on the foregoing is set out in the Company's Sustainability Report.

To ensure a continuous pipeline of skilled and qualified talents for the aerospace industry, we continue to work closely with institutes of higher learning ("IHLs") and approved MTOs in Singapore and regional countries, to expand our training network and capabilities. We collaborate with the Singapore Institute of Technology and polytechnics in Singapore to enhance our outreach for the next generation of aircraft professionals, by co-delivery of industry-based modules in aerospace programmes. Through structured training needs analysis and based on industry feedback, we regularly tailor our courses with input from subject matter experts in their respective fields. A multi-faceted approach comprising classroom theory, hands-on practice in a controlled environment, and on-job-training form the pillars of our course structure. We have invested in the latest training devices and courseware from Airbus, Boeing and Embraer to enhance the quality of training for our licensed aircraft engineers and technicians, and to upskill them to service new-generation aircraft types, via the utilisation of synthetic maintenance training simulation devices.

As part of the Company's Continuous Improvement ("CI") initiative, our employees have been inducted into a wide range of learning and proficiency enhancement programmes to strengthen their thinking agility and develop new competencies in the areas of digitalisation, leadership, automation, artificial intelligence, and innovation. The Company's continuing training efforts also include the Lean Academy to inculcate a CI mindset as well as the Aviation and Workplace Safety Promotion Centres to reinforce our safety culture.

More information on the foregoing is also set out in the Company's Sustainability Report.

ACCOUNTABILITY AND AUDIT

RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROLS

Principle 9: The Board is responsible for the governance of risk and ensures that Management maintains a sound system of risk management and internal controls, to safeguard the interests of the company and its shareholders.

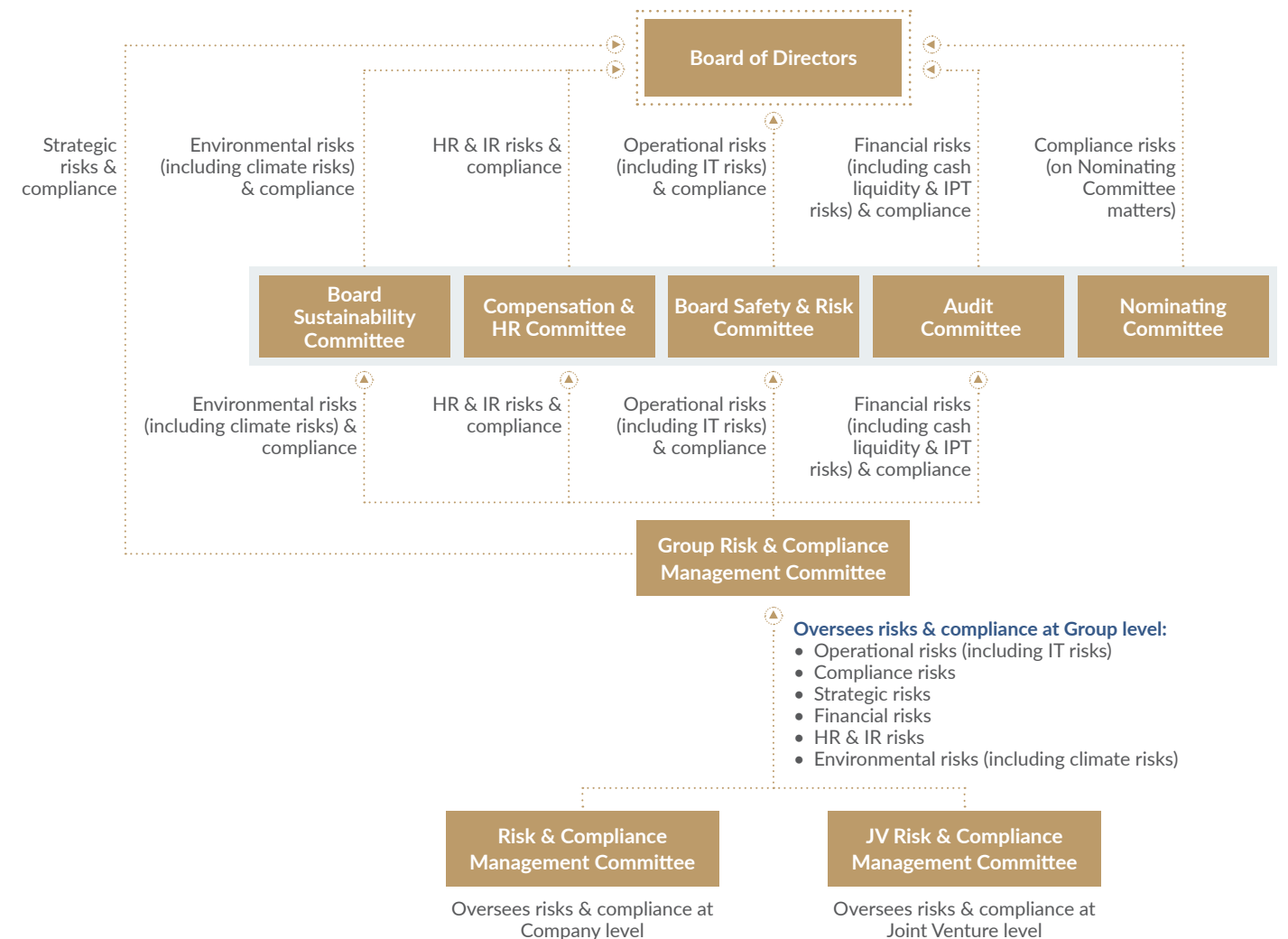
Board's Governance of Risk

The Board has overall responsibility for the governance of risk. The Board, supported by the Board Safety & Risk Committee and the other Board committees, maintains oversight of the key risks of the Group's business. Annually, the Board reviews the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management and internal control systems, addressing financial, operational, compliance and information technology risks.

Management is responsible for the identification and management of risks, and key risks are proactively identified, addressed and reviewed on an ongoing basis. To ensure the continuing relevance and adequacy of identified risks and the effectiveness of preventive and mitigating measures, the Group's risk registers are reviewed every year. During these yearly reviews, close attention is also paid to the identification of new and emerging risks.

Key risk issues are surfaced by Management to the Board and Board committees for discussion and decision. Upon the occurrence of significant risk events, the Board and/or appropriate Board committees are promptly informed and updated on developments, to facilitate their review of the effectiveness in managing such incidents and the adequacy of mitigating measures taken by Management.

GROUP RISK & COMPLIANCE MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Strategic risks pertaining to the Group's business are overseen directly by the Board. The Board Safety & Risk Committee maintains oversight of operational risks, including cyber security and information technology risks, with the support of the Group Risk & Compliance Management Committee (chaired by the CEO). The Audit Committee has oversight of the financial risks (including cash liquidity and risks arising from Interested Person Transactions), while the Compensation & HR Committee oversees human resources and industrial relations risks. The Board Sustainability Committee oversees environmental risks (including climate risks). The Nominating Committee maintains oversight of compliance risks on matters including those relating to nominations to, and membership of, the Board and Board committees and corporate governance matters. The Board and the Board committees oversee compliance with the Code's requirements and relevant laws and regulations under their respective purview, and explain deviations as required by the Code, taking into account relevant obligations under the Listing Manual.

Management is responsible for the effective implementation of the risk management strategy, policies and processes to facilitate the achievement of the Group's business and strategic objectives, and is guided by the Board and the Board Safety & Risk Committee in formulating the risk management framework, policies and guidelines. The Board has also endorsed risk appetite statements to provide guidance to Management on the approach to managing key risks. The Risk & Compliance Management Committee oversees the management of key risks at the Company level, while the Joint Ventures Risk & Compliance Management Committee oversees the management of the key risks of subsidiaries, joint venture and associated companies. Both Committees report to the Group Risk & Compliance Management Committee, which has oversight of the risks faced by the Group.

Board Safety & Risk Committee

As at 31 March 2026, the Board Safety & Risk Committee comprised five Non-Executive Directors, the majority of whom, including the Chairman, are independent. As at 31 March 2026, the members of the Board Safety & Risk Committee are:

Chairman: Mr Lim Kong Puay
Members: Mr Wee Siew Kim
 Mr Tan Kai Ping
 Mr Ng Chee Khern (from 25 June 2025)
 Mr Lim Serh Ghee (from 1 January 2026)
 Dr Raj Thampuran (until 30 May 2025)

Dr Raj Thampuran stepped down as a member of the Board Safety & Risk Committee upon his retirement as Director on 30 May 2025.

The Board Safety & Risk Committee assists the Board in overseeing the Group's risk management system, framework and policies and ensures that Management maintains a sound

system of risk management to safeguard the interests of the Group and the Company's shareholders. The Board Safety & Risk Committee, in accordance with the Terms of Reference approved by the Board, is responsible for, *inter alia*, the following:

- reviewing the safety and risk management frameworks, including risk governance structure, policy, risk appetite statements and tolerance levels;
- reviewing the adequacy and effectiveness of the safety and risk management systems and the related disclosures in the Annual Report;
- overseeing the management of risks associated with the Group's operations, safety and information technology systems and ensuring key risks under its direct purview are managed within acceptable levels;
- overseeing compliance with relevant laws and regulations pertaining to the risks under its direct purview;
- reviewing the Group's risk profile on a regular basis to understand the significant risks faced by the Group and how they are mitigated, and advising the Board on current and future risk exposures; and
- reviewing Management's responsiveness to the risk mitigating actions and reports on any material breaches of risk limits, and the adequacy of these actions.

Risk Management Assurance

Assurance of the risk management system is conducted regularly to ensure the adequacy and effectiveness of risk controls, and compliance with the risk management framework and procedures by the divisions in the organisation. The assurance is either conducted by an independent team from the SIA Internal Audit, which reports directly to the Audit Committee, or external consulting firms. Additionally, the Group has in place a formal programme of control self-assessments, whereby Management and line personnel are involved in the ongoing assessment and improvement of risk management and controls.

Annually, the CEO, the CFO and the Chairman of each Risk & Compliance Management Committee provide the Board Safety & Risk Committee with a written assurance on the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management system.

Risk Management Framework

The Company adopts the three lines of defence model, where (i) business units manage risks in day-to-day operations as the first line, (ii) the Board, Senior Management and dedicated corporate functions provide governance and oversight as the second line, and (iii) internal and/or external audits provide independent assurance as the third line.

The risk management framework sets out the policies, processes and procedures for identifying, evaluating and managing risks. The Company advocates a continuous and iterative risk management process, which was developed with reference to the principles and guidelines of the ISO 31000 risk management standard and the Code. The risks identified are wide-ranging, covering strategic, financial, operational, cyber security and information technology, compliance, human resources and industrial relations risks, and environmental and climate risks.

More details of the key elements of the Risk Management Framework can be found on the Company's website¹.

Risk Appetite Statements

The following risk appetite statements outline the amount of risk the Group is willing to take in achieving its business objectives:

Strategic

- SIAEC pursues diversified growth in the aircraft MRO business to mitigate the risk of over-reliance on any single segment.
- In addition to the Singapore hub, SIAEC also grows its presence overseas to capture growth opportunities in those markets and diversify its revenue sources.
- To maintain competitiveness, SIAEC continually invests in infrastructure, equipment, technology, systems and training to develop capabilities, optimise operations and maintain a highly-skilled and productive workforce.

- SIAEC forms strategic partnerships with airlines, aerospace original equipment manufacturers ("OEMs") and other relevant companies, to gain long-term access to key markets, technologies and capabilities.
- SIAEC will continue to strengthen its business portfolio by pursuing value-accretive opportunities in new markets and businesses, whilst maintaining a disciplined and robust investment approval process, and ensuring a prudent approach in managing the associated risks.

Regulatory

- SIAEC is fully committed to complying with applicable laws and regulatory requirements, and conducting business with integrity, transparency and honesty.

Safety, Health & Environment

- Safety is a top priority and of paramount importance to the continuing operations of SIAEC. There is no compromise on safety and this message is continuously reinforced in daily work and training.
- Conscientious efforts are made to embed continued safety vigilance and safety culture amongst all staff. This includes providing a safe work environment, encouraging active reporting of safety matters, continuous learning and improvement whilst maintaining the highest standard of quality and safety in aircraft maintenance.
- SIAEC is committed to operating in an environmentally responsible manner and continually explores sustainable solutions.

MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS

| MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Strategic Risks | <p>The Group's strategic risks include geopolitical tensions, varying competitive landscapes, changing customer demands, evolving regulatory and operating environments and technological disruptions. Uncertainties in the global economy, rapid geopolitical developments, competition in the core business segments and disruptive technologies continue to impact the Group. These risks are monitored constantly throughout the year, taking into consideration changing global economic and industry trends. Strategy meetings are held annually to formulate and fine-tune business strategies and responses, which will support business objectives, while addressing strategic risks and identified trends.</p> <p>To remain as a valued service provider and stay ahead of its competition, the Company focuses on Continuous Improvement across key technology areas such as digitalisation, automation and Artificial Intelligence ("AI"), as well as the adoption of Lean methodology and the rollout of its Enterprise Operating System ("EOS") in its operations and business processes. Besides improving operational efficiency and productivity, Continuous Improvement aims to create value for customers through delivery of high-quality services at competitive prices, develop new and relevant capabilities within the Group and promote a culture of innovation and continuous improvement throughout the organisation.</p> <p>On strategic initiatives such as commercial partnerships, investment and divestment decisions, the Company has an established evaluation process and decisions are guided by the Investment Committee and Partnership Review Committee (which are management committees), the Executive Committee and the Board. This ensures that value-accretive opportunities are pursued through a disciplined and robust investment approval process, while ensuring a prudent approach in managing the associated risks. In evaluating strategic initiatives, the Company performs thorough due diligence, feasibility studies and sensitivity analyses, engaging the counsel and expertise of external advisors as required. These strategic initiatives are also monitored to ensure that they continue to meet the Group's business objectives and where required, the Group will augment its strategic initiatives to respond to changes in the business landscape.</p> |

¹ https://www.siaec.com.sg/our_company/risk_management.html

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

| MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS | |
|---|--|
| Compliance and Regulatory Risks | <p>The Company is fully committed to complying with applicable laws and regulatory requirements, and conducting business with integrity, transparency and honesty. The Company has a zero-tolerance policy towards bribery and corruption. There are policies and procedures in place against violation of regulations, which set out standards of ethical conduct for all employees covering topics such as anti-bribery and corruption; giving and receiving of corporate gifts and concessionary offers; competition laws; interested person transactions; personal data protection; dealings in securities; employee conduct and work ethics; conflicts of interests; economic sanctions; and strategic export controls (collectively, "Compliance Controls"). The Company's economic sanctions policy details the processes for due diligence and screening of sanctioned entities, individuals or corporates prior to dealing with such sanctioned persons and on an ongoing basis. This process is one of the key elements under the Company's strategic export controls policy. The Company also has an established whistle-blowing programme and channel for stakeholders to provide confidential feedback or raise concerns about possible improprieties in any matter. More information on the whistle-blowing programme is set out in the section on the "Group's Whistle-Blowing Policy" on page 61 of this Annual Report.</p> <p>It is a requirement for our suppliers, including their subcontractors or service providers, to adhere to applicable laws and regulations as well as the Company's Suppliers' Code of Conduct which is enforced through purchase orders and agreements.</p> <p>To reinforce the compliance culture, recurrent mandatory e-learning programmes have been put in place for the Company's staff and the completion rates for such programmes are closely monitored and reported to the Risk & Compliance Management Committee.</p> |
| Safety Risks | <p>With the Group's business in aircraft MRO, aviation and workplace safety are key risks facing the Group. Safety and quality are key focus areas for the management of these operational risks. The Company is committed to building and maintaining a strong and effective safety and quality management system, in compliance with regulatory requirements and in accordance with best practices in the MRO industry.</p> <p>The Company's Aviation Safety Management System ("ASMS") adopts the requirements and guidelines set by the International Civil Aviation Organisation and the Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore. A Safety, Health and Quality Council ("Council"), chaired by the CEO, oversees the ASMS. The Council closely monitors safety and quality performance to ensure the effectiveness of safety and quality systems, and to identify emerging trends.</p> <p>Additionally, the Management Committee regularly reviews aviation and workplace safety issues and incidents to ensure accountability and prompt follow-up at the operational level. Every quarter, the Board Safety & Risk Committee reviews reports on safety and quality performance and lapses to ensure that Management undertakes prompt and effective remedial actions to address shortcomings and prevent recurrence.</p> <p>Pursuit of Excellence and Safety are core values of the Company. Through ongoing and new training programmes and campaigns, staff are regularly engaged and reminded on the importance of maintaining high standards of safety and quality at the workplace. To reinforce the importance of safety and strengthen safety training, the Company has set up the Aviation and Workplace Safety Promotion Centres. In addition, the Maintenance Line Operations Safety Assessment programme is in place to enlist operational staff to participate in the identification of operational issues. Observations gathered are analysed and action plans are developed to address the issues identified.</p> <p>Operating in a highly regulated industry, the Group is subject to regular audits conducted by airworthiness authorities and customer airlines on its adherence to mandated standards of safety and quality. The Company holds approvals from 27 airworthiness authorities worldwide, including the Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore, the Federal Aviation Administration and the European Union Aviation Safety Agency. These authorities, as well as the Company's customers, conducted 196 physical and desktop audits on the operations of the Company in FY2025/26 to affirm the adherence to operational and safety standards.</p> |
| Operational Risks, Crisis Management and Business Continuity | <p>As part of our continuing efforts to enhance the robustness of our crisis management plans, a Company-wide crisis management exercise is conducted yearly. Crisis management and communication plans and procedures are regularly reviewed and refined, to ensure that responses in a crisis are coordinated and effective. Incidents that had taken place in the aviation and related industries are reviewed and learning points applied to strengthen the Company's crisis management processes. On an ongoing basis, business units and support divisions conduct tests of business continuity plans to ensure their preparedness and the effectiveness of responses to disruptions of critical business functions.</p> <p>As part of its risk-mitigating measures, the Group regularly reviews the scope, type and adequacy of its insurance coverage, taking into account matters including the availability of cover and the probability and impact of potential risks.</p> |

| MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS | |
|---|--|
| Cyber Security and Information Technology ("IT") Risks | <p>The Company maintains a strong focus on cyber security and adheres to SIA Group's Information Security Policy, which is modelled on the ISO/IEC 27001 and ISO 27002 standards, and the National Institute of Standards and Technology ("NIST") Cybersecurity Framework on information security management. The Company leverages SIA Group IT infrastructure and security controls to protect its information assets. The SIA Group conducts regular independent reviews of its IT infrastructure and IT setup to identify and address any existing vulnerabilities to keep up with evolving threats.</p> <p>A Cyber Incident Response Team within the Crisis Management Directorate is in place to manage the Company's responses in the event of a cyber security incident and an exercise was conducted in FY2025/26 to test and enhance the responses to such incidents. Annually, the Company conducts business continuity tests to ensure preparedness and effectiveness of responses to disruptions on critical IT systems.</p> <p>The Company has implemented IT controls, such as Secure Access Service Edge ("SASE") and Mobile Device Management ("MDM"), to protect the Company's computers and personal devices of staff. To improve awareness of cyber-related risks and latest threats, regular news articles and reminders on such topics, including latest phishing threats and scams, are sent to all staff. Staff are also required to undergo recurrent e-learning training and in-person training on information security. The Company will continue to proactively manage its cyber security and IT risks while maintaining oversight of its information assets.</p> <p>To ensure cyber resilience of the Group, IT audits and assessments are conducted on subsidiaries, joint venture and associated companies to ensure compliance with IT controls and where required, follow-up actions are taken to improve standards and resilience.</p> <p>The Company actively adopts Generative Artificial Intelligence ("Gen-AI") as a key digital enabler with SIAEC's AI Strategy and Governance Committee providing oversight of AI strategy and adoption, guided by the Company's AI Governance and Risk Management Framework. The Company remains vigilant to Gen-AI risks and ensures that they are appropriately addressed.</p> |
| Financial Risks | <p>The Group's operations carry certain financial risks, including counterparty risk, credit risk and the effects of changes in foreign exchange rates and interest rates.</p> <p>The Group's risk management approach is to moderate the effects of such volatility on its financial performance. The Group's policy permits the use of derivatives to hedge specific exposures. The Group manages its foreign exchange exposure through a policy of matching, as far as possible, receipts and payments in each individual currency. Surpluses of convertible currencies are sold, as soon as practicable, for Singapore dollars. The Group also uses forward foreign currency contracts to hedge a portion of its future foreign exchange exposure. The Group uses forward contracts purely as a hedging tool and does not take positions in currencies with a view to making speculative gains from currency movements.</p> <p>The Group's exposure to changes in interest rates arises primarily from the effect on (i) interest income from short-term deposits and other interest-bearing financial assets, and (ii) interest expense incurred on interest-bearing financial liabilities.</p> <p>With regard to financial instruments, counterparty risks are managed by limiting aggregated exposure to any individual counterparty, taking into account its credit rating. Such counterparty exposures are regularly reviewed and adjusted as necessary to mitigate the risk of material loss arising in the event of non-performance by these counterparties.</p> <p>Trade and other receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are with creditworthy debtors. Concentrations of credit risk with respect to trade debtors are limited to the entities comprising the Group's customer base. The Group carefully assesses the financial strength of its customers and where appropriate, obtains collateral, including bank guarantees and letters of credit, from customers. In addition, the Group monitors the receivable balances on an ongoing basis, providing for potential credit losses whenever risks are identified.</p> <p>More information on financial risk management is set out in the section on "Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies" on pages 170 to 177 of this Annual Report.</p> |

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

| MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Human Resources Risks | <p>In a rapidly changing business landscape, businesses need to be agile and responsive to market shifts. A talented and skilled workforce that is equipped with the necessary competencies is critical.</p> <p>The Company recognises the importance of having a good pipeline of talents to assume key management positions so that the Company's leadership bench strength and ability to make key business decisions remain robust to support business growth and expansion.</p> <p>Through a structured Talent Management Framework, high potential employees with desired leadership qualities and the potential to assume key management positions are identified. This talent pool is reviewed and refreshed annually, and the Company invests in their development through targeted training, mentoring, coaching and on-the-job capability development opportunities. The plans are reviewed regularly to ensure that our talents are provided with sufficient exposure to build up their repertoire of experiences, skills, knowledge and competencies needed for the Company's current and future leadership roles.</p> <p>The Company is equally committed to the development of the workforce through upskilling and reskilling. Keeping pace with the Company's Continuous Improvement initiatives, continuing education and training of the workforce ensures all employees are equipped with the right skills and competencies to adapt to new technology and work processes. By investing in a future-ready workforce, the Company ensures that the Group's business remains competitive and at the same time, strengthens employee engagement and retention.</p> <p>Pre-employment training is another area where the Company is committed to nurturing the next generation of talents for the business. The Company collaborates with IHLs and through internships, attachments, career talks and projects that expose students to real-world challenges, we aspire to build pipelines of talents that are equipped with the necessary skills and knowledge needed in the future.</p> <p>The Company monitors the labour market and reviews recruitment plans to ensure sufficient resources to support business growth and operations. On staff retention and attraction, the Company continually evaluates its remuneration packages and makes adjustments where necessary, to be competitive with market rates, as well as takes steps to improve career development and progression opportunities.</p> |
| Supply Chain Risks | <p>As part of supply chain management, the Company forecasts and provisions parts and materials required for aircraft, engine and component maintenance in advance. In addition, inventory levels are monitored and replenished regularly to ensure adequacy. The Company also maintains close communication with OEMs and major part suppliers to anticipate potential supply disruptions and ensure continual access to parts and materials. The Company has programmes with several major part suppliers to consign their parts on-site. The Company will continue to expand and diversify its supplier network, and identify alternate vendors as back-up.</p> <p>The Company also conducts robust evaluation of suppliers during the selection process. In addition, processes are in place to manage suppliers and monitor their performance, including requiring suppliers to adhere to the Company's Suppliers' Code of Conduct and ongoing monitoring of suppliers' compliance through audits and supplier engagements.</p> |
| Climate Change Risks | <p>With the effects of climate change becoming increasingly evident, there is a growing concern on the ability of corporations to effectively manage the associated impacts and adapt to the changes. Physical climate risks, such as heat stress and prolonged wet weather, affect working conditions and jeopardise physical assets. Transition climate risks, such as stricter regulations and higher carbon taxes, increase the operating costs of businesses.</p> <p>The Company is committed to playing its part in addressing climate change by setting targets to halve its Scope 1 and 2 emissions by 2030 and achieve net-zero emissions by 2050. The Company has developed a decarbonisation framework and identified key levers and enablers to guide the development of initiatives to meet these goals. Some of the initiatives include electrification of ground support equipment and vehicle fleet, installation of solar panels to tap on renewable energy, etc. The Company also promotes the conservation of resources and recycling efforts, regularly engaging staff on the importance of sustainability.</p> <p>Following the adoption of the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures ("TCFD") recommendations, the Company has commenced preparation for transition to the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") Sustainability Disclosure Standards by the regulatory timeline.</p> <p>More information on climate change mitigation can be found in the Company's Sustainability Report.</p> |

No Material Sanctions-related Risks

The Board has assessed that the Group currently does not have any exposure or nexus to any sanctions-related risks which are relevant and material to its operations. This position will be monitored on an ongoing basis.

Board Safety & Risk Committee's activities during the Financial Year

During FY2025/26, the Board Safety & Risk Committee held four meetings, and also undertook, *inter alia*, the following matters:

- (a) reviewed the top risks under its purview;
- (b) reviewed the salient risk management activities of the Company, subsidiaries, joint venture and associated companies in managing the top risks under its purview;
- (c) reviewed the results of the yearly risk review to understand the significant risks facing the Group;
- (d) reviewed the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management system, including the assurance provided by Management, and the related disclosures in the Annual Report;
- (e) reviewed the risk appetite statements; and
- (f) reviewed the safety and quality performance, and the actions to address lapses.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Principle 10: The Board has an Audit Committee which discharges its duties objectively.

Audit Committee

As at 31 March 2026, the Audit Committee comprised five Non-Executive, Independent Directors. As at 31 March 2026, the members of the Audit Committee are:

Chairman: Ms Chua Bin Hwee
Members: Mr Lim Kong Puay
 Ms Chong Chuan Neo
 Ms Tan Tze Gay
 Mr Ng Chee Khern
 Dr Raj Thampuran (until 30 May 2025)

Dr Raj Thampuran stepped down as a member of the Audit Committee upon his retirement as Director on 30 May 2025.

Neither the Chairman of the Audit Committee nor any of the Audit Committee members is a former partner or director of the Company's existing auditing firm. None of the Chairman or

members of the Audit Committee have any financial interest in the Company's existing auditing firm. A majority of the members of the Audit Committee (including the Chairman) have recent and relevant accounting or related financial management expertise or experience.

The Audit Committee, in accordance with the Terms of Reference approved by the Board, is responsible for, *inter alia*, the following:

- the integrity of financial statement preparation and reporting;
- risk management and internal controls in relation to financial reporting and other financial-related risks;
- review of the assurance from the CEO and CFO on the financials records and financial statements;
- recommendation to the Board on the proposals to shareholders on the appointment/re-appointment and removal of external auditors;
- internal audit scope, adequacy, effectiveness, resources, performance, quality, independence and results of work including without limitation that which relate to internal controls, interested person transactions and sustainability reviews;
- external audit qualification, scope, adequacy, effectiveness, independence, terms of engagement, engagement fees and results of work;
- compliance with legal, regulatory (non-aviation related) and Company policies including matters of financial reporting and other financial-related risks;
- whistle-blowing policy, processes and reporting; and
- interested person transactions.

The Audit Committee reviews the quality, integrity, reliability and fairness of the Group's financial statements and information (including the relevance and consistency of the accounting principles adopted and the significant financial reporting issues and judgements) presented by Management. In the discharge of its duties, it meets regularly (and at least annually) with the external and internal auditors separately, and without the presence of Management, pursuant to the provisions of the Code. During the financial year under review, the Audit Committee met two times with the external auditors and once with the internal auditors of the Company separately, without the presence of Management. The external and internal auditors report their findings and recommendations to the Audit Committee independently.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

External Audit

The Audit Committee oversees the Group's relationship with its auditors. It recommends to the Board the selection, appointment, re-appointment and/or removal of the external auditors, and the remuneration and terms of engagement thereof. The Company's external auditor, KPMG LLP ("KPMG"), is registered with ACRA. The audit partner is rotated once every five years. On an annual basis, the Audit Committee evaluates the performance and effectiveness of the external auditors. It also reviews the independence and objectivity of the external auditors, and assesses the nature, extent and costs of non-audit services provided by the external auditors. Such performance and effectiveness evaluation is used by the Audit Committee to consider and recommend the appointment, re-appointment or removal of the Company's external auditors, the terms of engagement and remuneration of the external auditors. The annual re-appointment of the external auditors is subject to shareholder approval at the Company's AGM.

Internal Audit

The internal audit function is designed to provide reasonable assurance about the adequacy, effectiveness and efficiency of internal controls; the reliability of financial information processes; compliance with applicable laws and regulations; and compliance with policies and procedures of the Company, its subsidiaries, joint venture and associated companies.

The Company's internal audit function is outsourced to SIA Internal Audit pursuant to an agreement between the Company and SIA. SIA Internal Audit adopts a systematic, disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance processes by conducting risk-based audits and information technology audits across the Group. An annual audit plan is developed using a structured risk and control assessment framework through which the inherent risk and control environment of each auditable unit in the Group is assessed. The risk-based annual audit plan is aligned to the key strategies and risks across the Group's business. SIA Internal Audit uses analytical tools to perform data analysis in selected audit areas. This has enabled SIA Internal Audit to be more effective in providing audit assurance. The Head of SIAEC Internal Audit Function reports directly to the Audit Committee. The appointment of the Head of SIAEC Internal Audit Function is reviewed and decided by the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee approves the engagement, evaluation and audit fees of the SIA Internal Audit team.

Annually, the Audit Committee evaluates the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal audit function, the continuation of the engagement of SIA Internal Audit for performance of the internal audit and whistle-blowing investigations functions as well as the fees payable to them. In situations where the audit

work to be carried out by SIA Internal Audit could give rise to potential conflicts of interest, such as audit work relating to transactions between the Company and SIA, the Audit Committee may authorise such audit work to be carried out by an independent third party as it deems appropriate.

SIA Internal Audit has unfettered access to all the Company's documents, records, properties and personnel, including access to the Audit Committee. It is free from any undue influence that would impair its ability to discharge its responsibilities objectively and has appropriate standing within the Company. The Head of SIA Internal Audit meets at least annually with the Audit Committee without the presence of Management. All significant audit findings and recommendations made are reported to the Audit Committee and Management. Significant issues are discussed at the Audit Committee meetings. SIA Internal Audit follows up on all recommendations to ensure that Management has implemented the recommendations in a timely manner and reports the results to the Audit Committee every quarter.

SIA Internal Audit is a member of the Singapore chapter of the Institute of Internal Auditors ("IIA") and adopts the International Professional Practices Framework set by the IIA. SIA Internal Audit is adequately staffed by persons with the relevant qualifications and experience. The professional competence of SIA Internal Audit is maintained or upgraded through professional certifications, training programmes, conferences and seminars that provide updates on auditing techniques and regulations. Quality assessment reviews are carried out at least once in five years by external qualified professionals. The last external quality assessment review was completed in FY2024/25. The results affirmed that the internal audit function generally conforms with the IIA Standards, International Professional Practices Framework and the IIA Code of Ethics.

INTERNAL CONTROLS

Adequacy and Effectiveness

The Company's internal control structure consists of policies and procedures established to provide reasonable assurance that transactions undertaken are aligned with the Company's objectives. These internal controls include Compliance Controls; approval limits for every banking and finance transaction which are set out in financial policies; segregation of duties and regular rotation of sensitive positions; and also include without limitation the controls encapsulated in the policies and programme described below. The Board is supported by the Audit Committee in the review of the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's system of internal controls. The reviews are conducted from time to time and at least once annually.

Group's Whistle-Blowing Policy

The Group's whistle-blowing policy encourages employees, vendors and third parties to report improprieties, malpractices, misconduct and wrongdoings relating to the Group or its officers. The policy is communicated clearly to all employees on the Company's intranet and via a web-based training course introduced in FY2022/23. Reports to the Whistle-blowing Committee can be lodged via the whistle-blower reporting services independently managed by an external service provider by calling the hotline at +65 3158 1087 (24-hour), via email at SIAGroup_whistleblow@tipoffs.com.sg, by post to Attn: SIA Group Whistleblowing Programme, Deloitte & Touche Financial Advisory Services Pte. Ltd., Privy Box. No. 920931, Singapore 929292 or online at https://singapore.deloitte-halo.com/SIAGroup_whistleblow/. The Company is committed to ensuring the protection of the whistle-blower against detrimental or unfair treatment. All information received is treated confidentially to protect the identity of whistle-blowers. Anonymous disclosures are accepted. Employees who have reported in good faith will be protected from reprisal. The Audit Committee is responsible for the oversight and monitoring of whistle-blowing and reviews all whistle-blowing complaints at its quarterly meetings to ensure timely, independent and thorough investigation and adequate resolution. The Company has internal processes in place to ensure that all reported incidents undergo an independent and thorough investigation by the SIA Internal Audit team, which is the designated independent function tasked with the responsibility of investigating whistle-blowing reports made in good faith, and that appropriate follow-through actions are taken, including an established disciplinary inquiry process to handle employee misconduct. The Company also publicly discloses the existence of whistle-blowing reporting channels on our corporate website.

Control Self-Assessment

A Control Self-Assessment ("CSA") programme, established since FY2003/04, provides a tangible control framework that establishes control ownership among functional managers and staff in their areas of responsibilities. The self-assessments made by functional managers provide the assurance that key controls to address the financial, operational, compliance and information technology risks identified to be relevant and material to the Company's operations are working. Internal audits complement the CSA programme by providing an independent and objective assessment of the processes and controls which may have a material financial impact on the Company. Internal Audit and CSA results are reviewed by the Audit Committee.

Corporate Compliance

The Audit Committee exercises oversight of the corporate compliance portfolio and receives annual corporate compliance work reports which cover subject matters including, without limitation, the Group's corporate compliance activities; relevant

corporate compliance risks identified and mitigating measures in response thereto; and key trends. The corporate compliance function, whose Head is legally trained, is independent of the business functions and reports directly to the CEO. The Group implements a robust corporate compliance programme comprising a combination of risk assessments and responses, training (including mandatory annual e-learning for staff), independent compliance reviews, and regular reporting to senior management and the Audit Committee on significant compliance issues and relevant action plans.

Securities Transactions and Privy Lists

As prescribed in the Listing Manual, the Company has adopted a policy and guidelines for dealings in the Company's securities (the "Policy and Guidelines"), which are applicable to all Directors and employees of the Company. The Policy and Guidelines are posted on the Company's intranet for easy access. The heads of divisions and departments are responsible for ensuring that the Policy and Guidelines are brought to the attention of employees who do not have ready intranet access.

The current Policy and Guidelines restrict Directors and employees of the Group from dealing in the Company's securities during the period two weeks prior to the announcement of the Group's business updates for the first and third quarters of the financial year, and one month prior to the announcement of half-year and full-year results, or whenever they are in possession of and/or privy to any unpublished materially price and/or trade-sensitive information relating to the Group. The Company similarly does not deal in the Company's securities during the period two weeks prior to the announcement of the Group's business updates for the first and third quarters of the financial year, and one month prior to the announcement of half-year and full-year results.

Pursuant to the Listing Manual, the Group has put in place a policy relating to the maintenance of a list(s) of persons who are privy to unpublished materially price and/or trade-sensitive information. Persons who are included in the privy persons list will be reminded not to deal in the Company's securities while in possession of unpublished materially price and/or trade-sensitive information.

The Company Secretariat issues reminders of the requirements under the policy and the relevant laws and regulations to the Directors, Management and employees. A Director is required to notify the Company of his/her interest in the Company's securities within two business days after (a) the date on which he/she becomes a Director; (b) the date on which he/she acquires an interest in the Company's securities; or (c) the date he/she becomes aware of a change thereto. The Company will announce such disclosure on SGXNet within one business day of receiving notification from the Director.

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The Policy and Guidelines also remind employees and Directors to avoid dealing in the Company's securities for short-term considerations and to be mindful of the insider trading prohibitions under the Securities and Futures Act 2001 of Singapore when trading in the Company's or any other related corporation's securities.

Audit Committee's activities during the financial year

Prior to Audit Committee meetings, the Chairman and members of the Audit Committee meet with Management and the Company's external auditors for open discussions and confirmation of the Audit Committee meeting agendas. The Audit Committee held four meetings during the financial year. The attendance of individual Directors at these meetings is shown on page 35 of this Annual Report.

In the course of the financial year, the Audit Committee performed the following key duties in accordance with its Terms of Reference:

(a) Financial Reporting

Following amendments to the Listing Manual in February 2020, the Company has adopted half-yearly reporting of its financial results and voluntary business updates for the first and third quarters of each financial year from FY2020/21 onwards. The business updates included relevant financial information; operating statistics on the Company's performance; and non-financial information such as significant matters and factors that relate to the Company's performance and/or prospects. During the year, the Audit Committee reviewed the half-year and full-year financial results announcements

and financial statements required by the Listing Manual, and voluntary business updates for the first and third quarters of the financial year for recommendation to the Board for approval. The review focused on changes in significant accounting policies, consistency of principles and practices adopted, major judgmental and risk areas, key audit matters, significant adjustments resulting from the audit, the going concern assumption, compliance with significant financial reporting standards, compliance with the Listing Manual and other legal requirements. The Audit Committee kept itself apprised of changes in financial reporting standards and issues which have a direct impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group through regular updates by the external auditors.

(b) External Audit

The Audit Committee discussed with the external auditors the audit plan, and the report on the audit of the year-end financial statements, and reviewed the external auditors' management letter and Management's responses thereto. The external auditors did not raise any significant issues in the year-end audit of the financial statements which would have an impact on the previously announced interim financial statements.

The Audit Committee discussed with Management and the external auditors the key areas of Management's estimates and judgement applied in the preparation of the financial statements, the most significant of which have been highlighted as Key Audit Matters ("KAMs") in the Independent Auditors' Report for FY2025/26. Please refer to pages 100 to 104 of this Annual Report for the Independent Auditors' Report. The Audit Committee's commentary on the KAMs is as follows:

| Key Audit Matters | How the Audit Committee reviewed these matters and what decisions were made |
|---|--|
| Impairment risk on non-financial assets | <p>The Audit Committee reviewed and considered the approach and methodology applied to the relevant valuation models and their key assumptions and actions taken by Management to manage and drive performance improvements up to the date of the Directors' Statement as set out on pages 91 to 99 of this Annual Report.</p> <p>The Audit Committee considered the findings of the external auditors, including their assessments and appropriateness of their key assumptions.</p> <p>The Audit Committee was satisfied that impairment loss has been adequately provided for and appropriately disclosed in the consolidated financial statements as at the date of the Directors' Statement as set out on pages 91 to 99 of this Annual Report.</p> |
| Recognition of revenue on customer contracts | <p>The Audit Committee reviewed the recognition of revenue of the Group including significant joint ventures and associated companies. The Audit Committee considered the findings of the external auditors, including the methodology for evaluating key contract parameters and was satisfied that the revenue recognition of the Group had been appropriately accounted for in the consolidated financial statements.</p> |

The Audit Committee reviewed the external auditors' objectivity and independence from Management and the Company and reviewed the quality and scope of work as well as the fees paid to them. It included the assessment of the nature, extent and costs of non-audit services provided by the external auditors. Fees of \$442,600 were paid to the external auditors of the Group during FY2025/26 for audit and non-audit services. Of this, fees for non-audit services amounted to \$19,100. The Audit Committee is of the opinion that the amount of fees paid for non-audit services did not compromise the external auditors' independence.

The Audit Committee considered the information provided by the external auditors under the Audit Quality Indicators Disclosure Framework issued by ACRA in evaluating the performance and effectiveness of the external auditors. After evaluating the above, the Audit Committee recommended, and the Board endorsed, the terms of engagement and the audit fees for FY2025/26 and the re-appointment of KPMG for shareholders' approval at the 2026 AGM. The Company has complied with Rules 712 and 716 of the Listing Manual in relation to its engagement of auditors for FY2025/26.

(c) Internal Audit

The Audit Committee reviewed and approved the scope of internal audit work and its audit programmes. The Audit Committee reviewed all significant audit findings reported, recommendations made during the year and Management's responses thereto. This includes the scope of the internal review on the sustainability reporting processes in accordance with Rule 711B of the Listing Manual. In FY2025/26, the review was carried out by SIA Internal Audit. In relation to audit activities conducted during the financial year, the internal auditors had unfettered access to the Group's documents, records, properties and personnel, as well as the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee is of the opinion that the internal audit function is independent, effective and adequately resourced, and has appropriate standing within the Company.

(d) Internal Controls and Risk Management

The Audit Committee reviewed the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's material internal controls, including financial, operational, compliance and information technology controls.

In line with its responsibilities under the Company's Group Risk & Compliance Management structure, the Audit Committee provided oversight to the work of the Group Risk & Compliance Management Committee in respect of financial risks and the related compliance risks, and internal controls. The Audit Committee closely monitored the Group's capital and liquidity positions to ensure that they remain healthy and that the Company retained financial flexibility to pursue business opportunities. The Audit Committee has found no significant evidence to suggest that the financial risks and the related

compliance risks, which the Group considers relevant and material to its operations, are not being satisfactorily managed. The Board has received assurances from:

- the CEO and the CFO that the financial records have been properly maintained and the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the Group's operations and finances; and
- the CEO, the CFO and the Chairman of each Risk & Compliance Management Committee that the Group's risk management system and internal controls, addressing the risks (including financial, operational, compliance and information technology risks) which the Group considers relevant and material to its operations, were adequate and effective as at 31 March 2026.

Based on the Group's risk management system and internal controls established and maintained by the Company; the review of the Group's risk management policies and practices; work performed by the internal and external auditors; the reviews performed by Management and the relevant Board committees; and the above assurances received from the CEO, the CFO and the Chairman of each Risk & Compliance Management Committee, the Board is of the opinion that the Group's risk management system and internal controls, addressing the risks (including financial, operational, compliance and information technology risks) which the Group considers relevant and material to its operations, were adequate and effective as at 31 March 2026. The Audit Committee concurs with the Board in its opinion. The Board has found no significant evidence to suggest that these risks are not being satisfactorily managed.

The Board notes that the system of internal controls and risk management provides reasonable, but not absolute assurance that the Group will not be affected by any event that could be reasonably foreseen as it strives to achieve its business objectives. In this regard, the Board also notes that no system can provide absolute assurance against the occurrence of material errors, poor judgement in decision-making, human error, fraud or other irregularities.

(e) Interested Person Transactions ("IPTs")

SIA Internal Audit reviewed the IPTs entered into by the Group to verify the accuracy and completeness of the IPT disclosure and compliance with the SGX-ST reporting requirements under Chapter 9 of the Listing Manual. The Audit Committee, assisted by the internal auditors, reviewed the IPTs in compliance with the Listing Manual and the Shareholders' Mandate obtained at the last AGM, and is satisfied that the IPTs were made on normal commercial terms and are not prejudicial to the interests of the Company and its minority shareholders. The Shareholders Mandate, which is set out in Appendix 1 to the

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Letter to Shareholders, defines the levels and procedures to obtain approval for such transactions. As required by the Listing Manual, details of the IPTs entered into by the Group are disclosed on pages 184 to 185 of this Annual Report.

Pursuant to the Listing Manual, where any IPT requires shareholders' approval, the interested person will abstain from voting and the decision will be made by disinterested shareholders. The Board has adopted a policy that there should be no loans to Directors, except for loans to fund expenditure to defend Directors in legal or regulatory proceedings, as permitted under the Companies Act 1967. As at 31 March 2026, there were no loans granted to Directors.

(f) Whistle-Blowing

The Audit Committee had reviewed the whistleblowing policy in FY2025/26 and was satisfied with the adequacy of the whistle-blowing programme instituted by the Company which encourages and provides staff and others with the channels to raise concerns, in confidence, about possible improprieties in matters of financial reporting or other matters and misconduct or wrong-doing relating to the Group or its officers. All whistle-blowing reports were investigated by the internal audit function and reviewed by the Audit Committee at its quarterly meetings to ensure timely, independent and thorough investigation and adequate resolution.

(g) Others

The Audit Committee has explicit authority to investigate any matter within its Terms of Reference, and has full access to and co-operation from Management. The Audit Committee also has full discretion to invite any Director or executive officer to attend its meetings, and has been given adequate resources to discharge its functions. The Audit Committee meets with the internal and external auditors without the presence of Management annually and bi-annually respectively.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

As at 31 March 2026, the Executive Committee comprised four Directors, half of whom, including the Chairman, are independent. As at 31 March 2026, the members of the Executive Committee are:

Chairman: Mr Tang Kin Fei
Members: Mr Goh Choon Phong
 Ms Chua Bin Hwee
 Mr Chin Yau Seng

Mr Lim Sim Seng was subsequently appointed as a member of the Executive Committee on 8 April 2026.

The Executive Committee, in accordance with the Terms of Reference approved by the Board, is responsible for, *inter alia*, the following:

- overseeing the execution by Management of the overall strategy relating to the Company, its subsidiaries and joint ventures and such matters delegated by the Board set out herein;
- monitoring the Group's operations, performance, investments and partnership affairs;
- reviewing Group funding and related financial projections;
- making administrative decisions on matters including delegation of authority, opening and operation of bank accounts and allotment of shares; and
- carrying out any other functions or duties as may be delegated by the Board.

The Executive Committee is authorised by the Board to consider, evaluate, approve or recommend for the Board's consideration and approval business opportunities, group funding requirements, strategic investments and divestments, within its Financial Authority Limits ranging from \$5.0 million to \$10.0 million. The Executive Committee relieves the Board of decision-making on routine day-to-day administrative matters and enables the Company to deal with such matters expeditiously in its daily operations.

During FY2025/26, the Executive Committee held two meetings, and also undertook, *inter alia*, the following activities:

- reviewed the existing projects in Asia;
- reviewed the capital expenditure for facility expansion and purchase of tooling;
- reviewed the hangar renovation for our joint venture in Malaysia; and
- reviewed the performance of Group companies and status of joint venture projects that are in progress, and provided guidance on the shaping of the portfolio of joint venture companies and new opportunities to strengthen the Company's capabilities and growth.

BOARD SUSTAINABILITY COMMITTEE

As at 31 March 2026, the Board Sustainability Committee comprised three Independent Directors, the CEO and the Chief Sustainability Officer. As at 31 March 2026, the members of the Board Sustainability Committee are:

Chairman: Ms Chong Chuan Neo (from 30 May 2025)
 Mr Lim Kong Puay (until 30 May 2025)
Members: Ms Chua Bin Hwee
 Ms Tan Tze Gay
 Mr Chin Yau Seng
 Mr Foo Kean Shuh

Mr Lim Kong Puay relinquished his appointment as Chairman of the Board Sustainability Committee on 30 May 2025, with Ms Chong Chuan Neo succeeding him as Chairman on the same date.

The Board Sustainability Committee assists the Board in overseeing sustainability matters by accelerating, leading and guiding the Group's sustainability efforts. In accordance with the Terms of Reference approved by the Board, the Board Sustainability Committee's key responsibilities are:

- development and ongoing review of the Group's sustainability strategy;
- development and ongoing review of the Company's ESG framework, policies, goals, priorities, guidelines, etc.;
- sustainability governance;
- management of the Company's ESG risks under its purview;
- determination of the Company's material ESG factors (including performance metrics and targets and tracking thereof) and review of the Company's sustainability performance for factors under its purview; and
- oversight of sustainability reporting, assurance matters and the Company's annual Sustainability Report.

The Company committed to plans to reduce carbon emissions in FY2022/23, positioning the Company for continued sustainable growth in the years to come. During FY2025/26, the Board Sustainability Committee held three meetings, and also undertook, *inter alia*, the following activities:

- reviewed the findings arising from the internal audit of the Company's sustainability reporting process conducted by SIA Internal Audit;
- reviewed the Company's sustainability performance for FY2025/26;

- reviewed the Company's ESG workplan and initiatives for FY2025/26 and the Company's progress in achieving the targets set by the FY2025/26 ESG workplan;
- evaluated the climate risk assessments which were conducted on the Company and the corresponding mitigating measures for climate risks;
- attended a briefing by external consultants on (i) updates on sustainability trends; and (ii) the Company's roadmap to comply with IFRS Sustainability Disclosure Standards;
- reviewed double materiality assessment results;
- reviewed the Company's ESG rating performance pursuant to the benchmarking exercise conducted by external rating agencies; and
- reviewed the Sustainability Report.

Following the introduction of a phased approach to mandatory climate reporting, the Company will provide the requisite disclosures in accordance with the relevant requirements.

INNOVATION & TECHNOLOGY COMMITTEE

The Innovation & Technology Committee, which was established on 15 December 2025 in place of the Technology Advisory Committee and the Board Working Group, comprises four Non-Executive Directors, the majority of whom are independent, and the CEO. As at 31 March 2026, the members of the Innovation & Technology Committee are:

Chairman: Mr Tan Kai Ping
Members: Mr Lim Kong Puay
 Ms Chong Chuan Neo
 Mr Lim Serh Ghee (from 1 January 2026)
 Mr Chin Yau Seng

The Innovation & Technology Committee, constituted with its own Terms of Reference, complements the other Board committees, namely the Audit Committee, the Nominating Committee, the Compensation & HR Committee, the Board Safety & Risk Committee, the Executive Committee and the Board Sustainability Committee. It shares perspectives on emerging trends and opportunities in technologies and the MRO competition landscape. It also assists the Board in providing oversight of the Company's innovation, capability development, and digital and technology adoption efforts to continuously improve the Company's performance, and enhance productivity and efficiency for added competitiveness.

During FY2025/26, the Innovation & Technology Committee held one meeting and discussed, *inter alia*, emerging trends and the overall progress in EOS implementation; digital initiatives; and exploration of Gen-AI.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

TECHNOLOGY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Before the Technology Advisory Committee was dissolved on 15 December 2025, the Committee comprised four Directors including the Chairman, and three other eminent business leaders and industry experts. Collectively, the members' expertise covered a range of topics relating to digital transformation, infrastructure technology, internet of things, robotics and aeronautics. Before it was dissolved on 15 December 2025, the members of the Technology Advisory Committee were:

- Chairman:** Mr Lim Kong Puay (Director of the Company) (from 30 May 2025)
Dr Raj Thampuran (Director of the Company) (until 30 May 2025)
- Members:** Mr George Wang (SVP IT, Singapore Airlines Limited)
Ms Shirley Wong (Managing Partner of TNF Ventures Pte Ltd)
Ms Chong Chuan Neo (Director of the Company)
Mr Ng Chee Khern (Director of the Company)
Mr Chin Yau Seng (Director and CEO of the Company)
Dr Hamid G Mughal (Special Advisor to the Principal of the University of Strathclyde)

Dr Raj Thampuran stepped down as Chairman of the Technology Advisory Committee upon his retirement as Director on 30 May 2025, with Mr Lim Kong Puay succeeding him as Chairman on the same date.

The Technology Advisory Committee, constituted with its own Terms of Reference, shared perspectives on emerging trends and opportunities in technologies, provided advice and feedback on technological and digital concepts in relation to the business and operations of the Company, advised on major technology-related projects and provided guidance on the approach to technology-led innovation and digitalisation, amongst others.

During FY2025/26, the Technology Advisory Committee held one meeting and discussed, *inter alia*, the Company's progress in technology projects and efforts; learnings from major, digital and optimisation initiatives; and exploration of Gen-AI.

BOARD WORKING GROUP

Before the Board Working Group was dissolved on 15 December 2025, the Committee comprised four Non-Executive Directors,

the majority of whom, including the Chairman, are independent. Before it was dissolved on 15 December 2025, the members of the Board Working Group were:

- Chairman:** Mr Tang Kin Fei
Members: Mr Lim Kong Puay
Ms Chong Chuan Neo
Mr Tan Kai Ping

The Board Working Group assisted the Board for a time-limited period. In accordance with the Terms of Reference approved by the Board, the Board Working Group's key responsibilities were to advise and guide the Company in building a stronger foundation towards achieving the following objectives:

- continuous improvement and optimisation of operational systems, practices and processes to enhance business resilience and sustained profitability;
- embedding a culture of continuous improvement across the Company;
- increasing long-term productivity and efficiency for better competitiveness; and
- enhancing synergies with and value delivery to key customers.

During FY2025/26, the Board Working Group held two meetings, and also undertook, *inter alia*, the following activities:

- provided guidance on the enhancement of processes and standards of excellence across the Company's MRO processes under our Enterprise Operating System, including timelines and deliverables;
- discussed the growth strategy and capability development plans for the Company's core businesses;
- reviewed business units' commercial models, and approach for customer capture and collaborations;
- reviewed digitalisation, technology adoption and workforce culture change initiatives to improve productivity and performance; and
- reviewed business performance against business plans.

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEES

Management oversees specific areas of the Group's operations and businesses through various committees, holding meetings with varying frequencies, from weekly, monthly, bi-monthly to quarterly. These include the Management Committee, the Staff Committee, the Investment Committee, the Partnership Review Committee, the Group Risk & Compliance Management Committee, the Risk & Compliance Management Committee, the Joint Ventures Risk & Compliance Management Committee, the Digital & Technology Steering Committee and the AI Strategy & Governance Committee.

SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS AND ENGAGEMENT

SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS AND CONDUCT OF GENERAL MEETINGS

Principle 11: The company treats all shareholders fairly and equitably in order to enable them to exercise shareholders' rights and have the opportunity to communicate their views on matters affecting the company. The company gives shareholders a balanced and understandable assessment of its performance, position and prospects.

ENGAGEMENT WITH SHAREHOLDERS

Principle 12: The company communicates regularly with its shareholders and facilitates the participation of shareholders during general meetings and other dialogues to allow shareholders to communicate their views on various matters affecting the company.

Shareholders' Right to Participate Effectively at Meetings

All shareholders enjoy specific rights under the Constitution and the relevant laws and regulations. The Company is fully committed to the fair and equitable treatment of all shareholders. It recognises that the release of timely, regular and relevant information regarding the Group's performance, progress and prospects aids shareholders in their investment decisions. The Company ensures that all materially price and/or trade-sensitive information is disclosed on a timely, comprehensive, accurate and transparent basis via SGXNet, and is also posted on the Company's website at www.siaec.com.sg. Such materially price and/or trade-sensitive information include its financial results, Annual Reports and other information of interest to shareholders and investors.

Shareholders are informed of general meetings through notices sent to all shareholders, notices published in the newspapers and the Company's website, as well as electronic releases via SGXNet. The Company generally provides shareholders with longer than the minimum statutory notice period required for general meetings. The general meeting procedures provide shareholders the opportunity to participate effectively, vote, raise questions relating to each resolution tabled for approval and openly communicate their views to the Directors, in accordance with the established rules and procedures at the Company's AGM. Under the multiple proxies regime introduced pursuant to the Companies (Amendment) Act 2014, "relevant intermediaries" such as banks, capital markets services licence holders which provide custodial services for securities and the Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Board are allowed to appoint more than two proxies to attend, speak and vote at general meetings. This enables indirect investors, including CPF and SRS investors, to be appointed as proxies to participate at shareholder meetings. In addition, shareholders will be given the opportunity to submit written questions prior to general meetings, and all substantial and relevant comments and queries will be responded to within a reasonable timeframe, either prior to the general meeting through publication on SGXNet and the Company's website or at the general meeting itself.

Separate Resolutions

At shareholder meetings, every proposal on each distinct issue requiring approval is tabled as a separate resolution with the necessary information provided to enable shareholders to exercise their votes on an informed basis. In the event that there are resolutions which are interdependent and linked, the Board will explain the reasons and material implications in the notice of the meeting. For detailed information and explanatory notes on the resolutions proposed for the 2026 AGM, please refer to the 'Notice of AGM' in this Annual Report, which is also accessible on SGXNet and the Company's website. For resolutions on the re-election of Directors, information on their background, their contributions to the Company, and their Board and Board committee positions is provided in this Annual Report.

Conduct of Meetings

Since 2012, the Company had adopted electronic poll voting by shareholders for greater transparency in the voting process. An independent external consultant is also appointed as scrutineer for the electronic poll voting process. Prior to the commencement of the general meeting of shareholders, the scrutineer would review the proxies and the proxy process.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

A proxy verification process agreed upon with the scrutineer is also in place. The scrutineer briefs the shareholders on the electronic poll voting process at the start of the general meeting. Votes cast for, or against, each resolution are tallied and displayed live on-screen immediately after each poll conducted at the meeting. The Company maintains an audit trail of all votes cast at the general meeting of shareholders. Each share is entitled to one vote.

Provision 11.4 of the Code provides that a company's constitution should allow for absentia voting at general meetings of shareholders. Currently, shareholders can vote by proxy but not in absentia. The Company will consider amending its Constitution if the Board is of the view that there is justifiable demand for absentia voting, and after the Company has evaluated and put in place the necessary measures to facilitate such voting. Notwithstanding the Company's deviation from Provision 11.4 of the Code, shareholders are treated fairly and equitably and have the opportunity to communicate their views on matters affecting the Company. Where shareholders are unable to attend general meetings, they may appoint proxies to attend, speak and vote on their behalf.

After the general meeting of shareholders, the voting results of the general meeting (including total numbers and percentage of votes cast for and against each resolution) and the name of the independent scrutineer are also promptly announced on SGXNet on the same day.

Board and Management Attendance at General Meetings

The AGMs and/or extraordinary general meetings are principal forums for dialogue with shareholders. At each AGM, the CEO delivers a presentation to update shareholders on key developments in the MRO industry, measures being taken by the Company to address these developments as well as its strategic direction. The presentation is posted on SGXNet and the Company's website. Shareholders are encouraged to participate in such meetings by raising relevant questions or seeking clarification on the motions tabled at these meetings. The Chairman, Directors, Management and external auditors are in attendance for the entire duration of these meetings to address questions from shareholders. The Chairman of the Meeting facilitates constructive dialogue between shareholders and the Board, Management, external auditors and other relevant professionals. Where appropriate, Directors such as the respective Board committee chairmen, will directly answer queries on matters related to their roles, and shareholders are given an opportunity to interact with the Directors and Senior Management after general meetings.

2025 AGM and Forthcoming 2026 AGM

The AGM held in respect of the financial year ended 31 March 2025 was conducted in a wholly physical format, facilitating direct interaction between the Board, Management and the attending shareholders. Shareholders were given the opportunity to submit written questions prior to the 2025 AGM.

Having regard to the size and needs of the Company's shareholder base and to facilitate shareholder engagement, the forthcoming 2026 AGM will again be held in a wholly physical format. There will be no option for shareholders to participate virtually. Shareholders may submit, via email or by post, substantial and relevant questions related to the resolutions to be tabled for approval at the AGM in advance of the AGM, by the deadline specified in the Notice of AGM. The Company will respond to all substantial and relevant questions received by the submission deadline by publishing its responses on SGXNet and the Company's website at least 48 hours prior to the closing date and time for the lodgment or receipt of instruments appointing proxies. The Company will respond to questions or follow-up questions submitted after the submission deadline either within a reasonable timeframe before the 2026 AGM, or at the 2026 AGM itself.

Minutes of General Meetings

Minutes of shareholders' meetings, which record substantial and relevant comments and queries from shareholders relating to the agenda of the general meeting, and responses from the Board and Management, are prepared by the Company Secretary and published on SGXNet and the Company's website as soon as practicable, and, in any case, within one month after such meetings. The minutes of the 2025 AGM proceedings were published on SGXNet and the Company's website within one month after the 2025 AGM, in compliance with the Listing Manual.

Dividends

The Company aims to pay a sustainable dividend over time, consistent with long-term growth prospects. Dividends to be paid will be at the discretion of the Board, which takes into account, *inter alia*, the Company's profitability, capital structure, projected capital requirements, investment plans and cash requirements. The previous years' dividend payouts are set out in the "Five-Year Financial Summary of the Group" section of the Annual Report. The proposed final dividend of 8.5 cents per ordinary share for FY2025/26 is subject to the approval of the shareholders at the forthcoming 2026 AGM.

Disclosures, Ongoing Communication and Access

The Company adopts transparent, accountable and effective communication practices to enhance standards of corporate governance, and aims to provide clear and continuous disclosure of its corporate governance practices, financial performance and key business developments through the efficient use of technology. All announcements are made available on the Company's website immediately after they are released on SGXNet to ensure fair, equal and prompt dissemination of material information (including materially price and/or trade-sensitive information). The following information is made available on the Company's website and/or SGXNet on a timely basis:

- (a) Board of Directors and Key Executives' profiles;
- (b) Notices of shareholder meetings, proxy forms and minutes of general meetings;
- (c) Annual Reports;
- (d) Letters and circulars to shareholders;
- (e) Company announcements;
- (f) Press releases;
- (g) Half-year and full-year financial results;
- (h) First quarter and third quarter business updates; and
- (i) Analysts and media briefing presentations.

The Company adopted half-yearly reporting of its financial results since FY2020/21. The half-year and full-year financial results contain detailed financial statements, key business drivers and Management commentaries on the financial performance of the Group. They are announced within 45 and 60 days from the end of each respective financial period. As part of the Company's commitment to engage shareholders through clear, timely and consistent communication, the Company provides voluntary business updates for the first and third quarters of each financial year to give shareholders a better insight into the Company's performance in between the half-year and full-year financial results.

The Company holds analysts and media briefings for its half-year and full-year results to explain the financial performance as well as its strategy and key business developments. The CEO and key management representatives also meet with investors to share the same information following the release of the half-year and full-year results. At other times, non-deal road shows, corporate access forums and conferences, institutional investor meetings and conference calls between senior management representatives and analysts/investors are held to facilitate their understanding of the Company's business and performance. Presentation materials are made available to shareholders on SGXNet and the Company's website prior to these sessions.

MANAGING STAKEHOLDER RELATIONSHIPS

ENGAGEMENT WITH STAKEHOLDERS

Principle 13: The Board adopts an inclusive approach by considering and balancing the needs and interests of material stakeholders, as part of its overall responsibility to ensure that the best interests of the company are served.

The Board adopts an inclusive approach by considering and balancing the needs and interests of material stakeholders, which may have an impact on the Company's long-term sustainability. The Company regularly engages its stakeholders, namely, its employees, unions, customers, shareholders, joint venture partners, suppliers, government agencies, authorities and trade associations, and the community, to gather feedback and gain insights on actual and potential interests and impacts on material topics. This commitment to maintain open lines of communication with stakeholders aids the Company in developing appropriate responses and initiatives for integration into its sustainability practices and strategies, and ensures that business operations are aligned with stakeholders' expectations and a shared goal of sustainable success.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Methods of Engagement with Key Stakeholders

| STAKEHOLDER | ENGAGEMENT METHODS |
|--|--|
| Employees | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1SQ Mobile web application Enterprise social networking communities Company intranet portal In-house magazines, toolbox briefings and communication decks Updates from Senior Management at Business Meetings on half-year and full-year financial performance Dialogues with Senior Management Surveys on organisational climate, digital initiatives, wellbeing, etc. Events such as Safety & Security Week and HR Week Grievance procedure outlined in collective agreements |
| Unions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Meetings between Management and unions on employee-related issues Informal get-together sessions and retreats to maintain collaborative relationships with union partners |
| Customers | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regular updates on key performance indicators through emails, teleconferences and meetings Company updates through Customer newsletter, Instagram and LinkedIn Customer visits Customer portal Customer networking events Independent customer survey Events such as Singapore Airshow and international MRO shows and exhibitions |
| Shareholders | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Company announcements, press releases, half-year and full-year financial results and quarterly business updates, Annual Reports, Sustainability Reports and information of interest to shareholders available on SGXNet and the Company's website Annual dialogue between shareholders, Board of Directors and Senior Management at the AGM Half-yearly analysts briefings Management participation in non-deal road shows, corporate access forums and conferences, institutional investor meetings and conference calls Investor relations contact details available on the Company's website |
| Joint Venture ("JV") Partners | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Frequent engagement to explore growth opportunities, develop new capabilities, provide advice and support for strategic restructuring and acquisition/divestment activities Management review of subsidiaries, JVs and associated companies' performance and matters Secondees are deployed to subsidiaries, JVs and associated companies to share SIAEC's expertise, and actively contribute to their development Representation and participation of the Company's nominee directors at JV Board meetings Updates to the Company's Board and Board Committees on subsidiaries, JVs and associated companies' performance and growth plans JVs & Partners Forum to collaborate on strategic and business opportunities, attended by representatives from subsidiaries, JVs and associated companies, OEMs, government agencies and SIA, etc. JV Quality and Safety Seminar to share industry and regulatory developments on aviation and workplace safety, attended by representatives from subsidiaries, JVs and associated companies and regulatory authorities Regular internal audits to monitor internal controls and compliance, and regulatory audits to ensure safety and quality standards are maintained |
| Suppliers | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regular meetings, emails and teleconferences to discuss commercial and operational matters Review of suppliers' performance to ensure compliance with the established standards, procedures or key performance indicators Regular review of suppliers' sustainability practices and evaluate any breaches of the Suppliers' Code of Conduct Supplier risk assessments during the selection phase |
| Government Agencies, Authorities and Trade Associations | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participation in events and activities of trade associations. The Company is a member of the Singapore Business Federation, Singapore Institute of Directors, Singapore National Employers Federation and Association of Aerospace Industries (Singapore) Regular meetings and visits by the aviation authorities' auditors Collaborations with industry and government agencies |
| Community | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participation of employee volunteers in community projects and environmental outreach activities Donations |

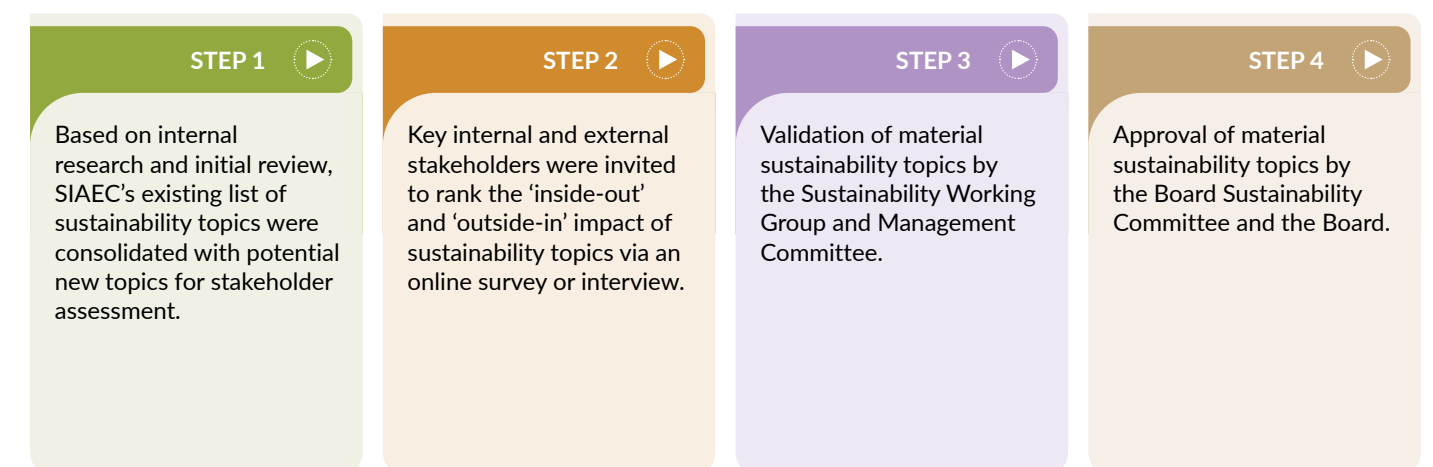
In our pursuit to be the MRO service provider of choice, the Company aims to create growth through innovation, technology and continuous improvement, in collaboration with its stakeholders. The Company acts responsibly, ensuring environmental and social sustainability throughout operations and the supply chain, with a particular emphasis on the safety of all employees and customers. The Company ensures a safe work environment for its employees by proactively reviewing practices and procedures, and by developing new initiatives and technologies to bolster safety across operations. The Company conducts comprehensive reviews and shares lessons learned from incidents and near misses with its employees, and fosters a collaborative approach to reinforce the safety culture and continually improve safety processes. The Company also adopts a systematic approach to manage and continually improve aviation safety through the Safety Management System which encompasses the ASMS and Quality Management System. The ASMS ensures that all safety and operational risks are prevented or mitigated, and is subject to regular audits by the aviation authorities and airline customers in adherence to mandated standards of safety and quality. The Company strives to contribute to society, respect human rights and deliver value to its employees and local communities. Please refer to the Sustainability Report, which is published on the Company's website, for more information on stakeholder engagement activities.

Sustainability

SIAEC remains committed to working towards a sustainable future. Guided by the Board and the Board Sustainability Committee, the Company strives to continually improve our sustainability practices and performance. In April 2022, the Board Sustainability Committee was established to provide oversight and guide the Company's sustainability strategy. We report our sustainability performance with reference to the Listing Manual, the SGX Sustainability Reporting Guide and the Global Reporting Initiative ("GRI") Standards. The GRI reporting framework is selected as it is widely used by organisations for sustainability reporting. The Company has adopted the recommendations of the TCFD and is progressively providing climate-related disclosures aligned with IFRS Sustainability Disclosure Standards. The Company also supports the United Nations 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. We have reviewed aspects of these which are important to the Company and our stakeholders, and have identified 13 Sustainable Development Goals which our sustainability practices support.

The Company conducts annual materiality assessment to identify and revalidate sustainability topics relevant to SIAEC and its stakeholders. In FY2025/26, a double materiality assessment was performed, to deepen the understanding of SIAEC's sustainability priorities, which considered its impact on society, environment and the broader economy (inside-out impact materiality), as well as how sustainability-related risks and opportunities may affect its business performance and strategic priorities (outside-in financial materiality).

Stages for Double Materiality Assessment FY2025/26



Following the double materiality assessment, SIAEC's Sustainability Framework was refreshed, incorporating the updated list of material topics and topics of ongoing importance² under three key pillars.

² While topics of ongoing importance may not be classified as material by stakeholders, SIAEC acknowledges their importance to the business and continues to provide information on the management of these areas.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

List of Sustainability Topics

ENHANCE

VALUE CREATION

- Sustainable Economic Growth
- Service Quality
- Resilient and Responsible Supply Chain

DRIVE

RESPONSIBLE GROWTH

- Governance and Compliance
- Data Protection and Cybersecurity
- Climate Action
- Environmental Management
- Community and Social Vitality

EMPOWER

OUR WORKFORCE

- Employee Well-being and Safety
- Human Capital Management
- Labour-Management Relations
- Diversity, Equity and Inclusion

● Material Topic ● Topic of Ongoing Importance

Sharing the same industry commitment to a sustainable future for aviation, the Company has set goals to halve its Scope 1 and 2 emissions by 2030 and achieve net-zero emissions by 2050.

More information on the Company's sustainability efforts is set out in the Company's Sustainability Report.

Dedicated Public Affairs & Investor Relations ("PRIR") Team

The Company maintains an Investor Relations Policy which sets out the principles and practices that guides the Company in its communications with shareholders, analysts and other stakeholders in the investment community. The PRIR team is the Company's corporate liaison and the team is responsible for the dissemination of corporate information and ongoing engagements with the Company's stakeholders as described under the section on "Disclosures, Ongoing Communication and Access" on page 69. Open dialogue with the Company's stakeholders is valued and the contact details of the PRIR team are available on the Company's website for stakeholders to submit their feedback and raise any questions.

The Company also has procedures in place for addressing and responding to stakeholders' needs in a timely manner. Upon receiving queries and feedback, the PRIR team will consult the relevant subject matter expert before responding appropriately to the feedback. Communications with the Company's stakeholders are conducted in an open, transparent manner and in compliance with SGX-ST requirements.

There is a dedicated investor relations section on the Company's website where current and past Annual Reports, quarterly financial results, corporate presentations and other information considered to be of interest to stakeholders are readily available.

Our PRIR team may be contacted at siaec_comms@singaporeair.com.sg.

SUMMARY OF DISCLOSURES ON THE CODE

Rule 710 of the Listing Manual requires Singapore-listed companies to describe their corporate governance practices with specific reference to the Code in their Annual Reports. This Summary of Disclosures describes our corporate governance practices with specific reference to the principles and provisions of the Code.

| BOARD MATTERS | | REMUNERATION MATTERS | | SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS AND ENGAGEMENT | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------|--|-------------|
| Provision | Page | Provision | Page | Provision | Page |
| The Board's Conduct of Affairs (Principle 1) | | Procedures for Developing Remuneration Policies (Principle 6) | | Shareholder Rights and Conduct of General Meetings (Principle 11) | |
| 1.1 | 31 - 33 | 6.1 | 44 - 45 | 11.1 | 67 - 68 |
| 1.2 | 33 - 34 | 6.2 | 44 | 11.2 | 67 |
| 1.3 | 33 | 6.3 | 44 - 45 | 11.3 | 68 |
| 1.4 | 31, 40 - 41, 44 - 45, 54, 59, 64 - 66 | 6.4 | 44 | 11.4 | 68 |
| 1.5 | 35, 42 | Level and Mix of Remuneration (Principle 7) | | 11.5 | 68 |
| 1.6 | 36 | 7.1 | 47 - 52 | 11.6 | 68 |
| 1.7 | 36 | 7.2 | 46, 51 | Engagement with Shareholders (Principle 12) | |
| Board Composition and Guidance (Principle 2) | | 7.3 | 46 - 52 | 12.1 | 67 - 69 |
| 2.1 | 36 - 38 | Disclosure on Remuneration (Principle 8) | | 12.2 | 67 - 69, 72 |
| 2.2 | 36 - 38 | 8.1 | 46 - 52 | 12.3 | 72 |
| 2.3 | 36 - 37 | 8.2 | 52 | MANAGING STAKEHOLDERS RELATIONSHIPS | |
| 2.4 | 38 - 40 | 8.3 | 46, 49 - 52 | Provision | |
| 2.5 | 38 | ACCOUNTABILITY AND AUDIT | | Page | |
| Chairman and Chief Executive Officer (Principle 3) | | Provision | | Page | |
| 3.1 | 40 | Risk Management and Internal Controls (Principle 9) | | Engagement with Stakeholders (Principle 13) | |
| 3.2 | 40 | 9.1 | 53 - 55 | 13.1 | 69 - 72 |
| 3.3 | 38, 40 | 9.2 | 63 | 13.2 | 69 - 71 |
| Board Membership (Principle 4) | | Audit Committee (Principle 10) | | 13.3 | 67, 72 |
| 4.1 | 40 - 43 | 10.1 | 59 - 64 | | |
| 4.2 | 40 - 41 | 10.2 | 59 | | |
| 4.3 | 41 - 43 | 10.3 | 59 | | |
| 4.4 | 38, 41 | 10.4 | 60 | | |
| 4.5 | 8 - 15, 33, 42 - 44 | 10.5 | 59 - 60 | | |
| Board Performance (Principle 5) | | | | | |
| 5.1 | 44 | | | | |
| 5.2 | 44 | | | | |

RISK MANAGEMENT

RISK MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

The Company adopts the three lines of defence model, where (i) business units manage risks in day-to-day operations as the first line, (ii) the Board, Senior Management and dedicated corporate functions provide governance and oversight as the second line, and (iii) internal and/or external audits provide independent assurance as the third line.




The risk management framework sets out the policies, processes and procedures for identifying, evaluating and managing risks. The Company advocates a continuous and iterative risk management process, which was developed with reference to the principles and guidelines of the ISO 31000

risk management standard and the Code. The risks identified are wide-ranging, covering strategic, financial, operational, cyber security and information technology, compliance, human resources and industrial relations risks, and environmental and climate risks.

More details of the key elements of the Risk Management Framework can be found on the Company's website¹.



RISK APPETITE STATEMENTS

The following risk appetite statements outline the amount of risk the Group is willing to take in achieving its business objectives:

| RISK APPETITE STATEMENTS | |
|--|--|
| <p>Strategic</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SIAEC pursues diversified growth in the aircraft MRO business to mitigate the risk of over-reliance on any single segment. In addition to the Singapore hub, SIAEC also grows its presence overseas to capture growth opportunities in those markets and diversify its revenue sources. To maintain competitiveness, SIAEC continually invests in infrastructure, equipment, technology, systems and training to develop capabilities, optimise operations and maintain a highly-skilled and productive workforce. SIAEC forms strategic partnerships with airlines, aerospace original equipment manufacturers and other relevant companies, to gain long-term access to key markets, technologies and capabilities. SIAEC will continue to strengthen its business portfolio by pursuing value-accretive opportunities in new markets and businesses, whilst maintaining a disciplined and robust investment approval process, and ensuring a prudent approach in managing the associated risks. |
| <p>Regulatory</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SIAEC is fully committed to complying with applicable laws and regulatory requirements, and conducting business with integrity, transparency and honesty. |
| <p>Safety, Health & Environment</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Safety is a top priority and of paramount importance to the continuing operations of SIAEC. There is no compromise on safety and this message is continuously reinforced in daily work and training. Conscientious efforts are made to embed continued safety vigilance and safety culture amongst all staff. This includes providing a safe work environment, encouraging active reporting of safety matters, continuous learning and improvement whilst maintaining the highest standard of quality and safety in aircraft maintenance. SIAEC is committed to operate in an environmentally responsible manner and continually explores sustainable solutions. |

MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS

The following sets out the key risks faced by SIAEC and the approach to managing these risks.

| MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS | |
|---|---|
| <p>Strategic Risks</p>  | <p>The Group's strategic risks include geopolitical tensions, varying competitive landscapes, changing customer demands, evolving regulatory and operating environments and technological disruptions. Uncertainties in the global economy, rapid geopolitical developments, competition in the core business segments and disruptive technologies continue to impact the Group. These risks are monitored constantly throughout the year, taking into consideration changing global economic and industry trends. Strategy meetings are held annually to formulate and fine-tune business strategies and responses, which will support business objectives, while addressing strategic risks and identified trends.</p> <p>To remain as a valued service provider and stay ahead of its competition, the Company focuses on Continuous Improvement across key technology areas such as digitalisation, automation and Artificial Intelligence ("AI"), as well as the adoption of Lean methodology and the rollout of its Enterprise Operating System ("EOS") in its operations and business processes. Besides improving operational efficiency and productivity, Continuous Improvement aims to create value for customers through delivery of high-quality services at competitive prices, develop new and relevant capabilities within the Group and promote a culture of innovation and continuous improvement throughout the organisation.</p> <p>On strategic initiatives such as commercial partnerships, investment and divestment decisions, the Company has an established evaluation process and decisions are guided by the Investment Committee and Partnership Review Committee (which are management committees), the Executive Committee and the Board. This ensures that value-accretive opportunities are pursued through a disciplined and robust investment approval process, while ensuring a prudent approach in managing the associated risks. In evaluating strategic initiatives, the Company performs thorough due diligence, feasibility studies and sensitivity analyses, engaging the counsel and expertise of external advisors as required. These strategic initiatives are also monitored to ensure that they continue to meet the Group's business objectives and where required, the Group will augment its strategic initiatives to respond to changes in the business landscape.</p> |
| <p>Compliance and Regulatory Risks</p>  | <p>The Company is fully committed to complying with applicable laws and regulatory requirements, and conducting business with integrity, transparency and honesty. The Company has a zero-tolerance policy towards bribery and corruption. There are policies and procedures in place against violation of regulations, which set out standards of ethical conduct for all employees covering topics such as anti-bribery and corruption; giving and receiving of corporate gifts and concessionary offers; competition laws; interested person transactions; personal data protection; dealings in securities; employee conduct and work ethics; conflicts of interests; economic sanctions; and strategic export controls (collectively, "Compliance Controls"). The Company's economic sanctions policy details the processes for due diligence and screening of sanctioned entities, individuals or corporates prior to dealing with such sanctioned persons and on an ongoing basis. This process is one of the key elements under the Company's strategic export controls policy. The Company also has an established whistle-blowing programme and channel for stakeholders to provide confidential feedback or raise concerns about possible improprieties in any matter. More information on the whistle-blowing programme is set out in the section on the "Group's Whistle-Blowing Policy" on page 61 of this Annual Report.</p> <p>It is a requirement for our suppliers, including their subcontractors or service providers, to adhere to applicable laws and regulations as well as the Company's Suppliers' Code of Conduct which is enforced through purchase orders and agreements.</p> <p>To reinforce the compliance culture, recurrent mandatory e-learning programmes have been put in place for the Company's staff and the completion rates for such programmes are closely monitored and reported to the Risk & Compliance Management Committee.</p> |

¹ https://www.siaec.com.sg/our_company/risk_management.html

RISK MANAGEMENT

MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS

Safety Risks



With the Group's business in aircraft MRO, aviation and workplace safety are key risks facing the Group. Safety and quality are key focus areas for the management of these operational risks. The Company is committed to building and maintaining a strong and effective safety and quality management system, in compliance with regulatory requirements and in accordance with best practices in the MRO industry.

The Company's Aviation Safety Management System ("ASMS") adopts the requirements and guidelines set by the International Civil Aviation Organisation and the Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore. A Safety, Health and Quality Council ("Council"), chaired by the CEO, oversees the ASMS. The Council closely monitors safety and quality performance to ensure the effectiveness of safety and quality systems, and to identify emerging trends.

Additionally, the Management Committee regularly reviews aviation and workplace safety issues and incidents to ensure accountability and prompt follow-up at the operational level. Every quarter, the Board Safety & Risk Committee reviews reports on safety and quality performance and lapses to ensure that Management undertakes prompt and effective remedial actions to address shortcomings and prevent recurrence.

Pursuit of Excellence and Safety are core values of the Company. Through ongoing and new training programmes and campaigns, staff are regularly engaged and reminded on the importance of maintaining high standards of safety and quality at the workplace. To reinforce the importance of safety and strengthen safety training, the Company has set up the Aviation and Workplace Safety Promotion Centres. In addition, the Maintenance Line Operations Safety Assessment programme is in place to enlist operational staff to participate in the identification of operational issues. Observations gathered are analysed and action plans are developed to address the issues identified.

Operating in a highly regulated industry, the Group is subject to regular audits conducted by airworthiness authorities and customer airlines on its adherence to mandated standards of safety and quality. The Company holds approvals from 27 airworthiness authorities worldwide, including the Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore, the Federal Aviation Administration and the European Union Aviation Safety Agency. These authorities, as well as the Company's customers, conducted 196 physical and desktop audits on the operations of the Company in FY2025/26 to affirm the adherence to operational and safety standards.

Operational Risks, Crisis Management and Business Continuity



As part of our continuing efforts to enhance the robustness of our crisis management plans, a Company-wide crisis management exercise is conducted yearly. Crisis management and communication plans and procedures are regularly reviewed and refined, to ensure that responses in a crisis are coordinated and effective. Incidents that had taken place in the aviation and related industries are reviewed and learning points applied to strengthen the Company's crisis management processes. On an ongoing basis, business units and support divisions conduct tests of business continuity plans to ensure their preparedness and the effectiveness of responses to disruptions of critical business functions.

As part of its risk-mitigating measures, the Group regularly reviews the scope, type and adequacy of its insurance coverage, taking into account matters including the availability of cover and the probability and impact of potential risks.

MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS

Cyber Security and Information Technology (IT) Risks



The Company maintains a strong focus on cyber security and adheres to SIA Group's Information Security Policy, which is modelled on the ISO/IEC 27001 and ISO 27002 standards, and the National Institute of Standards and Technology ("NIST") Cybersecurity Framework on information security management. The Company leverages SIA Group IT infrastructure and security controls to protect its information assets. The SIA Group conducts regular independent reviews of its IT infrastructure and IT setup to identify and address any existing vulnerabilities to keep up with evolving threats.

A Cyber Incident Response Team within the Crisis Management Directorate is in place to manage the Company's responses in the event of a cyber security incident and an exercise was conducted in FY2025/26 to test and enhance the responses to such incidents. Annually, the Company conducts business continuity tests to ensure preparedness and effectiveness of responses to disruptions on critical IT systems.

The Company has implemented IT controls, such as Secure Access Service Edge ("SASE") and Mobile Device Management ("MDM"), to protect the Company's computers and personal devices of staff. To improve awareness of cyber-related risks and latest threats, regular news articles and reminders on such topics, including latest phishing threats and scams, are sent to all staff. Staff are also required to undergo recurrent e-learning training and in-person training on information security. The Company will continue to proactively manage its cyber security and IT risks while maintaining oversight of its information assets.

To ensure cyber resilience of the Group, IT audits and assessments are conducted on subsidiaries, joint venture and associated companies to ensure compliance with IT controls and where required, follow-up actions are taken to improve standards and resilience.

The Company actively adopts Generative Artificial Intelligence ("Gen-AI") as a key digital enabler with SIAEC's AI Strategy and Governance Committee providing oversight of AI strategy and adoption, guided by the Company's AI Governance and Risk Management Framework. The Company remains vigilant to Gen-AI risks and ensures that they are appropriately addressed.

RISK MANAGEMENT

MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS

Financial Risks



The Group's operations carry certain financial risks, including counterparty risk, credit risk and the effects of changes in foreign exchange rates and interest rates.

The Group's risk management approach is to moderate the effects of such volatility on its financial performance. The Group's policy permits the use of derivatives to hedge specific exposures. The Group manages its foreign exchange exposure through a policy of matching, as far as possible, receipts and payments in each individual currency. Surpluses of convertible currencies are sold, as soon as practicable, for Singapore dollars. The Group also uses forward foreign currency contracts to hedge a portion of its future foreign exchange exposure. The Group uses forward contracts purely as a hedging tool and does not take positions in currencies with a view to making speculative gains from currency movements.

The Group's exposure to changes in interest rates arises primarily from the effect on (i) interest income from short-term deposits and other interest-bearing financial assets, and (ii) interest expense incurred on interest-bearing financial liabilities.

With regard to financial instruments, counterparty risks are managed by limiting aggregated exposure to any individual counterparty, taking into account its credit rating. Such counterparty exposures are regularly reviewed and adjusted as necessary to mitigate the risk of material loss arising in the event of non-performance by these counterparties.

Trade and other receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are with creditworthy debtors. Concentrations of credit risk with respect to trade debtors are limited to the entities comprising the Group's customer base. The Group carefully assesses the financial strength of its customers and where appropriate, obtains collateral, including bank guarantees and letters of credit, from customers. In addition, the Group monitors the receivable balances on an ongoing basis, providing for potential credit losses whenever risks are identified.

More information on financial risk management is set out in the section on "Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies" on pages 170 to 177 of this Annual Report.

Human Resources Risks



In a rapidly changing business landscape, businesses need to be agile and responsive to market shifts. A talented and skilled workforce that is equipped with the necessary competencies is critical.

The Company recognises the importance of having a good pipeline of talents to assume key management positions so that the Company's leadership bench strength and ability to make key business decisions remain robust to support business growth and expansion.

Through a structured Talent Management Framework, high potential employees with desired leadership qualities and the potential to assume key management positions are identified. This talent pool is reviewed and refreshed annually, and the Company invests in their development through targeted training, mentoring, coaching and on-the-job capability development opportunities. The plans are reviewed regularly to ensure that our talents are provided with sufficient exposure to build up their repertoire of experiences, skills, knowledge and competencies needed for the Company's current and future leadership roles.

The Company is equally committed to the development of the workforce through upskilling and reskilling. Keeping pace with the Company's Continuous Improvement initiatives, continuing education and training of the workforce ensures all employees are equipped with the right skills and competencies to adapt to new technology and work processes. By investing in a future ready workforce, the Company ensures that the Group's business remains competitive and at the same time, strengthens employee engagement and retention.

MANAGEMENT OF KEY RISKS

Pre-employment training is another area where the Company is committed to nurturing the next generation of talents for the business. The Company collaborates with IHLs and through internships, attachments, career talks and projects that expose students to real-world challenges, we aspire to build pipelines of talents that are equipped with the necessary skills and knowledge needed in the future.

The Company monitors the labour market and reviews recruitment plans to ensure sufficient resources to support business growth and operations. On staff retention and attraction, the Company continually evaluates its remuneration packages and makes adjustments where necessary, to be competitive with market rates, as well as takes steps to improve career development and progression opportunities.

Supply Chain Risks



As part of supply chain management, the Company forecasts and provisions parts and materials required for aircraft, engine and component maintenance in advance. In addition, inventory levels are monitored and replenished regularly to ensure adequacy. The Company also maintains close communication with original equipment manufacturers ("OEMs") and major part suppliers to anticipate potential supply disruptions and ensure continual access to parts and materials. The Company has programmes with several major part suppliers to consign their parts on-site. The Company will continue to expand and diversify its supplier network, and identify alternate vendors as back-up.

The Company also conducts robust evaluation of suppliers during the selection process. In addition, processes are in place to manage suppliers and monitor their performance, including requiring suppliers to adhere to the Company's Suppliers' Code of Conduct and ongoing monitoring of suppliers' compliance through audits and supplier engagements.

Climate Change Risks



With the effects of climate change becoming increasingly evident, there is a growing concern on the ability of corporations to effectively manage the associated impacts and adapt to the changes. Physical climate risks, such as heat stress and prolonged wet weather, affect working conditions and jeopardise physical assets. Transition climate risks, such as stricter regulations and higher carbon taxes, increase the operating costs of businesses.

The Company is committed to playing its part in addressing climate change by setting targets to halve its Scope 1 and 2 emissions by 2030 and achieve net-zero emissions by 2050. The Company has developed a decarbonisation framework and identified key levers and enablers to guide the development of initiatives to meet these goals. Some of the initiatives include electrification of ground support equipment and vehicle fleet, installation of solar panels to tap on renewable energy, etc. The Company also promotes the conservation of resources and recycling efforts, regularly engaging staff on the importance of sustainability.

Following the adoption of the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures ("TCFD") recommendations, the Company has commenced preparation for transition to the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") Sustainability Disclosure Standards by the regulatory timeline.

More information on climate change mitigation can be found in the Company's Sustainability Report.

SUSTAINABILITY AT SIAEC

Amid a complex operating environment of heightened geopolitical and trade tensions as well as supply chain disruptions, the Company continued to integrate economic, environmental, social and governance considerations across its business in FY2025/26 to support the sustainable growth of SIAEC.

Following the adoption of the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (“TCFD”) recommendations, the Company is transitioning to the International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) Sustainability Disclosure Standards, and has conducted a double materiality assessment to deepen its understanding of SIAEC’s sustainability priorities. The assessment considered SIAEC’s external impacts as well as how sustainability-related risks and opportunities may affect its business performance and strategy. Following the exercise, the Company updated its list of material topics and sustainability framework.

SIAEC SUSTAINABILITY FRAMEWORK



● Material Topic ● Topic of Ongoing Importance

ENHANCE VALUE CREATION

SIAEC seeks growth through three strategies of 1) expanding presence in the Asia-Pacific region, 2) enhancing MRO capacity and capabilities for new-generation aircraft, and 3) strengthening the core business to achieve operational resilience, agility and competitiveness.

In FY2025/26, SIAEC’s subsidiaries in Cambodia and Malaysia commenced line maintenance and base maintenance operations respectively. The subsidiary in the Philippines grew its domestic presence to service airline customers in the country’s

largest airport in Manila. The Company also entered into an agreement to acquire a stake in an MRO company in Fujian, China. In addition to these expansions, the Company continued to build its capabilities in new-generation aircraft platforms, with its Aircraft Engine Services (“AES”) unit inducting the first CFM LEAP-1B engine. AES’s efficiency was acknowledged by its customer for achieving the best engine turnaround time within the customer’s LEAP engine MRO network.

SIAEC recognises the continued importance of innovation and technology to enhance efficiency and productivity,

while equipping employees with relevant skills needed to support the Company’s evolving operational needs. To heighten awareness and accelerate the adoption of Artificial Intelligence (“AI”) technology, the Company introduced a Generative AI e-learning to all employees and held its inaugural AI Festival, which featured talks and interactive booths showcasing successful AI implementations in SIAEC.

During the year, the Enterprise Operating System (“EOS”) initiative progressed across the Company, with selected teams from the Line Maintenance and Base Maintenance Divisions becoming the first business units to achieve full implementation. The EOS establishes process frameworks for production planning and operations management, delivering

improvements in manpower utilisation, reducing idle time, and increasing overall output.

Recognising the importance of a resilient supply chain in value creation, SIAEC continues to strengthen its supply chain through supplier diversification, material planning and proactive inventory management. The Company also initiated engagements with key suppliers to exchange sustainability-related knowledge, encouraging sustainable practices across its value chain.

As SIAEC pursues sustainable growth, it continues to deliver high-quality aviation engineering services and uphold the highest aviation safety standards.



DRIVE RESPONSIBLE GROWTH

SIAEC is committed to mitigating and adapting to the effects of climate change and continues to advance its net-zero ambition through implementation of key initiatives to reduce energy consumption and emissions. The Company has embarked on the next phase of its electrification programme to progressively convert the current fleet of internal combustion engine vehicles to electric variants. Together with the electrification of small tow tractors, the Company has deployed more than 100 electric vehicles in its operations to date. During the year, additional solar panels were also installed to tap renewable energy, and the chiller systems of three hangars were replaced with an energy-efficient central chilled water system.

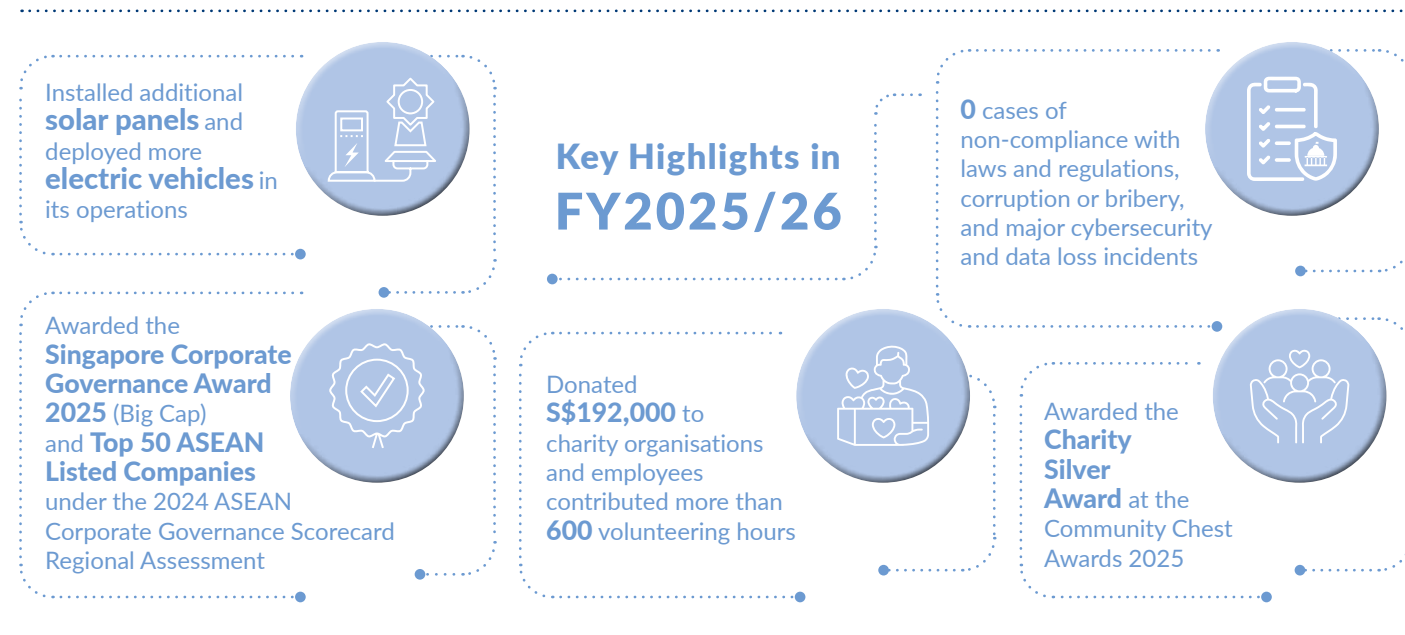
SIAEC is progressively providing climate-related disclosures aligned with IFRS Sustainability Disclosure Standards, building on existing disclosures based on TCFD recommendations.

The Company has also disclosed Scope 3 emissions across all applicable categories, providing a more holistic view of its value chain emissions.

As a responsible corporate citizen, we are committed to contributing meaningfully back to the communities around us. We continue to support charity organisations through volunteering in various activities in addition to donations. In recognition of SIAEC’s efforts and support, the Company was awarded the Charity Silver Award at the Community Chest Awards 2025.

Sustainable business growth is underpinned by strong governance and compliance. The Company remains focused on ensuring responsible operations by upholding ethical business conduct, complying with applicable laws and regulations, and safeguarding its digital systems and data through robust cybersecurity management.

SUSTAINABILITY AT SIAEC



EMPOWER OUR WORKFORCE

Our employees are the cornerstone of SIAEC's success and growth. We are committed to fostering a safe, fair and inclusive work environment, supported by our partnership with the unions.

Safety is paramount and remains a key priority for SIAEC. During the year, the Company strengthened its safety culture through events such as safety townhalls and a Safety & Security week, which brought together union leaders and employees to reinforce key safety principles and practices. The event featured external speakers who shared perspectives and lessons learnt across the industry, as well as gave recognition to employees who had contributed to upholding high safety standards. As a testament to the Company's active participation in safety

initiatives, our employees received Bronze awards at the Changi Airport Group's ("CAG") Annual Safety Awards 2025.

To support long-term business success and organisational resilience, SIAEC continues to invest in attracting and retaining talent, as well as upskill its workforce. The Company collaborates with educational institutions to build the talent pipeline and attract more individuals to pursue careers in the aerospace sector, supporting the growing MRO demand and the sector's long-term growth. Our Training Academy provides comprehensive training programmes for our employees, as well as a range of development schemes to support employee upskilling to help them adapt to evolving industry needs. SIAEC is honoured to be recognised as one of Singapore's top 300 Employers in the inaugural Singapore Opportunity Index for its workforce strategy and human capital practices.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

32. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE COMMITMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

The Group and the Company have commitments for capital expenditure, with an aggregate value of approximately \$87,513,000 (2025: \$56,848,000) and \$80,418,000 (2025: \$43,295,000) respectively.

In addition, the Group's share of a joint venture company's commitments for capital expenditure is approximately \$74,595,000 (2025: \$20,949,000).

33. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

(a) Classification of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are measured on an ongoing basis either at fair value or at amortised cost. The principal accounting policies in Note 2 describe how the classes of financial instruments are measured, and how income and expenses, including fair value gains and losses, are recognised. The following table analyses the financial assets and financial liabilities in the balance sheet by the class of financial instrument to which they are assigned, and therefore by the measurement basis:

| | Financial assets at amortised cost | Financial liabilities at amortised cost | Mandatorily at FVTPL - others | Total |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|
| The Group | | | | |
| 31 March 2026 | | | | |
| <u>Assets</u> | | | | |
| Trade receivables | 74,747 | - | - | 74,747 |
| Other receivables | 9,487 | - | - | 9,487 |
| Amounts owing by related parties | 71,233 | - | - | 71,233 |
| Short-term deposits | 510,184 | - | - | 510,184 |
| Cash and bank balances | 54,580 | - | - | 54,580 |
| Total financial assets | 720,231 | - | - | 720,231 |
| Total non-financial assets | | | | 1,550,627 |
| Total assets | | | | 2,270,858 |
| <u>Liabilities</u> | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | - | 266,932 | 772 | 267,704 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | - | 1,550 | - | 1,550 |
| Bank loans | - | 3,099 | - | 3,099 |
| Long-term bank loans | - | 2,324 | - | 2,324 |
| Total financial liabilities | - | 273,905 | 772 | 274,677 |
| Total non-financial liabilities | | | | 218,204 |
| Total liabilities | | | | 492,881 |

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>85 Financial Review</p> <p>91 Directors' Statement</p> <p>100 Independent Auditors' Report</p> <p>105 Consolidated Income Statement</p> <p>106 Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income</p> <p>107 Balance Sheets</p> <p>108 Statements of Changes in Equity</p> | <p>114 Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows</p> <p>116 Notes to the Financial Statements</p> <p>184 Additional Information</p> <p>186 Quarterly Results of the Group</p> <p>187 Five-Year Financial Summary of The Group</p> <p>189 Group Corporate Structure</p> |
|--|---|

FINANCIAL REVIEW

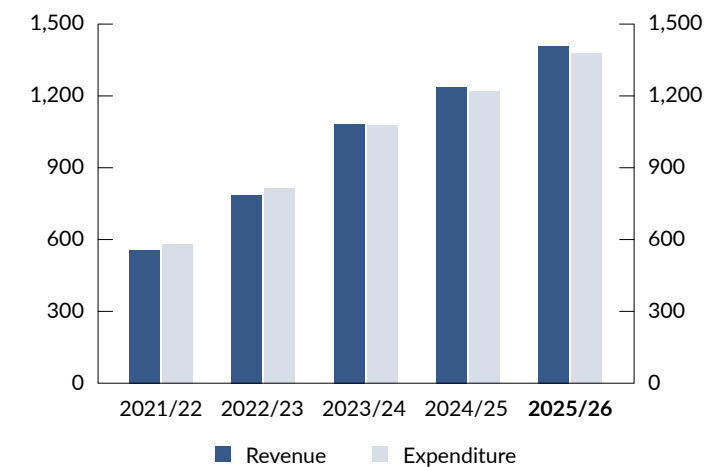
EARNINGS

The Group concluded the financial year with a revenue of \$1,422.9 million, representing a growth of 14.3% year-on-year as sustained maintenance, repair and overhaul ("MRO") demand supported the increase in output and rates. Group expenditure also increased, but at a lower rate of 13.2%, mainly from startup costs for two new subsidiaries and higher costs for manpower, materials, outhouse repair and IT system implementation, and a \$4.0 million impairment provision for an underperforming long-term contract. Consequently, the Group's operating profit improved by \$14.8 million (or 101.4%) to \$29.4 million.

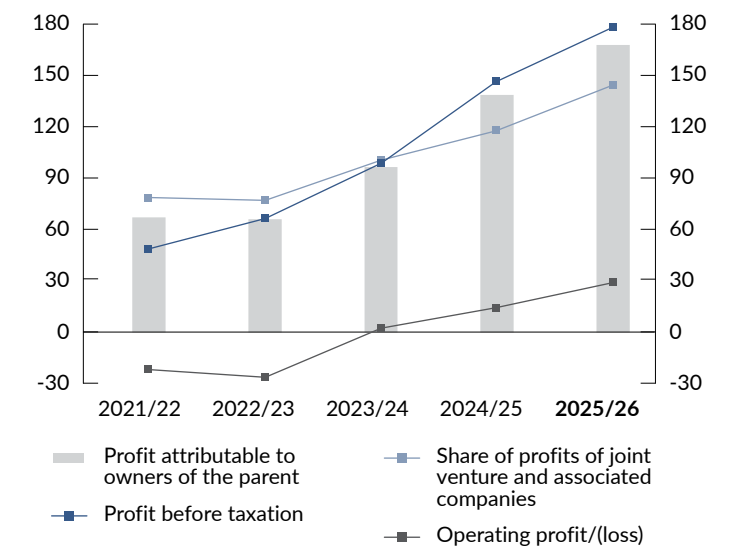
Group profit attributable to owners of the parent improved 21.0%, from \$139.6 million in the prior financial year, to \$168.9 million in the current financial year.

This translates to basic earnings per share in the current financial year of 15.09 cents, as compared to the basic earnings per share of 12.46 cents in the prior financial year.

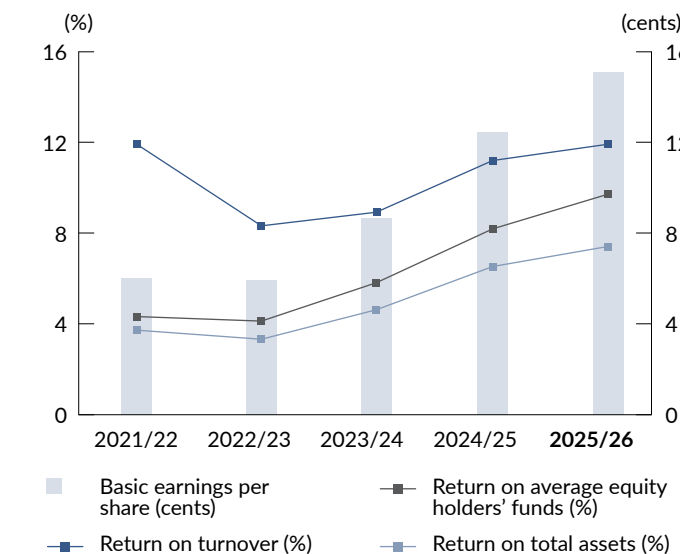
GROUP REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE (\$ million)



GROUP OPERATING PROFIT, PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION AND PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE PARENT (\$ million)



GROUP PROFITABILITY RATIOS



Profitability ratios of the Group are as follows:

| | 2025/26 % | 2024/25 % | Change % points |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| Return on turnover | 11.9 | 11.2 | + 0.7 |
| Return on average equity holders' funds | 9.7 | 8.2 | + 1.5 |
| Return on total assets | 7.4 | 6.5 | + 0.9 |

FINANCIAL REVIEW

REVENUE *

The Group's revenue composition is as follows:

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | Change | |
|--|----------------|------------|------------|--------|
| | \$ million | \$ million | \$ million | % |
| Airframe overhaul and line maintenance | 968.9 | 912.3 | + 56.6 | + 6.2 |
| Engine and component | 454.0 | 332.8 | + 121.2 | + 36.4 |
| Total | 1,422.9 | 1,245.1 | + 177.8 | + 14.3 |

Revenue increased \$177.8 million (+14.3%) to \$1,422.9 million, as strong air travel activities resulted in sustained demand for MRO services which supported the increase in output and rates.

* Revenue from Company and subsidiary companies. Please refer to Note 35 Segment Information of the Financial Statements for the group revenue inclusive of revenue of joint venture and associated companies.

EXPENDITURE

A breakdown of the Group's expenditure is as follows:

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | Change | |
|-------------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------|
| | \$ million | \$ million | \$ million | % |
| Staff costs | 666.5 | 603.5 | + 63.0 | + 10.4 |
| Material costs | 321.8 | 272.0 | + 49.8 | + 18.3 |
| Subcontract costs | 178.3 | 150.1 | + 28.2 | + 18.8 |
| Overheads | 226.9 | 204.9 | + 22.0 | + 10.7 |
| Total | 1,393.5 | 1,230.5 | + 163.0 | + 13.2 |

Total expenditure increased by \$163.0 million (+13.2%), driven mainly by startup costs incurred at two new subsidiaries, higher costs for manpower, materials, outhouse repair and IT system implementation, and a \$4.0 million impairment provision for an underperforming long-term contract. Material and subcontract costs rose in tandem with higher work volumes and work-scope requirements.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)

The Group's operating profit/(loss) by segment is as follows:

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | Change | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|
| | \$ million | \$ million | \$ million | % |
| Airframe and line maintenance | 39.1 | 27.2 | + 11.9 | + 43.8 |
| Engine and component | (9.7) | (12.6) | + 2.9 | + 23.0 |
| Total | 29.4 | 14.6 | + 14.8 | + 101.4 |

The airframe and line maintenance segment delivered improved operating profitability, supported by a higher number of flights handled during the year and a higher demand for airframe maintenance and overhaul. The engine and component segment recorded a narrower operating loss as performance improved with the increase in engine and component output. The better operating performance was however partially offset by a \$4.0 million impairment provision for an underperforming long-term contract.

SHARE OF PROFITS OF ASSOCIATED AND JOINT VENTURE COMPANIES

The share of profits of associated and joint venture companies at \$145.3 million was \$26.7 million (+22.5%) higher year-on-year. Profit contributions from the engine and component companies improved \$26.1 million (+23.1%), and profit contributions from the airframe and line maintenance companies rose by \$0.6 million (+10.9%).

Eagle Services Asia (ESA) shipped 281 engines in the current financial year, as compared to 216 engines in the prior financial year.

Singapore Aero Engine Services (SAESL)'s engine shipments were 283 in the current financial year, as compared to 225 in the prior financial year.

TAXATION

Tax provision increased to \$7.8 million for the financial year 2025/26 from higher profits. The tax provision for the previous financial year was \$5.7 million.

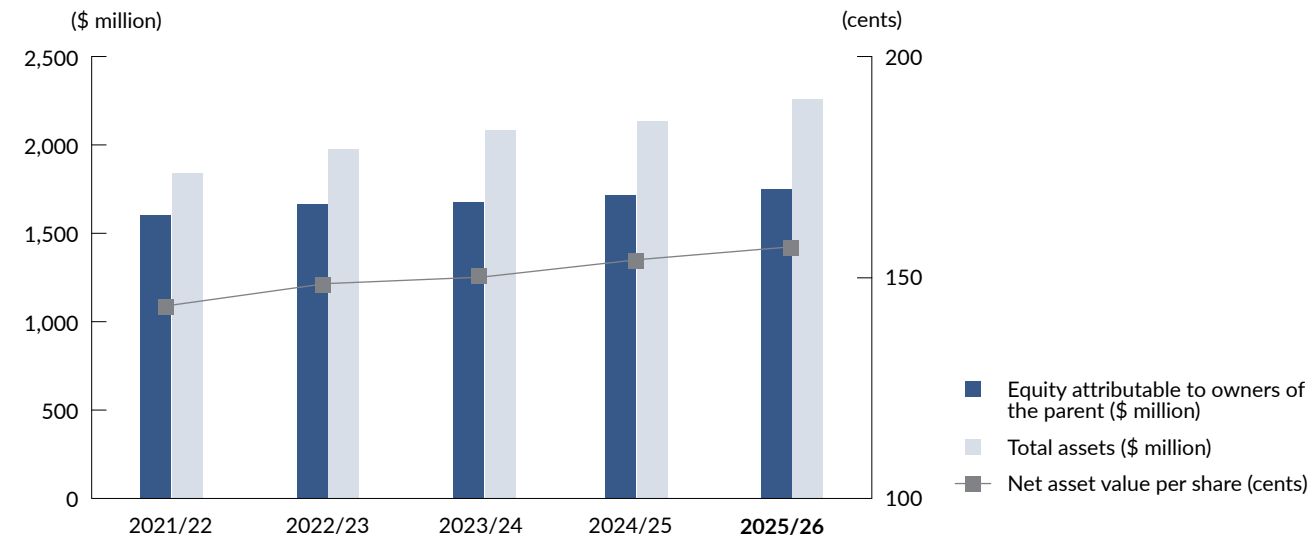
FINANCIAL POSITION

As of 31 March 2026, equity attributable to owners of the parent was \$1,755.4 million, \$35.0 million or 2.0% higher than the position as of 31 March 2025. The increase was mainly due to profits earned during the financial year, partially offset by a decrease in the foreign currency translation reserve and dividends paid.

Total assets stood at \$2,270.8 million as of 31 March 2026, an increase of \$129.4 million or 6.0% over the same date last year. The Group's cash balance was \$564.8 million as of 31 March 2026, with borrowings remaining low. Net asset value per share as of 31 March 2026 was 156.9 cents, an increase of 3.0 cents or 1.9% over the same date last year.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

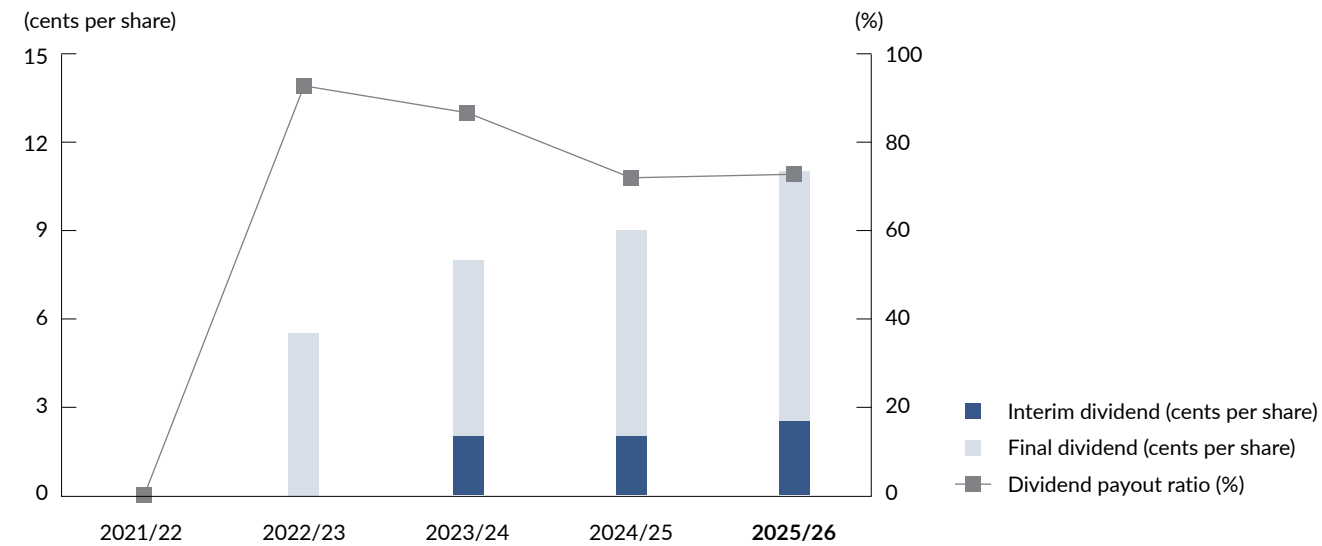
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE PARENT, TOTAL ASSETS AND NET ASSET VALUE PER SHARE



DIVIDENDS

The Board is recommending a final ordinary dividend of 8.5 cents per share for the financial year 2025/26.

The final ordinary dividend (amounting to approximately \$95.1 million), if approved by shareholders at the Annual General Meeting on 23 July 2026, will be paid on 14 August 2026.



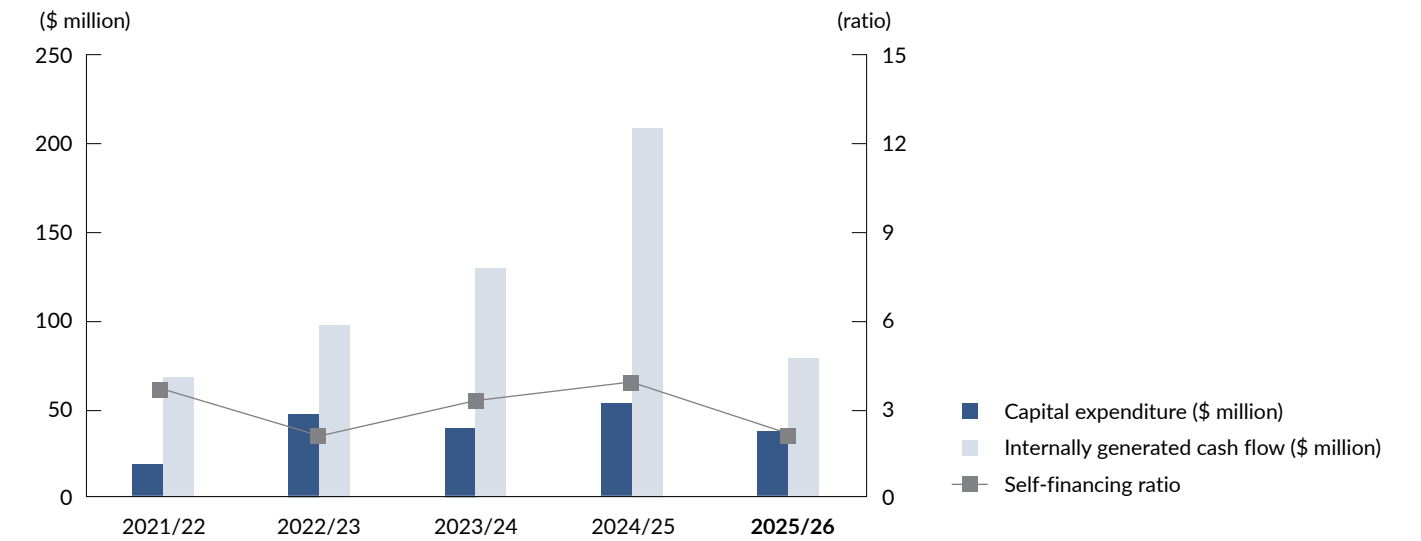
FINANCIAL REVIEW

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND CASH FLOW

Capital expenditure for the Group decreased \$16.0 million (-30.2%) year-on-year to \$36.9 million in the current financial year.

Internally generated cash flow for the current financial year at \$78.6 million was \$130.1 million or 62.3% lower year-on-year. Consequently, the self-financing ratio of capital expenditure dropped year-on-year, to 2.13 times.

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, INTERNALLY GENERATED CASH FLOW AND SELF-FINANCING RATIO



STAFF STRENGTH AND INDICES

The Group's average staff strength and staff productivity are as follows:

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | % change |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Revenue per employee (\$) | 193,355 | 184,843 | + 4.6 |
| Value added per employee (\$) | 125,289 | 121,492 | + 3.1 |
| Staff costs per employee (\$) | 90,569 | 89,592 | + 1.1 |
| Average number of employees | 7,359 | 6,736 | + 9.2 |

FINANCIAL REVIEW

STATEMENT OF VALUE ADDED AND ITS DISTRIBUTION (IN \$ MILLION)

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|---|---------|---------|
| Revenue | 1,422.9 | 1,245.1 |
| Less: | | |
| Purchase of goods and services | (656.1) | (563.3) |
| Value added on operations | 766.8 | 681.8 |
| Add: | | |
| Interest income | 12.1 | 18.6 |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets | (0.2) | (0.6) |
| Loss on liquidation of a subsidiary | (2.0) | - |
| Share of profits of associated and joint venture companies, net of tax | 145.3 | 118.6 |
| Total value added available for distribution | 922.0 | 818.4 |
| Applied as follows: | | |
| To employees | | |
| - Salaries and other staff costs | 666.5 | 603.5 |
| To government | | |
| - Corporate taxes | (3.4) | 2.3 |
| To suppliers of capital | | |
| - Interest charges | 5.3 | 3.9 |
| - Interim and proposed dividends | 123.1 | 100.7 |
| - Non-controlling interests | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Retained for future capital requirements | | |
| - Depreciation | 59.1 | 57.2 |
| - Amortisation of intangibles | 7.9 | 6.5 |
| - Impairment of onerous contract | 4.0 | - |
| - Retained profit | 56.9 | 42.2 |
| Total value added | 922.0 | 818.4 |
| Value added per \$ revenue (\$) | 0.65 | 0.66 |
| Value added per \$ employment cost (\$) | 1.38 | 1.36 |
| Value added per \$ investment in property, plant and equipment (\$) | 1.00 | 0.91 |

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

The Directors have pleasure in presenting their report together with the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 March 2026.

In our opinion:

- the financial statements set out on pages 105 to 183 are drawn up so as to give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group and financial position of the Company as at 31 March 2026, and the consolidated financial performance, consolidated changes in equity and consolidated cash flows of the Group and the changes in equity of the Company for the year ended on that date in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 1967, Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") and IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IFRS Accounting Standards"); and
- at the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Board of Directors has, on the date of this statement, authorised these financial statements for issue.

1. DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY

The Directors in office at the date of this statement are as follows:

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Tang Kin Fei | Chairman (Independent) |
| Lim Sim Seng | Deputy Chairman (Independent, appointed on 8 April 2026) |
| Goh Choon Phong | (Non-independent) |
| Wee Siew Kim | (Independent) |
| Chua Bin Hwee | (Independent) |
| Lim Kong Puay | (Independent) |
| Chong Chuan Neo | (Independent) |
| Tan Tze Gay | (Independent) |
| Tan Kai Ping | (Non-independent) |
| Ng Chee Khern | (Independent) |
| Lim Serh Ghee | (Independent, appointed on 1 January 2026) |
| Chin Yau Seng | (Non-independent, Chief Executive Officer) |

2. ARRANGEMENTS TO ENABLE DIRECTORS TO ACQUIRE SHARES AND DEBENTURES

Neither at the end of the financial year, nor at any time during that financial year, did there subsist any arrangements to which the Company was a party, whereby Directors of the Company might acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate, except as disclosed under "Directors' Interests in Ordinary Shares and Debentures" and "Equity Compensation Plans of the Company" in this statement. Directors of the Company who are employees of the Company's immediate holding company, Singapore Airlines Limited ("SIA"), or its subsidiaries, also participate in SIA's Equity Compensation Plans, as disclosed in this statement.

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

3. DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN ORDINARY SHARES, SHARE OPTIONS AND DEBENTURES

The following Directors who held office at the end of the financial year had, according to the register of Directors' shareholdings required to be kept under Section 164 of the Companies Act 1967 (the "Act"), interests (direct and deemed) in the following ordinary shares, awards and debentures of the Company and of related corporations:

| Name of Director | Direct interest | | Deemed interest | |
|---|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 |
| Interest in Singapore Airlines Limited | | | | |
| <u>Ordinary shares</u> | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | 4,920,744 | 5,446,690 | - | - |
| Chin Yau Seng | 588,899 | 546,809 | - | - |
| Chong Chuan Neo | - | - | 18,000 | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | 23,000 | 23,000 | - | - |
| Tan Kai Ping | 524,503 | 642,511 | - | - |
| Ng Chee Khern | 10,000 | 6,000 | 14,000 | 14,000 |
| <u>Conditional award of Restricted Share Plan ("RSP") shares⁽¹⁾</u> | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | | | | |
| - Base Awards | 74,589 | 186,915 | - | - |
| - Final Awards (Pending Release) | 85,853 | 75,822 | - | - |
| Chin Yau Seng | | | | |
| - Final Awards (Pending Release) | 12,490 | - | - | - |
| Tan Kai Ping | | | | |
| - Base Awards | 37,294 | 60,533 | - | - |
| - Final Awards (Pending Release) | 43,346 | 39,158 | - | - |
| <u>Conditional award of Performance Share Plan ("PSP") shares⁽²⁾</u> | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | | | | |
| - Base Awards | 362,909 | 489,750 | - | - |
| Chin Yau Seng | | | | |
| - Base Awards | 28,382 | - | - | - |
| Tan Kai Ping | | | | |
| - Base Awards | 145,199 | 173,508 | - | - |
| <u>Conditional award of Strategic restricted shares⁽³⁾</u> | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | | | | |
| - Final Awards (Pending Release) | 131,075 | 80,900 | - | - |
| Tan Kai Ping | | | | |
| - Final Awards (Pending Release) | 53,275 | 36,075 | - | - |

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

3. DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN ORDINARY SHARES, SHARE OPTIONS AND DEBENTURES (continued)

| Name of Director | Direct interest | | Deemed interest | |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 |
| Interest in SIA Engineering Company Limited | | | | |
| <u>Ordinary shares</u> | | | | |
| Tang Kin Fei | - | - | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Tan Tze Gay | 5,000 | 5,000 | - | - |
| Chin Yau Seng | 55,200 | 172,700 | - | - |
| <u>Conditional award of RSP shares⁽¹⁾</u> | | | | |
| Chin Yau Seng | | | | |
| - Initial Awards | 75,400 | 145,800 | - | - |
| - Final Awards (Pending Release) | 34,820 | 59,102 | - | - |
| <u>Conditional award of PSP shares⁽²⁾</u> | | | | |
| Chin Yau Seng | | | | |
| - Initial Awards | 183,700 | 359,500 | - | - |
| <u>Conditional award of Deferred Share Awards⁽⁴⁾</u> | | | | |
| Chin Yau Seng | | | | |
| - Final Awards (Pending Release) | 75,691 | 120,716 | - | - |
| Interest in Astrea VI Pte. Ltd. | | | | |
| <u>\$382 million 3% Class A-1 Secured Bonds 10MC5 due 2031</u> | | | | |
| Ng Chee Khern | - | - | \$125,000 | - |
| Interest in Astrea 7 Pte. Ltd. | | | | |
| <u>US\$200 million 6% Class B Secured Fixed Rate Bonds due 2032</u> | | | | |
| Chin Yau Seng | US\$298,000 | US\$298,000 | - | - |
| <u>\$526 million 4.125% Class A-1 Secured Fixed Rate Bonds due 2032</u> | | | | |
| Tan Tze Gay | \$100,000 | \$100,000 | - | - |
| Interest in CapitaLand Ascendas REIT | | | | |
| <u>Units</u> | | | | |
| Tan Tze Gay | 10,000 | 10,000 | - | - |
| Ng Chee Khern | 18,528 | 21,528 | 8,352 | 8,352 |
| <u>\$208 million 3.468% Green Fixed Rate Notes due 2029</u> | | | | |
| Tan Tze Gay | \$250,000 | \$250,000 | - | - |
| Interest in CapitaLand Ascott Trust | | | | |
| <u>Units</u> | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | 1,995 | - | - | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | 14,510 | 14,510 | 7,943 | 7,943 |
| Ng Chee Khern | 17,000 | 17,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| Lim Serh Ghee | 100,000 | 100,000 | - | - |

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

3. DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN ORDINARY SHARES, SHARE OPTIONS AND DEBENTURES (continued)

| Name of Director | Direct interest | | Deemed interest | |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 |
| Interest in CapitaLand China Trust | | | | |
| Units | | | | |
| Tan Tze Gay | 5,786 | 5,786 | - | - |
| Wee Siew Kim | 170,000 | 170,000 | - | - |
| Interest in CapitaLand Integrated Commercial Trust | | | | |
| Units | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | 28,900 | 29,987 | - | - |
| Chua Bin Hwee | 109,898 ⁽⁵⁾ | 121,609 ⁽⁵⁾ | - | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | 17,995 | 19,194 | 21,550 | 25,879 |
| Lim Serh Ghee | 1,243 | 1,243 | - | - |
| Interest in CapitaLand Investment Limited | | | | |
| Ordinary shares | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | 35,000 | - | - | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | 38,605 | 38,605 | 139,336 | 139,336 |
| Ng Chee Khern | - | 4,000 | - | - |
| Lim Serh Ghee | 40,000 | 40,000 | - | - |
| \$5400 million 3.33% Fixed Rate Senior Notes due 2027 | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | \$250,000 | \$250,000 | - | - |
| Interest in Mapletree Australia Commercial Private Trust | | | | |
| Units in Stapled Securities | | | | |
| Mapletree QL Trust | | | | |
| Chua Bin Hwee | 75,000 ⁽⁵⁾ | 75,000 ⁽⁵⁾ | - | - |
| Mapletree ROA Trust | | | | |
| Chua Bin Hwee | 375,000 ⁽⁵⁾ | 375,000 ⁽⁵⁾ | - | - |
| Interest in Mapletree Global Student Accommodation Private Trust | | | | |
| Units in Class A (USD) | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | 4,823 | 4,823 | - | - |
| Units in Class B (GBP) | | | | |
| Goh Choon Phong | 4,823 | 4,823 | - | - |
| Interest in Mapletree Industrial Trust | | | | |
| Units | | | | |
| Tang Kin Fei | 50,000 | 50,000 | - | - |
| Wee Siew Kim | 93,668 | 93,668 | - | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | 3,118 | 3,118 | - | - |
| Ng Chee Khern | 33,597 | 34,634 | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Chin Yau Seng | - | 200,000 | - | - |
| Interest in Mapletree Logistics Trust | | | | |
| Units | | | | |
| Tang Kin Fei | 40,000 | 40,000 | - | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | 23,500 | 23,500 | 114,900 | 114,900 |
| Ng Chee Khern | 30,189 | 30,646 | 18,896 | 19,182 |
| Lim Serh Ghee | 100,000 | 100,000 | - | - |

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

3. DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN ORDINARY SHARES, SHARE OPTIONS AND DEBENTURES (continued)

| Name of Director | Direct interest | | Deemed interest | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 |
| Interest in Mapletree Pan Asia Commercial Trust | | | | |
| Units | | | | |
| Wee Siew Kim | 45,312 | 45,312 | - | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | 36,192 | 36,192 | 115,000 | 115,000 |
| Lim Serh Ghee | 200,000 | 200,000 | - | - |
| Interest in Mapletree Treasury Services Limited | | | | |
| \$700 million 3.95% Perpetual Securities | | | | |
| Tang Kin Fei | \$500,000 | \$500,000 | - | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | \$250,000 | - | - | - |
| Interest in Mapletree US & EU Logistics Private Trust | | | | |
| Units in USD | | | | |
| Wee Siew Kim | 300 | 300 | - | - |
| Chua Bin Hwee | 200 ⁽⁵⁾ | 200 ⁽⁵⁾ | - | - |
| Units in EUR | | | | |
| Wee Siew Kim | 300 | 300 | - | - |
| Chua Bin Hwee | 200 ⁽⁵⁾ | 200 ⁽⁵⁾ | - | - |
| Interest in Mapletree US Income Commercial Trust | | | | |
| Units | | | | |
| Chua Bin Hwee | 150 ⁽⁵⁾ | 150 ⁽⁵⁾ | - | - |
| Interest in Mapletree US Logistics Private Trust | | | | |
| Units | | | | |
| Chua Bin Hwee | 100 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 ⁽⁵⁾ | - | - |
| Interest in Olam International Limited | | | | |
| \$250 million 5.375% Perpetual Securities | | | | |
| Tan Tze Gay | \$250,000 | \$250,000 | - | - |
| Interest in Paragon REIT | | | | |
| Units | | | | |
| Tan Tze Gay | 2,782 | - | 210,000 | - |
| Interest in Singapore Technologies Engineering Limited | | | | |
| Ordinary shares | | | | |
| Tang Kin Fei | 100,000 | 100,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Goh Choon Phong | 6,000 | 6,000 | - | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | 30,011 | 30,011 | 120,046 | 120,046 |
| Lim Serh Ghee | 46 | 46 | - | - |
| Interest in Singapore Technologies Telemedia Pte. Ltd. | | | | |
| \$500 million 4.2% Perpetual Securities | | | | |
| Tan Tze Gay | \$500,000 | \$500,000 | - | - |

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

3. DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN ORDINARY SHARES, SHARE OPTIONS AND DEBENTURES (continued)

| Name of Director | Direct interest | | Deemed interest | |
|---|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 | 01.04.2025/date of appointment | 31.03.2026 |
| Interest in Singapore Telecommunications Limited | | | | |
| <u>Ordinary shares</u> | | | | |
| Tang Kin Fei | 30,190 | 30,190 | 190 | 190 |
| Goh Choon Phong | 1,610 | 1,610 | - | - |
| Wee Siew Kim | 533,438 | 554,733 | 190 | 190 |
| Chin Yau Seng | 100,000 | 100,000 | - | - |
| Lim Kong Puay | 15,000 | - | - | - |
| Tan Tze Gay | 13,783 | 36,971 | 61,643 | 61,643 |
| Interest in Temasek Financial (IV) Private Limited | | | | |
| <u>\$500 million 1.8% Bonds due 2026</u> | | | | |
| Tan Tze Gay | \$66,000 | \$66,000 | - | - |
| Interest in Vertex Venture Holdings Ltd | | | | |
| <u>\$450 million 3.3% Notes due 2028</u> | | | | |
| Tan Tze Gay | \$250,000 | \$250,000 | - | - |

Notes:

- The actual number of RSP Final Awards of fully paid ordinary shares will range from 0% to 150% of the Base Awards or Initial Awards and is contingent on the achievements against targets over the one-year performance periods relating to the relevant awards.
- The actual number of PSP Final Awards of fully paid ordinary shares will range from 0% to 200% of the Base Awards or Initial Awards and is contingent on the achievements against targets over the three-year performance periods relating to the relevant awards.
- The Final Strategic Award of fully-paid ordinary shares will vest over two years with 50% vesting immediately upon the date of grant of the award, and the balance at 25% over the next two years. On the final vesting date, an additional equity kicker equivalent to 20% of the Final Award will be settled with the participants.
- The Deferred Share Award of fully-paid ordinary shares will vest over three years, with one-third of the Initial Award vesting immediately upon the date of grant, and the balance at one-third over the next two years. On the final vesting date, there will be an additional equity kicker equivalent to 20% of the Initial Award.
- Includes interest held in trust by a trustee company/nominee bank on behalf of the Director.

Except as disclosed in this statement, no Director who held office at the end of the financial year had interests in ordinary shares or debentures of the Company, or of related corporations, either at the beginning of the financial year, or date of appointment, if later, or at the end of the financial year.

There was no change in any of the above-mentioned interests in the Company between the end of the financial year and 21 April 2026.

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

4. EQUITY COMPENSATION PLANS OF THE COMPANY

The Company has in place, the Restricted Share Plan ("RSP") and Performance Share Plan ("PSP").

At the date of this statement, the Compensation & HR Committee administering the RSP and PSP comprises the following directors:

Tang Kin Fei – Chairman
Goh Choon Phong
Wee Siew Kim
Ng Chee Khern
Lim Sim Seng

Restricted Share Plan ("RSP") and Performance Share Plan ("PSP")

Details of the RSP and PSP are disclosed in Note 11 to the financial statements.

At the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company held on 21 July 2014, shareholders approved the adoption of the SIAEC RSP 2014 and SIAEC PSP 2014.

The share awards in July 2024 were made under the SIAEC RSP 2014 and SIAEC PSP 2014.

At the Annual General Meeting of SIAEC held on 19 July 2024, shareholders of SIAEC approved the adoption of the SIAEC Restricted Share Plan 2024 ("SIAEC RSP 2024") and the SIAEC Performance Share Plan 2024 ("SIAEC PSP 2024") to replace the previous RSP 2014 and PSP 2014, which were terminated following the adoption of the new plans. The termination of the previous RSP 2014 and PSP 2014 was without prejudice to the rights of holders of awards outstanding under the respective plans as at the date of such termination.

Under the RSP and PSP, a base number of conditional share awards ("Base Award") is granted to eligible participants annually, dependent on position level and individual performance. Depending on the achievement of pre-determined targets over a one-year performance period for the RSP and a three-year performance period for the PSP, the Compensation & HR Committee will determine an achievement factor which will then be applied to the Base Award to determine the final number of RSP shares and PSP shares to be awarded at the end of the respective performance periods ("Final Award"). The achievement factor could range from 0% to 150% for the RSP and from 0% to 200% for the PSP.

One-third of the RSP Final Awards of fully paid ordinary shares will be released to the participants upon vesting. The balance will be released equally over the subsequent two years with fulfilment of service requirements. All the PSP Final Awards of fully paid ordinary shares will be released to the participants at the end of the three-year performance period.

No awards have been granted to controlling shareholders or their associates, or parent group directors or employees under the RSP and PSP.

Deferred Share Awards ("DSA")

As part of the Strategic Share Award ("SSA", previously "STIP"), the DSA is a share award established with the objective of rewarding, motivating and retaining Key Executives who are responsible for strategic and transformational initiatives. The DSA is granted as a contingent share award under the RSP 2014. The final award, which includes the accumulated dividend yield (based on the sum of SIAEC share dividend yields declared with ex-dividend dates occurring during the vesting period), will cliff vest at the end of three years after the grant date, subject to meeting a service-based condition, and provided that individual performance remains satisfactory.

For DSA shares granted in 2025, the Initial Award will vest with 1/3 vesting immediately upon the date of grant, and the balance at 1/3 over the next two years. Balance will vest equally over the subsequent two years with fulfilment of service requirements and additional 20% equity kicker upon final vesting.

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

5. AUDIT COMMITTEE

At the date of this statement, the Audit Committee comprises the following five Non-Executive and Independent Directors:

Chua Bin Hwee – Chairman
Lim Kong Puay
Chong Chuan Neo
Tan Tze Gay
Ng Chee Khern

The Audit Committee performed its functions in accordance with Section 201B(5) of the Companies Act 1967, the SGX-ST Listing Manual and the Code of Corporate Governance which include inter alia the review of the following:

- (i) half-yearly and annual financial statements of the Group and the Company prior to their submission to the directors of the Company for adoption;
- (ii) audit scopes, plans and reports (including Key Audit Matters) of the external and internal auditors;
- (iii) adequacy and effectiveness of material controls, including financial, operational, compliance and information technology controls;
- (iv) adequacy, effectiveness and quality of the internal audit function, and the effectiveness, independence and objectivity of the external auditors;
- (v) interested person transactions (as defined in Chapter 9 of the SGX-ST Listing Manual); and
- (vi) whistle-blowing programme instituted by the Company.

The Audit Committee has held 4 meetings since the last directors' statement. In performing its functions, the Audit Committee met with the Company's external and internal auditors to discuss the scope of their work, the results of their examination and evaluation of the Company's internal accounting control system. The Audit Committee also reviewed Management's internal control adequacy representations that is based on the Control Self-Assessment ("CSA") System developed. In the review of the audited financial statements of the Group and the Company, the Audit Committee had discussed with Management and the external auditors the accounting principles that were applied and their judgement on the items that might affect the financial statements. Based on the review and discussions with Management and the external auditors, the Audit Committee is of the view that the financial statements are fairly presented in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in all material aspects.

The Audit Committee has full access to Management and is given the resources required for it to discharge its functions. It has full authority and the discretion to invite any director or executive officer to attend its meetings. The Audit Committee also recommends the appointment of the external auditors and reviews the level of audit and non-audit fees. The external and internal auditors have unrestricted access to the Audit Committee.

The Audit Committee is satisfied with the independence and objectivity of the external auditors and has recommended to the Board of Directors that the auditors, KPMG LLP, be nominated for re-appointment as auditors at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting of the Company.

In appointing our auditors for the Company and subsidiaries, we have complied with Rules 712 and 716 of the SGX-ST Listing Manual.

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

6. AUDITORS

The auditors, KPMG LLP, have indicated their willingness to accept re-appointment.

On behalf of the Board,

TANG KIN FEI
Chairman

CHIN YAU SENG
Chief Executive Officer

11 May 2026

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Members of the Company
SIA Engineering Company Limited

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of SIA Engineering Company Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (the "Group"), which comprise the balance sheets of the Group and the Company as at 31 March 2026, the consolidated income statement, consolidated statement of comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity, consolidated statement of cash flows of the Group, and the statement of changes in equity of the Company for the year then ended, and material accounting policy information and other explanatory information, as set out on pages 105 to 183.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements of the Group and the balance sheet and statement of changes in equity of the Company are properly drawn up in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 1967 (the "Act"), Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") and IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IFRS Accounting Standards") so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 March 2026 and the consolidated financial performance, consolidated changes in equity of the Group, changes in equity of the Company and consolidated cash flows of the Group for the year ended on that date.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority ("ACRA") Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code"), as applicable to audits of financial statements of public interest entities, together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to audits of the financial statements of public interest entities in Singapore. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Impairment risk on non-financial assets

Refer to Note 2(j) 'Impairment of non-financial assets' and Note 3 'Significant accounting estimates and critical judgements'.

| Risk | Our response |
|---|---|
| During the financial year, the airframe maintenance, repair and component overhaul ("MRO") businesses continued to face significant challenges amid economic uncertainties, labour challenges, and cost escalations brought about by supply chain disruptions and geopolitical tensions. Accordingly, there were indications that the property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets (collectively, "PPE") deployed to certain Airframe Maintenance and Component Service units (collectively, the "Cash-generating units" or "CGUs") may be impaired. | <p>We assessed the appropriateness of the identified CGUs and related non-financial assets deployed therein.</p> <p>We reviewed the basis and methodology used to derive the recoverable amounts of the CGUs.</p> <p>We held discussions with management to understand the assumptions used in the assessment of the recoverable amounts of the CGUs. These assumptions include revenue growth and work volume of MRO activities in future periods, operating costs and discount rates.</p> <p>We evaluated these assumptions by comparing them to past historical performance, recent performance and future plans. We also challenged management's judgement by assessing the growth trajectory against industry forecast and trends based on publicly available industry reports.</p> <p>We stress-tested Management's key assumptions.</p> <p>We considered the appropriateness of disclosures in the financial statements.</p> |
| There is inherent uncertainty involved in forecasting and discounting future cash flows for the value-in-use assessments. | |

Findings

We found the key assumptions applied by Management in the cash flow forecasts, in particular, the revenue growth, operating costs and discount rates to be reasonable. Our independent stress-test outcomes were not contradictory with the overall conclusion reached by Management. We also found disclosures in the financial statements to be appropriate.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Recognition of revenue on customer contracts

Refer to Note 2(m) 'Revenue' and Note 3 'Significant accounting estimates and critical judgements'.

| Risk | Our response |
|--|---|
| The Group's contract revenues are derived mainly from airframe maintenance, line maintenance, inventory technical management and component overhaul and engine repair services (the "MRO Services"). | We tested the controls designed and implemented by the Group over contract evaluation and authorisation, review and approval of project costing, and verification of the input method used to measure revenue. |
| The MRO Services, embedding materials and labour, represent one single performance obligation. Such performance obligation is continuously transferred to customers over time. Revenue is measured using the input method. | We reviewed the contractual terms of customer contracts to identify performance obligations and assessed how the fair value of revenue has been recognised and measured, including any revenue-constraint applied by Management. |
| The input method involves cost and man-hour estimates. Actual man-hours incurred representing revenue may however be subject to negotiation with customers. | We challenged the cost and man-hour estimates used by Management and tested them by reference to historical cost experience of comparable contracts. We also reviewed Management's consistent application of the input method to recognise revenue over time. We verified the data used in the input method and any variable consideration to relevant supporting documents. We assessed the Group's disclosure of the nature, timing and fulfilment of performance obligations, for revenue recognition. |

Findings

We found Management's assumptions applied towards estimating revenue to be appropriate.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Other information

Management is responsible for the other information contained in the annual report. Other information is defined as all information in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon.

We have obtained all other information prior to the date of this auditors' report except for FY2025/26 *At a Glance*, *Corporate Profile*, *Chairman's Statement*, *Corporate Calendar*, *Board of Directors*, *Key Executives*, *The Year in Review*, *Business Segments*, *Corporate Governance*, *Share Price and Turnover*, and *Shareholding Statistics* ("the Reports"), which are expected to be made available to us after that date.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed on the other information that we obtained prior to the date of this auditors' report, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

When we read the other sections, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance and take appropriate actions in accordance with SSAs.

Responsibilities of Management and directors for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the provisions of the Act, SFRS(I)s and IFRS Accounting Standards, and for devising and maintaining a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide a reasonable assurance that assets are safeguarded against loss from unauthorised use or disposition; and transactions are properly authorised and that they are recorded as necessary to permit the preparation of true and fair financial statements and to maintain accountability of assets.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless Management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The directors' responsibilities include overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls.
- Obtain an understanding of internal controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Management.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

- Conclude on the appropriateness of Management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Plan and perform the group audit to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business units within the group as a basis for forming an opinion on the group financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and review of the audit work performed for purposes of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with the audit committee regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal controls that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the audit committee with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with the directors, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditors' report unless the law or regulations preclude public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

REPORT ON OTHER LEGAL AND REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

In our opinion, the accounting and other records required by the Act to be kept by the Company and by those subsidiary corporations incorporated in Singapore of which we are the auditors have been properly kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditors' report is Ong Li Qin.

KPMG LLP
Public Accountants and
Chartered Accountants

Singapore
11 May 2026

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the Financial Year Ended 31 March 2026 (in thousands of \$)

| | Notes | The Group | |
|---|-------|------------------|-----------|
| | | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| REVENUE | 4 | 1,422,850 | 1,245,149 |
| EXPENDITURE | | | |
| Staff costs | 5 | 666,494 | 603,492 |
| Material costs | | 321,828 | 272,000 |
| Depreciation | 15,16 | 59,063 | 57,203 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 17 | 7,879 | 6,498 |
| Company accommodation | | 23,601 | 22,421 |
| Subcontract costs | | 178,282 | 150,072 |
| Other operating expenses | | 136,341 | 118,815 |
| | | 1,393,488 | 1,230,501 |
| OPERATING PROFIT | 6 | 29,362 | 14,648 |
| Interest income | 7 | 12,073 | 18,577 |
| Finance charges | | (5,309) | (3,859) |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets | | (267) | (634) |
| Loss on liquidation of a subsidiary | | (1,950) | - |
| Share of profits of associated companies, net of tax | | 111,910 | 81,343 |
| Share of profits of a joint venture company, net of tax | | 33,436 | 37,246 |
| PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION | | 179,255 | 147,321 |
| Taxation | 8 | (7,802) | (5,687) |
| PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR | | 171,453 | 141,634 |
| PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO: | | | |
| Owners of the parent | | 168,883 | 139,552 |
| Non-controlling interests | | 2,570 | 2,082 |
| | | 171,453 | 141,634 |
| BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE (CENTS) | 9 | 15.09 | 12.46 |
| DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (CENTS) | 9 | 15.03 | 12.40 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the Financial Year Ended 31 March 2026 (in thousands of \$)

| | The Group | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR | 171,453 | 141,634 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR | | |
| Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: | | |
| Actuarial loss on remeasurement of defined benefit plan | (1,189) | (1) |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: | | |
| Foreign currency translation of foreign operations | (33,514) | (4,975) |
| Realisation of reserves upon liquidation of a subsidiary company | 1,950 | - |
| Net fair value adjustment on cash flow hedges | - | 257 |
| Share of other comprehensive income of associated/joint venture companies | 932 | (1,078) |
| | <u>(30,632)</u> | <u>(5,796)</u> |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax | <u>(31,821)</u> | <u>(5,797)</u> |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR | <u>139,632</u> | <u>135,837</u> |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO: | | |
| Owners of the parent | 137,684 | 133,870 |
| Non-controlling interests | 1,948 | 1,967 |
| | <u>139,632</u> | <u>135,837</u> |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

BALANCE SHEETS

As at 31 March 2026 (in thousands of \$)

| | Notes | The Group | | The Company | |
|--|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE PARENT | | | | | |
| Share capital | 11 | 420,044 | 420,044 | 420,044 | 420,044 |
| Treasury shares | 12 | (12,660) | (14,891) | (12,660) | (14,891) |
| Capital reserve | 13 | 245 | (69) | 245 | (69) |
| Share-based compensation reserve | 13 | 8,114 | 6,922 | 8,114 | 6,922 |
| Foreign currency translation reserve | 13 | (59,567) | (29,163) | - | - |
| Fair value reserve | 13 | (1,593) | (2,016) | - | - |
| Equity transaction reserve | 13 | (2,173) | (2,173) | - | - |
| General reserve | 13 | 1,403,076 | 1,341,786 | 695,568 | 717,674 |
| | | <u>1,755,486</u> | <u>1,720,440</u> | <u>1,111,311</u> | <u>1,129,680</u> |
| NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS | | <u>22,491</u> | <u>21,171</u> | - | - |
| TOTAL EQUITY | | <u>1,777,977</u> | <u>1,741,611</u> | <u>1,111,311</u> | <u>1,129,680</u> |
| NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 14 | 1,102 | 988 | - | - |
| Lease liabilities | 29 | 126,160 | 58,365 | 53,239 | 52,689 |
| Long-term bank loans | 30 | 2,324 | 3,217 | - | - |
| | | <u>129,586</u> | <u>62,570</u> | <u>53,239</u> | <u>52,689</u> |
| | | <u>1,907,563</u> | <u>1,804,181</u> | <u>1,164,550</u> | <u>1,182,369</u> |
| Represented by: | | | | | |
| PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT | 15 | 213,805 | 209,448 | 159,300 | 168,997 |
| RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS | 16 | 148,808 | 77,596 | 75,386 | 70,687 |
| INTANGIBLE ASSETS | 17 | 41,516 | 36,734 | 31,655 | 28,817 |
| SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES | 18 | - | - | 142,451 | 115,455 |
| ASSOCIATED COMPANIES | 19 | 578,526 | 536,228 | 178,278 | 178,278 |
| JOINT VENTURE COMPANY | 20 | 319,273 | 296,373 | 61,867 | 61,867 |
| DEFERRED TAX ASSETS | 14 | 4,029 | 14,809 | 2,936 | 13,233 |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | | | | |
| Trade receivables | 21 | 74,747 | 60,954 | 58,061 | 42,355 |
| Contract assets | 22 | 171,899 | 108,382 | 163,606 | 99,878 |
| Prepayments and other receivables | 23 | 13,133 | 15,218 | 4,712 | 8,858 |
| Amounts owing by related parties | 24 | 71,233 | 58,534 | 75,791 | 64,680 |
| Inventories | 25 | 69,125 | 63,757 | 27,563 | 27,542 |
| Short-term deposits | 26 | 510,184 | 605,059 | 480,112 | 577,649 |
| Cash and bank balances | 27 | 54,580 | 58,301 | 15,503 | 21,483 |
| | | <u>964,901</u> | <u>970,205</u> | <u>825,348</u> | <u>842,445</u> |
| Less: | | | | | |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 28 | 267,704 | 258,903 | 215,860 | 213,875 |
| Contract liabilities | 22 | 58,880 | 46,019 | 44,670 | 32,903 |
| Lease liabilities | 29 | 29,597 | 22,143 | 24,623 | 19,809 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | 24 | 1,550 | 570 | 27,518 | 24,734 |
| Bank loans | 30 | 3,099 | 1,474 | - | - |
| Tax payable | | 2,465 | 8,103 | - | 6,089 |
| | | <u>363,295</u> | <u>337,212</u> | <u>312,671</u> | <u>297,410</u> |
| NET CURRENT ASSETS | | <u>601,606</u> | <u>632,993</u> | <u>512,677</u> | <u>545,035</u> |
| | | <u>1,907,563</u> | <u>1,804,181</u> | <u>1,164,550</u> | <u>1,182,369</u> |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the Financial Year Ended 31 March 2026 (in thousands of \$)

| | Notes | Attributable to Owners of the parent | | | | | | | | | Non-controlling interests | Total equity |
|---|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | | Share capital | Treasury shares | Capital reserve | Share-based compensation reserve | Foreign currency translation reserve | Fair value reserve | Equity transaction reserve | General reserve | Total | | |
| The Group | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at 1 April 2025 | | 420,044 | (14,891) | (69) | 6,922 | (29,163) | (2,016) | (2,173) | 1,341,786 | 1,720,440 | 21,171 | 1,741,611 |
| Profit for the year | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 168,883 | 168,883 | 2,570 | 171,453 |
| Actuarial loss on remeasurement of defined benefit plan | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (1,189) | (1,189) | - | (1,189) |
| Foreign currency translation of foreign operations | | - | - | - | - | (32,892) | - | - | - | (32,892) | (622) | (33,514) |
| Realisation of reserves upon liquidation of a subsidiary company | | - | - | - | - | 1,950 | - | - | - | 1,950 | - | 1,950 |
| Share of other comprehensive income of associated/joint venture companies | 13 | - | - | - | - | 538 | 423 | - | (29) | 932 | - | 932 |
| Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax | | - | - | - | - | (30,404) | 423 | - | (1,218) | (31,199) | (622) | (31,821) |
| Total comprehensive income for the financial year | | - | - | - | - | (30,404) | 423 | - | 167,665 | 137,684 | 1,948 | 139,632 |
| Share-based compensation expense | 13 | - | - | - | 6,507 | - | - | - | - | 6,507 | - | 6,507 |
| Share awards released | 12,13 | - | 5,315 | - | (5,315) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Purchase of treasury shares | 12 | - | (2,770) | - | - | - | - | - | - | (2,770) | - | (2,770) |
| Treasury shares reissued pursuant to equity compensation plans | 12 | - | (314) | 314 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dividends | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (106,375) | (106,375) | (628) | (107,003) |
| Total contributions by and distributions to owners | | - | 2,231 | 314 | 1,192 | - | - | - | (106,375) | (102,638) | (628) | (103,266) |
| Balance at 31 March 2026 | | 420,044 | (12,660) | 245 | 8,114 | (59,567) | (1,593) | (2,173) | 1,403,076 | 1,755,486 | 22,491 | 1,777,977 |

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the Financial Year Ended 31 March 2026 (in thousands of \$)

| Notes | Attributable to Owners of the parent | | | | | | | | | Non-controlling interests | Total equity | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------|--|
| | Share capital | Treasury shares | Capital reserve | Share-based compensation reserve | Foreign currency translation reserve | Fair value reserve | Equity transaction reserve | General reserve | Total | | | |
| The Group | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at 1 April 2024 | 420,044 | (4,511) | (388) | 7,501 | (24,198) | (1,300) | (2,173) | 1,292,059 | 1,687,034 | 16,205 | 1,703,239 | |
| Profit for the year | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 139,552 | 139,552 | 2,082 | 141,634 | |
| Actuarial loss on remeasurement of defined benefit plan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (1) | (1) | - | (1) | |
| Foreign currency translation of foreign operations | - | - | - | - | (4,860) | - | - | - | (4,860) | (115) | (4,975) | |
| Net fair value adjustment on cash flow hedges | - | - | - | - | - | 257 | - | - | 257 | - | 257 | |
| Share of other comprehensive income of associated/ joint venture companies | 13 | - | - | - | (105) | (973) | - | - | (1,078) | - | (1,078) | |
| Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax | - | - | - | - | (4,965) | (716) | - | (1) | (5,682) | (115) | (5,797) | |
| Total comprehensive income for the financial year | - | - | - | - | (4,965) | (716) | - | 139,551 | 133,870 | 1,967 | 135,837 | |
| Capital contribution from non-controlling interests | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,331 | 3,331 | |
| Share-based compensation expense | 12,13 | - | - | 4,972 | - | - | - | - | 4,972 | - | 4,972 | |
| Share awards released | 12 | - | 5,551 | (5,551) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Purchase of treasury shares | 12 | - | (15,612) | - | - | - | - | - | (15,612) | - | (15,612) | |
| Treasury shares reissued pursuant to equity compensation plans | 12 | - | (319) | 319 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Dividends | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (89,824) | (89,824) | (332) | (90,156) | |
| Total contributions by and distributions to owners | - | (10,380) | 319 | (579) | - | - | - | (89,824) | (100,464) | 2,999 | (97,465) | |
| Balance at 31 March 2025 | 420,044 | (14,891) | (69) | 6,922 | (29,163) | (2,016) | (2,173) | 1,341,786 | 1,720,440 | 21,171 | 1,741,611 | |

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the Financial Year Ended 31 March 2026 (in thousands of \$)

| | Notes | Share capital | Treasury shares | Capital reserve | Share-based compensation reserve | General reserve | Total |
|--|-------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| The Company | | | | | | | |
| Balance at 1 April 2025 | | 420,044 | (14,891) | (69) | 6,922 | 717,674 | 1,129,680 |
| Profit for the year | | - | - | - | - | 85,560 | 85,560 |
| Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax: | | | | | | | |
| Actuarial loss on remeasurement of defined benefit plan | | - | - | - | - | (1,291) | (1,291) |
| Total comprehensive income for the financial year | | - | - | - | - | 84,269 | 84,269 |
| Share-based compensation expense | 13 | - | - | - | 6,507 | - | 6,507 |
| Share awards released | 12,13 | - | 5,315 | - | (5,315) | - | - |
| Purchase of treasury shares | 12 | - | (2,770) | - | - | - | (2,770) |
| Treasury shares reissued pursuant to equity compensation plans | 12 | - | (314) | 314 | - | - | - |
| Dividends | 10 | - | - | - | - | (106,375) | (106,375) |
| Total contributions by and distributions to owners | | - | 2,231 | 314 | 1,192 | (106,375) | (102,638) |
| Balance at 31 March 2026 | | 420,044 | (12,660) | 245 | 8,114 | 695,568 | 1,111,311 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the Financial Year Ended 31 March 2026 (in thousands of \$)

| | Notes | Share capital | Treasury shares | Capital reserve | Share-based compensation reserve | Fair value reserve | General reserve | Total |
|--|-------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| The Company | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at 1 April 2024 | | 420,044 | (4,511) | (388) | 7,501 | (257) | 745,692 | 1,168,081 |
| Profit for the year | | - | - | - | - | - | 61,806 | 61,806 |
| Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax: | | | | | | | | |
| Net fair value adjustment on cash flow hedges | | - | - | - | - | 257 | - | 257 |
| Total comprehensive income for the financial year | | - | - | - | - | 257 | 61,806 | 62,063 |
| Share-based compensation expense | 13 | - | - | - | 4,972 | - | - | 4,972 |
| Share awards released | 12,13 | - | 5,551 | - | (5,551) | - | - | - |
| Purchase of treasury shares | 12 | - | (15,612) | - | - | - | - | (15,612) |
| Treasury shares reissued pursuant to equity compensation plans | 12 | - | (319) | 319 | - | - | - | - |
| Dividends | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | (89,824) | (89,824) |
| Total contributions by and distributions to owners | | - | (10,380) | 319 | (579) | - | (89,824) | (100,464) |
| Balance at 31 March 2025 | | 420,044 | (14,891) | (69) | 6,922 | - | 717,674 | 1,129,680 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the Financial Year Ended 31 March 2026 (in thousands of \$)

| | Notes | The Group | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------------|
| | | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Profit before taxation | | 179,255 | 147,321 |
| Adjustments for: | | | |
| Depreciation | 15,16 | 59,063 | 57,203 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 17 | 7,879 | 6,498 |
| Impairment loss reversal for trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties | 6 | (222) | (458) |
| Provision for onerous contract | | 4,000 | - |
| Share-based compensation expense | 11 | 6,312 | 4,863 |
| Provision for stock obsolescence, net | 6 | 1,388 | 1,600 |
| Unrealised exchange differences | | (779) | (445) |
| Interest income | 7 | (12,073) | (18,577) |
| Finance charges | | 5,309 | 3,859 |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets | | 267 | 634 |
| Loss on liquidation of a subsidiary | | 1,950 | - |
| Share of profits of associated and joint venture companies, net of tax | | (145,346) | (118,589) |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | | 107,003 | 83,909 |
| (Increase)/Decrease in receivables | | (11,560) | 14,820 |
| (Increase)/Decrease in contract assets | | (63,464) | 42,713 |
| Increase in inventories | | (6,755) | (3,655) |
| Increase in payables | | 3,355 | 41,524 |
| Increase/(Decrease) in contract liabilities | | 12,861 | (218) |
| Increase in amounts owing by related parties, net | | (12,941) | (10,426) |
| Cash generated from operations | | 28,499 | 168,667 |
| Income taxes paid | | (2,211) | (1,679) |
| NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | 26,288 | 166,988 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the Financial Year Ended 31 March 2026 (in thousands of \$)

| | Notes | The Group | |
|---|-------|------------------|------------------|
| | | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Capital expenditure | 15 | (36,877) | (52,906) |
| Purchase of intangible assets | 17 | (11,337) | (11,479) |
| Proceeds from disposal of assets held-for-sale | | - | 467 |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets | | 122 | 106 |
| Investment in associated company | 19 | - | (10,608) |
| Dividends received from associated companies | | 49,936 | 39,926 |
| Interest received from deposits | | 13,475 | 20,685 |
| Payment of contingent consideration | | - | (967) |
| NET CASH FROM/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | 15,319 | (14,776) |
| CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Capital contribution from non-controlling interests | | - | 3,331 |
| Dividends paid | 10 | (106,375) | (89,824) |
| Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests | | (628) | (332) |
| Finance charges paid | 31 | (584) | (496) |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | 29,31 | (29,722) | (31,362) |
| Proceeds from borrowings | 31 | 1,682 | 1,619 |
| Repayment of borrowings | 31 | (771) | (1,986) |
| Purchase of treasury shares | 12 | (2,770) | (15,612) |
| NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | (139,168) | (134,662) |
| NET CASH (OUTFLOW)/INFLOW | | (97,561) | 17,550 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL YEAR | | 663,360 | 645,950 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | | (1,035) | (140) |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL YEAR | | 564,764 | 663,360 |
| ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | | | |
| Short-term deposits | 26 | 510,184 | 605,059 |
| Cash and bank balances | 27 | 54,580 | 58,301 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL YEAR | | 564,764 | 663,360 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

1. GENERAL

SIA Engineering Company Limited (the "Company") is a limited liability company incorporated in the Republic of Singapore which is also the place of domicile. The Company is listed on the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited ("SGX-ST"). The Company is a subsidiary of Singapore Airlines Limited and its ultimate holding company is Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited. Both holding companies are incorporated in the Republic of Singapore.

The registered office of the Company is at 31 Airline Road, Singapore 819831.

The financial statements of the Group as at 31 March 2026 and for the year then ended comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the 'Group' and individually as 'Group entities') and the Group's interest in equity-accounted investees.

The principal activities of the Company are the provision of airframe maintenance, component overhaul services and inventory technical management, the provision of line maintenance and technical ground handling services and investment holdings. The principal activities of the subsidiaries are disclosed in Note 18 to the financial statements. There have been no significant changes in the nature of these activities during the financial year.

The financial statements for the financial year ended 31 March 2026 were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 11 May 2026.

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies applied by the Group and the Company are consistent to all periods presented in the financial statements and in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") and IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IFRS Accounting Standards"), except as explained in Note 2(b) which addresses changes in material accounting policies.

(a) Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements of the Group and the statement of financial position and statement of changes in equity of the Company have been prepared in accordance with SFRS(I) and IFRS Accounting Standards.

All references to SFRS(I)s and IFRS Accounting Standards are subsequently referred to as IFRS in these financial statements unless otherwise specified.

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except as disclosed in the accounting policies below.

The financial statements are presented in Singapore Dollars ("SGD"), which is the Company's functional currency and all financial information presented in SGD have been rounded to the nearest thousand (\$'000), unless otherwise stated.

(b) Changes in material accounting policies

New standards and amendments

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year except as follows:

On 1 April 2025, the Group adopted all the new and revised standards and interpretations of IFRS Accounting Standards ("INT IFRS") that are effective for annual financial periods beginning on or after 1 April 2025. The adoption of these standards and interpretations did not have any material effect on the financial performance or position of the Group and the Company.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(c) New standards and interpretations not adopted

New standards and amendments to standards that are effective from the Group's financial year beginning 1 April 2026 are as follows:

| Description | Effective from |
|---|----------------|
| Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments (Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7) | 1 April 2026 |
| Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity (Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7) | 1 April 2026 |
| Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards – Volume 11 | 1 April 2026 |
| Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements (IFRS 18) | 1 April 2027 |
| Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures (IFRS 19) | 1 April 2027 |

Based on current assessment, the application of these amendments to standards and interpretations is not expected to have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements and the Company's statement of financial position.

Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements

IFRS 18 will replace IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements and applies for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 April 2027. The new standard introduces the following key new requirements.

- Entities are required to classify all income and expenses into five categories in the statement of profit or loss, namely the operating, investing, financing, discontinued operations and income tax categories. Entities are also required to present a newly-defined operating profit subtotal. Entities' net profit will not change.
- Management-defined performance measures ("MPMs") are disclosed in a single note in the financial statements.
- Enhanced guidance is provided on how to group information in the financial statements.

In addition, all entities are required to use the operating profit subtotal as the starting point for the statement of cash flows when presenting operating cash flows under the indirect method. The Group is still in the process of assessing the impact of the new standard, particularly with respect to the structure of the Group's statement of profit or loss, the statement of cash flows and the additional disclosures required for MPMs. The Group is also assessing the impact on how the information is grouped in the financial statements, including for items currently labelled as "other".

(d) Foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions

Foreign currency transactions are translated into SGD at rates prevailing at the dates of those transactions.

All foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated into SGD using year-end exchange rates. Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates as at the dates of the initial transactions. Non-monetary assets and liabilities measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined.

The foreign currency gain or loss on monetary assets and liabilities is the difference between amortised cost in the functional currency at the beginning of the year, adjusted for effective interest and payments during the year, and the amortised cost in foreign currency re-translated at the exchange rate at the end of the year.

Foreign currency differences are recognised in profit or loss, except for qualifying cash flow hedges which are recognised in other comprehensive income and deferred to equity.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(d) Foreign currencies (continued)

Entities with non-SGD functional currencies

For the purpose of the consolidated financial statements, the net assets of subsidiaries, associated and joint venture companies whose functional currency are not SGD, are translated into SGD at the rates prevailing at the reporting date. The financial results of these subsidiaries, associated and joint venture companies are translated monthly into SGD at the prevailing exchange rates. The resulting gains or losses on exchange are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated under foreign currency translation reserve.

Goodwill and fair value adjustments arising from acquisition are treated as assets and liabilities of the entities acquired and are recorded in the functional currency of the entity, and where required, translated into SGD at the closing rate at the end of the reporting period.

Foreign currency differences are recognised in other comprehensive income, and presented in the foreign currency translation reserve in equity, except to the extent that the foreign currency differences are allocated to non-controlling interests. When a subsidiary, joint venture or associated company is disposed, i.e. control, significant influence or joint control is lost, any cumulative amount in the foreign currency translation reserve related to that entity is reclassified to profit or loss as part of the gain or loss on disposal. When the Group disposes of only part of its interest in a subsidiary company while retaining control, the relevant proportion of the cumulative amount is reattributed to non-controlling interests. When the Group disposes of only part of its investment in an associated or a joint venture company while retaining significant influence or joint control, the relevant proportion of the cumulative amount is reclassified to profit or loss.

(e) Property, plant and equipment

(i) Recognition and measurement

Property, plant and equipment are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. When parts of a property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, they are accounted for as separate components. The cost of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognised as an asset if, and only if, it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Group and the cost of the item can be measured reliably.

Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the asset. Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying property, plant and equipment are also capitalised.

When assets are sold or retired, their costs, accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment loss, if any, are removed from the financial statements and any gain or loss resulting from their disposal is included in profit or loss.

The carrying values of property, plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss on derecognition of the asset is included in profit or loss in the year the asset is derecognised.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(e) Property, plant and equipment (continued)

(ii) Depreciation of property, plant and equipment

Depreciation is based on the cost of an asset less its residual value. Operational lives, residual values and depreciation method are reviewed annually, and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate. Significant components of individual assets are assessed and if a component has a useful life that is different from the remainder of that asset, that component is depreciated separately. Depreciation is recognised from the date the property, plant and equipment are installed and ready for use.

Assets under construction are not depreciated as they are not yet available for use.

Fully depreciated assets are retained in the financial statements until they are no longer in use. No depreciation is charged after assets are depreciated to their residual values.

| Property, plant and equipment type | Useful lives | Residual values |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Leasehold land and buildings | Shorter of lease period or 30 years | Nil |
| Plant, equipment and engine overhaul tooling | 1 – 15 years | Nil |
| Aircraft rotatable spares | 3 – 15 years | Nil |
| Office furniture, computer equipment and motor vehicles | 1 – 7 years | Nil |

(f) Intangible assets

Intangible assets comprised of computer software, engine development costs, goodwill and licenses acquired in business combinations.

Amortisation

Amortisation is calculated based on the cost of the asset, less its residual value.

Other than goodwill, amortisation is recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of intangible assets, from the date they are available for use. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

- Computer software 3 – 10 years
- Licences 3 years

Assets under construction are not amortised. Amortisation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed at the end of the reporting period and adjusted, if appropriate.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(g) Leases

As a lessee

The Group recognises a right-of-use ("ROU") asset and lease liability at the lease commencement date.

ROU asset

ROU asset is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial measurement of lease liabilities adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred, and an estimated cost to restore the underlying asset, less any lease incentive received.

The ROU asset is subsequently depreciated using the straight-line method from the commencement date to the end of the lease term. In addition, the ROU asset is periodically reduced by impairment losses, if any, and adjusted for certain remeasurements of the lease liabilities.

Lease liability

The initial measurement of lease liability is measured at the present value of the unpaid lease payments discounted using the implicit rate in the lease, or if the rate cannot be easily determined, the Group shall use its incremental borrowing rate. The Group determines its incremental borrowing rate by obtaining interest rate from various external sources and makes certain adjustments to reflect the terms of the lease and type of asset leased.

Lease payments comprise the following:

- fixed payments, including in-substance fixed payments, less any incentives receivables;
- variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, initially measured using the index or rate as at the commencement date;
- amounts expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee and;
- lease payments in an optional renewal period if the Group is reasonably certain to exercise an extension option, and penalties for early termination of a lease unless the Group is reasonably certain not to terminate early.

The lease liability is measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. It is remeasured when there is a change in future lease payments arising from a change in an index or rate, or if there is a change in the Group's estimate of the residual value guarantees, extension or termination options, or there is a revision to an in-substance fixed payment. When the lease liability is remeasured in this way, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the ROU asset, or is recorded in profit or loss if the carrying amount of the ROU asset has been reduced to zero.

For contracts that contain both lease and non-lease components, the Group allocates the consideration to each lease component on the basis of the relative stand-alone price of the lease and non-lease component. The Group has elected not to separate lease and non-lease components for property leases and has elected to account for these as one single lease component.

Interest expense arising from lease liabilities are included in repayment of leases under cash flow from financing activities in the consolidated statement of cash flows.

Short-term leases and leases of low-value assets

The Group has elected not to recognise ROU assets and lease liabilities for leases of low-value assets and short-term equipment leases. The Group recognises the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(h) Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes expenditure incurred in acquiring the inventories and other costs incurred in bringing them to their existing location and condition. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less estimated costs necessary to make the sale. Where necessary, allowance is provided for damaged, obsolete and slow-moving items to adjust the carrying value of inventories to the lower of cost and net realisable value.

(i) Financial instruments

(i) Recognition and initial measurement

A financial asset or financial liability (except for trade receivable without a significant financing component) is initially measured at its fair value plus, in the case of a financial asset or financial liability not at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial asset or financial liability.

(ii) Classification and subsequent measurement

Financial assets

On initial recognition, a financial asset is classified as amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") or fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL").

Financial liabilities

The Group classifies its financial liabilities, other than loan commitments, as measured at amortised cost or FVTPL.

(iii) Derecognition

Financial assets

The Group derecognises a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or when it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred or in which the Group neither transfers nor retains substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership and it does not retain control of the financial asset.

On derecognition of a financial asset, the difference between the carrying amount of the asset (or the carrying amount allocated to the portion of the asset derecognised), and the sum of the (i) consideration received (including any new asset obtained less any new liability assumed) and (ii) any cumulative gain or loss that has been recognised in other comprehensive income, is recognised in profit or loss.

Financial liabilities

The Group derecognises a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged or cancelled or expire.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(i) Financial instruments (continued)

(iv) Offsetting

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is presented in the balance sheets, when and only when, there is a currently enforceable legal right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

(v) Impairment

Expected credit loss ("ECL")

The Group recognises loss allowances for ECL on financial assets measured at amortised cost and contract assets.

Simplified approach

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for loss allowances for trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties to be always measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECL.

General approach

The Group applies the general approach to provide for ECLs on all other financial instruments. Under the general approach, the loss allowance is measured at an amount equal to 12-month ECL.

At each reporting date, the Group assesses whether the credit risk of a financial instrument has increased significantly since initial recognition. When credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition, loss allowance is measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs.

When determining whether the credit risk of a financial asset has increased significantly since initial recognition and when estimating ECLs, the Group considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort. This includes both quantitative and qualitative information and analysis, based on the Group's historical experience and informed credit assessment and includes forward-looking information.

12-month ECL is the portion of lifetime ECL that results from the default events on a financial instrument that are possible within the 12 months after the reporting date. The lifetime ECL is the expected credit loss over the term of the financial instrument, and is the shortfall of the probability weighted net present value of cash flows as compared to the carrying value of the non-equity financial asset.

The Group considers a contract asset to be in default when the customer is unlikely to pay its contractual obligations to the Group in full, without recourse by the Group to actions such as realising security (if any is held).

Credit-impaired financial assets

At each reporting date, the Group assesses whether non-equity financial assets that are carried at amortised cost and non-equity financial assets that are carried at FVOCI are credit-impaired. A financial asset is "credit-impaired" when one or more events that have a detrimental impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset have occurred.

Presentation of allowance for ECLs in the balance sheet

Loss allowances for financial assets measured at amortised cost and contract assets are deducted from the gross carrying amount of these assets.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(i) Financial instruments (continued)

(v) Impairment (continued)

Write-off

The gross carrying amount of a financial asset is written off (either partially or in full) to the extent that there is no realistic prospect of recovery. This is generally the case when the Group determines that the debtor does not have assets or sources of income that could generate sufficient cash flows to repay the amounts subject to the write-off. However, financial assets that are written off could still be subject to enforcement activities in order to comply with the Group's procedures for recovery of amounts due.

(vi) Derivative financial instruments and hedge accounting

The Group uses derivative financial instruments such as forward currency contracts to hedge its risks associated with foreign currency. Such derivative financial instruments are initially recognised at fair value on the date on which a derivative contract is entered into; any attributable transaction costs are recognised in profit or loss as incurred. Subsequent to initial recognition, derivative financial instruments are remeasured at their fair values.

Any gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value of derivatives that do not qualify for hedge accounting are taken directly to profit or loss.

Designation of hedges

The Group designates certain derivatives as well as non-derivative financial instruments as hedging instruments in qualifying hedging relationships. On initial designation of the hedge, the Group formally documents the relationship between the hedging instrument and the hedged item, including the risk management objective and strategy in undertaking the hedge, the economic relationship between the hedge instrument and the hedged item, the effects of credit risk on the hedge, the hedge ratio and the hedge type (cash flow or fair value).

At the inception of the hedge relationship, the Group makes an assessment of whether the hedging instrument is expected to be highly effective in offsetting the changes in the fair value, or cash flows of the respective hedged item during the period for which the hedge is designated. For a cash flow hedge of a forecast transaction, the Group also assesses whether the forecast transaction is highly probable to occur and if it presents an exposure to variations in cash flows that could ultimately affect profit or loss.

Cash flow hedges

When a derivative is designated in a cash flow hedge, the effective portion of changes in the fair value of the derivative is recognised in other comprehensive income and presented in the fair value reserve. Any ineffective portion of changes in the fair value of the derivative (i.e. the extent to which changes in the fair value of the hedge instrument are greater than the changes in fair value of the hedged item) is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

The amount accumulated in equity is retained in other comprehensive income and depending on the nature of the hedged item, will either be transferred to profit or loss in the same period that the underlying transaction affects profit or loss or be capitalised in the initial carrying amount of a hedged item.

If the hedging instrument no longer meets the criteria for hedge accounting, expires or is sold, terminated or exercised, then hedge accounting is discontinued prospectively. The cumulative gain or loss previously recognised in the fair value reserve remains there until the forecast transaction occurs. If the forecast transaction is no longer expected to occur, then the amount accumulated in equity is reclassified to profit or loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(j) Impairment of non-financial assets

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is an indication that an asset may be impaired. If any such indication exists, or when annual impairment assessment for an asset is required, the Group makes an estimate of the asset's recoverable amount.

An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's or cash generating unit's ("CGU") fair value less costs to sell and its value-in-use and is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that are largely independent of those from other assets or groups of assets. In assessing value-in-use, the estimated future cash flows expected to be generated by the asset are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. For the purpose of impairment testing, assets that cannot be tested individually are grouped together into the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows from continuing use that are largely independent of the cash inflows of other assets or CGUs. Where the carrying amount of an asset or its related CGU exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount.

For non-financial assets excluding goodwill and those with indefinite lives, an assessment is made at each reporting date as to whether there is any indication that previously recognised impairment losses may no longer exist or may have decreased. If such indication exists, the Group estimates the asset's or CGU's recoverable amount. A previously recognised impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the asset's recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised. If that is the case, the carrying amount of the asset is increased to its recoverable amount. That increase cannot exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation, had no impairment loss been recognised previously. Such reversal is recognised in profit or loss unless the asset is measured at revalued amount, in which case the reversal is treated as a revaluation increase.

(k) Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of economic resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount of the obligation can be estimated reliably. Where the Group expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, the reimbursement is recognised as a separate asset but only when the reimbursement is virtually certain. The expense relating to any provision is presented in profit or loss net of any reimbursement.

Provisions are reviewed at the end of each reporting period and adjusted to reflect the current best estimate. If it is no longer probable that an outflow of economic resources will be required to settle the obligation, the provision is reversed. If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. Where discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as a finance cost.

Provision for warranty claims is made for airframe maintenance and component overhaul services based on past experience of the level of repairs.

Provision for onerous contract is measured at the present value of the lower of the expected cost of terminating the contract and the expected net cost of continuing with the contract, which is determined based on the incremental costs of fulfilling the obligation under the contract and an allocation of other costs directly related to fulfilling the contract. Before a provision is established, the Group recognises any impairment loss on the assets associated with that contract.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(l) Taxation

(i) Current income tax

Tax recoverable and tax liabilities for current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to, respectively, the tax authorities using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at balance sheet date. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in the tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulations are subject to interpretation and establishes provisions where appropriate.

Current income taxes are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that the tax relates to a business combination, or items recognised outside profit or loss, either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

(ii) Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided, using the balance sheet method, on all temporary differences at the end of the reporting period between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not recognised for:

- Temporary differences on the initial recognition of goodwill or of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- Temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiary and joint venture companies, where the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, unused tax credits and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilised.

Deferred tax assets are reviewed at the end of each reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised.

Unrecognised deferred tax assets are reassessed at each reporting date and recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profits will be available against which they can be used.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the end of each reporting period.

Deferred tax is recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to a business combination, or items recognised directly in equity or in other comprehensive income.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset, if a legally enforceable right exists to set off current income tax assets against current income tax liabilities and the deferred taxes relate to the same taxable entity and the same tax authority.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(l) Taxation (continued)

(iii) Global minimum top-up tax

The Group has determined that the global minimum top-up tax – which it is required to pay under Pillar Two legislation – is an income tax in the scope of IAS 12. The Group has applied a temporary mandatory relief from deferred tax accounting for the impacts of the top-up tax and accounts for it as a current tax when it is incurred.

(m) Revenue

Revenue may be recognised at a point in time or over time following the timing of satisfaction of the performance obligations (“PO”). If a PO is satisfied over time, revenue is recognised based on the percentage of completion reflecting the progress towards complete satisfaction of that PO.

The following policies provide information about the nature and timing of the satisfaction of PO in contracts with customers, including significant payment terms and the related revenue recognition policies.

Airframe and line maintenance

Revenue from airframe and line maintenance includes airframe maintenance, line maintenance and inventory technical management.

Revenue from airframe maintenance is recognised over time using input method to reflect the progress of the projects completed to date. The progress of the projects is determined based on the number of man-hours incurred to-date against the estimated man-hours needed to complete the projects. Billing for airframe services is either on a fixed price or “as incurred basis”. The fixed price charges are generally due prior to aircraft redelivery. For services that are charged on “as incurred” basis, they are payable within 30 – 45 days.

Revenue from line maintenance includes aircraft certification and technical ground handling and is recognised over the duration of the services rendered. Invoices are issued bi-monthly or monthly or upon rendering of services. The invoices are payable within 30 – 45 days.

For inventory technical management, billings to customers are based on flying hours and/or fixed contractual prices and revenue is recognised over time when services are being performed. The charges are billed in advance using estimated flying hour or billed in arrears using actual flying hours or upon rendering of services. The invoices are payable within 30 – 45 days.

Engine and component

Revenue from engine and component includes engine and component overhaul and is recognised over time using input method as to reflect the progress of repair services completed to date. Invoices are issued upon rendering of services and are payable within 30 – 45 days.

The Group and Company exercised judgement in applying the estimated variable consideration based on experience with customers. A general provision for expected claims by customers is made based on historical experience. Additionally, the Group and Company make specific provisions at each reporting period for failure to adhere to specific conditions under each customer contract. The Group and Company review their estimates of expected claims at each reporting date and update the amounts of the provisions accordingly.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(n) Employee benefits

Equity compensation plans

Employees of the Group receive remuneration in the form of share awards as consideration for services rendered.

The Company has implemented the Restricted Share Plan, Performance Share Plan and Deferred Share Awards for the award of fully paid ordinary shares to key senior management and senior executives, after pre-determined performance or service conditions are accomplished.

Details of the plans are disclosed in Note 11 to the financial statements.

The cost of equity-settled transactions with employees is measured by reference to the fair value at the date on which the share awards are granted. In valuing the share awards, no account is taken of any performance conditions, other than conditions linked to the price of the shares of the Company and non-vesting performance conditions.

This cost is recognised in profit or loss as share-based compensation expense, with a corresponding increase in the share-based compensation reserve, over the vesting period in which the service conditions are fulfilled, ending on the date on which the relevant employees become fully entitled to the award (“the vesting date”).

No expense is recognised for awards that do not ultimately vest, except for awards where vesting is conditional upon a market condition, which are treated as vested irrespective of whether the market condition is satisfied, provided that all other performance and/or service conditions are satisfied.

The share-based compensation reserve is transferred to general reserve upon cancellation or expiry of the vested awards. When the awards are released, the share-based compensation reserve is transferred to share capital when new shares are issued, or to treasury shares if the awards are satisfied by the reissuance of treasury shares.

Defined benefit plans

The Group contributes to several defined benefit pension and post-employment benefit plans for some of the regular employees. The cost of providing benefits includes the Group's contribution for the year plus any unfunded liabilities under the plans, which is determined separately for each plan. Contributions to the plans over the expected average remaining working lives of the employees participating in the plans are recognised as expense in profit or loss.

Remeasurements comprising actuarial gains and losses, and the return on plan assets are recognised immediately in other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise. All expenses related to the defined benefit plans are recognised as an expense in profit or loss. Remeasurements are recognised in retained earnings within equity and are not reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods.

Defined contribution plans

As required by law, companies in Singapore make contributions to the Central Provident Fund scheme (“CPF”) in Singapore, a defined contribution scheme. Certain of the Group's subsidiary companies outside Singapore make contributions to their respective country's defined contribution pension schemes. Such contributions are recognised as expenses in the period in which the related services are performed.

Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefit obligations are measured on an undiscounted basis and are expensed as the related service is provided. A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid under short-term cash bonus or profit-sharing plans if the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee, and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(o) Segmental reporting

For management purposes, the Group is organised into operating segments based on the nature of the services provided which are independently managed by the respective segment managers responsible for the performance of the respective segments under their charge. The segment managers report directly to Management of the Company that regularly reviews the segments' results in order to allocate resources to the segments and to assess the segments' performance.

Where the equity method investment is a reportable segment, the segment information reviewed by Management is the full financial information of the investee (e.g. total revenue, total profit or loss). Accordingly, the segment disclosures are based on the full financial information of the equity-accounted investees. Relevant elimination of the investees' revenue and results are made to reconcile to the Group consolidated results.

The Company and its subsidiaries operate in Singapore, Philippines, Japan, Malaysia, Cambodia and United States of America. The significant operating segments of the Group are airframe and line maintenance, and engine and component. Additional disclosures on each of these segments are shown in Note 35 including the factors used to identify the reportable segments and the measurement basis of segment information.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND CRITICAL JUDGEMENTS

Estimates and assumptions concerning the future are made in the preparation of the financial statements. They affect the application of the Group's accounting policies, reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses, and disclosures made. They are assessed on an ongoing basis and are based on experience and relevant factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation and uncertainty at the end of the reporting period, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

(a) ECL provision for trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties

The Group uses an allowance matrix by age bracket to measure the ECL of trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties. The provision rates are calculated using a 'roll rate' method based on the probability of a receivable progressing through successive stages of delinquency to write-off. Roll rates are calculated separately for exposures in different segments based on common credit risk characteristics.

The Group also assesses at the end of each reporting period whether there is any objective evidence that the receivables and contract balances from individual customers is credit-impaired based on factors such as insolvency, financial difficulties of the customer or significant delays in repayments.

The aggregated carrying amounts of the Group's and Company's trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties as at 31 March 2026 were approximately \$317,879,000 (2025: \$227,870,000) and \$297,458,000 (2025: \$206,913,000), respectively.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND CRITICAL JUDGEMENTS (continued)

(b) Income taxes

The Group has exposure to income taxes in several jurisdictions. Significant judgement is involved in determining the group-wide provision for income taxes. There are certain transactions and computations for which the ultimate tax determination is uncertain during the ordinary course of business. The Group recognises liabilities for expected tax issues based on estimates of whether additional taxes will be due.

Where the final tax outcome of these matters is different from the amounts that were initially recognised, such differences will impact the income tax and deferred tax provisions in the period in which such determination is made.

The carrying amounts of the Group's current tax payable and deferred tax liabilities as at 31 March 2026 were approximately \$2,465,000 (2025: \$8,103,000) and \$1,102,000 (2025: \$988,000) respectively.

The carrying amounts of the Company's current tax payable as at 31 March 2026 was nil (2025: \$6,089,000).

(c) Contract assets

Contract assets refer to services rendered which have not been billed and are stated at cost plus estimated profit earned, according to the estimated progress of the projects completed and total estimated budgeted cost. Management made reference to labour hours incurred and the physical stage of maintenance, repair and overhaul in estimating the progress of the projects completed and budgeted cost. The carrying amounts of the Group's and Company's contract assets as at 31 March 2026 were approximately \$171,899,000 (2025: \$108,382,000) and \$163,606,000 (2025: \$99,878,000) respectively.

(d) Impairment of non-financial assets

Management performs impairment testing for the following items:

- Property, plant and equipment (refer to Note 15);
- Right-of-use assets (refer to Note 16);
- Intangible assets, relating to goodwill (refer to Note 17); and
- Investments in subsidiary, associated and joint venture companies.

Impairment is recognised when events and circumstances indicate that the non-financial assets may be impaired and the carrying amounts of the non-financial assets exceed the recoverable amounts. Recoverable amount is defined as the higher of the non-financial assets' fair value less costs to sell and its value-in-use.

When value-in-use calculations are undertaken, Management estimates the recoverable amount based on a discounted cash flow model. The cash flows are derived from the forecast approved by Management. These cash flow assumptions are premised on Management's assessment of market conditions and outlook relevant to the CGUs, and therefore subject to risk of estimation uncertainties.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

4. REVENUE (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group | |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Airframe overhaul and line maintenance | 968,861 | 912,273 |
| Engine and component | 453,989 | 332,876 |
| | 1,422,850 | 1,245,149 |

(a) Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

In the following table, revenue from contracts with customers is disaggregated by primary geographical markets, major service line and timing of revenue recognition.

| | Airframe overhaul and line maintenance | | Engine and component | | Total | |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Primary geographical markets | | | | | | |
| East Asia | 766,536 | 722,189 | 184,050 | 154,814 | 950,586 | 877,003 |
| Europe | 83,580 | 89,695 | 190,955 | 118,708 | 274,535 | 208,403 |
| South West Pacific | 10,154 | 10,811 | 7,869 | 4,073 | 18,023 | 14,884 |
| Americas | 56,501 | 46,290 | 11,504 | 11,835 | 68,005 | 58,125 |
| West Asia and Africa | 52,090 | 43,288 | 59,611 | 43,446 | 111,701 | 86,734 |
| | 968,861 | 912,273 | 453,989 | 332,876 | 1,422,850 | 1,245,149 |
| Major service line | | | | | | |
| Services rendered | 968,861 | 912,273 | 453,989 | 332,876 | 1,422,850 | 1,245,149 |
| Timing of revenue recognition | | | | | | |
| Transferred over time | 968,861 | 912,273 | 453,989 | 332,876 | 1,422,850 | 1,245,149 |

(b) Transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations

As at 31 March 2026, the revenue expected to be recognised in the future related to performance obligations that are unsatisfied (or partially satisfied) at the reporting date for inventory technical management amounts to approximately \$156,251,000 (2024/25: \$163,516,000) for financial periods 2026/27 to 2028/29 (2024/25: 2025/26 to 2027/28).

Variable consideration that is constrained is not included in the transaction price and therefore excluded in the amount presented above.

The Group applies the practical expedient in paragraph 121 of IFRS 15 and does not disclose information about its remaining performance obligations if:

- the performance obligation is part of a contract that has an original expected duration of one year or less; or
- the Group has a right to invoice a customer in an amount that corresponds directly with its performance to date, then it recognises revenue in that amount.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

5. STAFF COSTS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Salary, bonuses and other costs | 595,844 | 544,904 |
| CPF and other defined contributions | 64,338 | 53,725 |
| Share-based compensation expense | 6,312 | 4,863 |
| | 666,494 | 603,492 |

The Group contributes to unfunded, non-contributory, defined benefit plans for some of the employees. The Group recognised a writeback of \$563,000 (2024/25: \$421,000) with respect to defined benefit expenses for the year. As the financial effects of the defined benefit plan are not material to the overall financial statements, no further disclosures of the plan are provided. Disclosures relating to share-based compensation expense are in Note 11.

6. OPERATING PROFIT (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

Operating profit for the financial year is arrived at after (crediting)/charging:

| | The Group | |
|--|-----------|---------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Impairment loss reversal for trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties | (222) | (458) |
| Net exchange loss* | 2,450 | 1,082 |
| Provision for stock obsolescence, net | 1,388 | 1,600 |
| Equipment related costs | 34,564 | 35,085 |
| Freight charges | 18,352 | 15,330 |
| Insurance and warranties | 3,589 | 10,763 |
| Professional fees | 5,584 | 12,188 |
| Professional fee paid to a firm in which a director is a member | 59 | 131 |
| Audit fees paid to: | | |
| – auditors of the Company and other firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited | 424 | 385 |
| Non-audit fees [#] paid to: | | |
| – auditors of the Company | 19 | 18 |

* Net exchange loss includes:

(i) Amount includes a net fair value loss of \$328,000 on forward currency contracts used for hedging purposes realised in the previous financial year. Disclosures relating to fair value changes on derivative financial instruments are in Note 13.

(ii) No exchange gain or loss was recognised (2024/25: net exchange gain of \$187,000) from discontinuation of cash flow hedge during the year.

(iii) The Company also enters into multiple spot currency contracts which realised a net exchange gain of \$402,000 (2024/25: \$10,000).

Non-audit fees paid to the auditors of the Company include audit related services of \$11,400 (2024/25: \$10,900).

7. INTEREST INCOME (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group | |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Deposits placed with immediate holding company | 10,480 | 16,819 |
| Deposits placed with banks | 1,593 | 1,758 |
| | 12,073 | 18,577 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

8. TAXATION (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

The major components of taxation for the years ended 31 March 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

| | The Group | |
|--|-----------------|----------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Current tax | | |
| Provision for the financial year | (2,937) | (2,372) |
| Over-provision in respect of prior years | 6,364 | 30 |
| | 3,427 | (2,342) |
| Deferred tax | | |
| Movement in temporary differences | (11,012) | (6,278) |
| (Under)/Over-provision in respect of prior years | (217) | 2,933 |
| | (11,229) | (3,345) |
| Taxation recognised in profit or loss | (7,802) | (5,687) |

Deferred tax related to other comprehensive income:

| | The Group | |
|---|-----------|---------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Net change in the fair value of derivative financial instruments designated as cash flow hedges | - | 52 |
| Actuarial loss on remeasurement of defined benefit plans | (265) | - |

A reconciliation between taxation and the product of accounting profit multiplied by the applicable tax rate for the financial years ended 31 March is as follows:

| | The Group | |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Profit before taxation | 179,255 | 147,321 |
| Less: Share of results of associated and joint venture companies | (145,346) | (118,589) |
| | 33,909 | 28,732 |
| Taxation at statutory tax rate of 17.0% | (5,764) | (4,884) |
| Adjustments | | |
| Income not subject to tax | 39 | 118 |
| Utilisation of deferred tax assets not previously recognised | - | 1,017 |
| Deferred tax assets not recognised | (2,753) | (2,211) |
| Expenses not deductible for tax purposes | (6,200) | (2,224) |
| Effects of difference in tax rates of other countries | 733 | (51) |
| Over-provision in relation to prior years | 6,147 | 2,963 |
| Provision of withholding tax expense | (200) | (468) |
| Others | 196 | 53 |
| Taxation | (7,802) | (5,687) |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

8. TAXATION (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Global minimum top-up tax

The Group falls within the scope of the Global Anti-Base Erosion ("GloBE") rules introduced by the OECD under the new global minimum top-up tax framework ("Pillar Two") through its immediate holding company. The Group has assessed that it is not subject to top-up tax in the countries where the Group operates which have enacted or substantively enacted Pillar Two legislation for financial years starting on or after 1 January 2025.

The Group expects to be subject to the top-up tax for its associated and joint venture companies, Eagle Services Asia Private Limited ("ESA") and Singapore Aero Engine Services Private Limited ("SAESL"), as they receive government support through tax incentives that reduce their effective tax rate to below 15%. As ESA and SAESL are equity-accounted investees, the impact of the top-up tax, if any, are to be included in the share of profit or loss of associated and joint venture companies.

The Group therefore did not recognise any current tax expense related to the top-up tax (2025: Nil) during the financial year.

9. EARNINGS PER SHARE

| | The Group | |
|---|----------------------|---------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Profit attributable to owners of the parent (in thousands of \$) | 168,883 | 139,552 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue used for computing basic earnings per share* | 1,118,851,912 | 1,120,450,961 |
| Adjustment for dilutive potential ordinary shares | 5,109,771 | 4,572,668 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue used for computing diluted earnings per share | 1,123,961,683 | 1,125,023,629 |
| Basic earnings per share (cents) | 15.09 | 12.46 |
| Diluted earnings per share (cents) | 15.03 | 12.40 |

* The weighted average number of ordinary shares takes into account the weighted average effect of changes in treasury shares transactions during the year.

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to owners of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the financial year.

For purposes of calculating diluted earnings per share, the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue is adjusted to take into account the effects of dilutive potential ordinary shares. The Company has three categories of dilutive potential ordinary shares: performance shares, restricted shares and deferred shares.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

10. DIVIDENDS PAID AND PROPOSED (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group and Company | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Dividends paid: | | |
| Final dividend of 7.0 cents per share in respect of 2024/25 (2023/24: 6.0 cents) | 78,397 | 67,418 |
| Interim dividend of 2.5 cents per share in respect of 2025/26 (2024/25: 2.0 cents) | 27,978 | 22,406 |
| | <u>106,375</u> | <u>89,824</u> |

The directors propose a final tax exempt (one-tier) dividend of 8.5 cents per share (2024/25: final tax exempt (one-tier) dividend of 7.0 cents per share) amounting to approximately \$95,118,000 (2025: \$78,248,000) to be paid for the financial year ended 31 March 2026.

11. SHARE CAPITAL (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group and Company | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Number of shares | | Amount | |
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Issued and fully paid | | | | |
| Balance at 1 April and 31 March | <u>1,124,116,360</u> | <u>1,124,116,360</u> | <u>420,044</u> | <u>420,044</u> |

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as and when declared by the Company. All ordinary shares carry one vote per share without restriction. The ordinary shares have no par value.

During the financial year, the Company's release of share awards granted under the restricted and performance share plans and deferred share award were settled by way of issuance of 2,118,743 (2024/25: 2,244,742) treasury shares.

Share-based incentive plans

At the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company held on 21 July 2014, shareholders approved the adoption of the SIAEC RSP 2014 and SIAEC PSP 2014.

At the Annual General Meeting of SIAEC held on 19 July 2024, shareholders of SIAEC approved the adoption of the SIAEC Restricted Share Plan 2024 ("SIAEC RSP 2024") and the SIAEC Performance Share Plan 2024 ("SIAEC PSP 2024") to replace the previous RSP 2014 and PSP 2014, which were terminated following the adoption of the new plans. The termination of the previous RSP 2014 and PSP 2014 was without prejudice to the rights of holders of awards outstanding under the respective plans as at the date of such termination.

The share awards in July 2024 were made under the SIAEC RSP 2014 and SIAEC PSP 2014 as the transactions took place prior to the Annual General Meeting.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

11. SHARE CAPITAL (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Share-based incentive plans (continued)

The details of the plans are described below:

| | Restricted Share Plan | Performance Share Plan | Deferred Share Award |
|------------------------|--|---|--|
| Plan Description | Award of fully-paid ordinary shares of the Company, dependent on position level and individual performance targets set at the start of a one-year performance period based on Group and Company objectives with some degree of stretch. | Award of fully-paid ordinary shares of the Company, conditional on performance targets set at the start of a three-year performance period based on stretched long-term corporate objectives for senior management. | Conditional share award of fully-paid ordinary shares of the Company under the Restricted Share Plan ("RSP"), which is the part-settlement of the Strategic Share Award ("SSA") for senior management. |
| Performance Conditions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Achievement based on Company Operating Performance Scorecard <p>The above performance conditions are selected as they are the key operational drivers of shareholder value and are aligned to the Group and Company's business objectives.</p> | <p><u>Awards granted prior to 2024/25</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Absolute Total Shareholder Return (TSR) outperform Cost of Equity ("COE") Return on Equity ("ROE") <p><u>Awards granted in and after 2024/25</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Absolute Total Shareholder Return ("TSR") outperform Cost of Equity ("COE") Return on Equity ("ROE") Carbon Emission Reduction at end of performance period to support 2030 target reduction. <p>The above performance measures are selected as key measurement of value-creation for shareholders.</p> | None |
| Vesting Condition | Based on meeting stated performance conditions over a one-year performance period, 1/3 of award will vest provided performance conditions are met. | Vesting based on meeting stated performance conditions over the three-year performance period. | The Initial Award will vest with 1/3 vesting immediately upon the date of grant, and the balance at 1/3 over the next two years. |
| | Balance will vest equally over the subsequent two years with fulfilment of service requirements. | | Balance will vest equally over the subsequent two years with fulfilment of service requirements. |
| Payout | 0% - 150% depending on the achievement of pre-set performance targets over the performance period. | 0% - 200% depending on the achievement of pre-set performance targets over the performance period. | 100% |
| | | | Additional 20% equity kicker upon final vesting. |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

11. SHARE CAPITAL (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Share-based incentive plans (continued)

The movement of the shares awarded during the financial year is as follows:

RSP

| Date of grant | Number of Restricted shares | | | | Balance at 31.03.2026 |
|---------------|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Balance at 01.04.2025/ date of grant | Adjustments* | Cancelled | Released | |
| 07.07.2022 | 383,296 | - | - | (383,296) | - |
| 25.01.2023 | 1,500 | - | - | (1,500) | - |
| 07.07.2023 | 793,072 | - | (31,581) | (383,552) | 377,939 |
| 05.07.2024 | 1,474,327 | (245,419) | (87,784) | (418,271) | 722,853 |
| 01.08.2024 | 24,800 | (4,216) | - | (6,900) | 13,684 |
| 07.07.2025 | 1,860,224 | (12,521) | (79,439) | - | 1,768,264 |
| | 4,537,219 | (262,156) | (198,804) | (1,193,519) | 2,882,740 |

PSP

| Date of grant | Number of Performance shares | | | | Balance at 31.03.2026 |
|---------------|---|------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Balance at 01.04.2025/ date of grant | Adjustments* | Cancelled | Released | |
| 07.07.2022 | 357,500 | (317,015) | - | (40,485) | - |
| 25.01.2023 | 4,000 | (3,400) | - | (600) | - |
| 07.07.2023 | 525,600 | (1,292) | - | - | 524,308 |
| 05.07.2024 | 279,700 | (7,210) | - | - | 272,490 |
| 01.08.2024 | 21,500 | - | - | - | 21,500 |
| 07.07.2025 | 813,600 | (44,240) | - | - | 769,360 |
| | 2,001,900 | (373,157) | - | (41,085) | 1,587,658 |

DSA

| Date of grant | Number of Deferred shares | | | | Balance at 31.03.2026 |
|---------------|---|----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|
| | Balance at 01.04.2025/ date of grant | Adjustments* | Cancelled | Released | |
| 07.07.2021 | 60 | - | - | (60) | - |
| 07.07.2023 | 287,215 | 172,364 | - | (459,579) | - |
| 04.07.2024 | 420,098 | - | - | (209,900) | 210,198 |
| 04.07.2025 | 643,775 | - | - | (214,600) | 429,175 |
| | 1,351,148 | 172,364 | - | (884,139) | 639,373 |

* Adjustments at the end of performance period upon meeting stated performance targets and adjustments for number of days in service for retirees.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

11. SHARE CAPITAL (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Share-based incentive plans (continued)

Measurement of fair values

The fair value of services received in return for shares awarded is measured by reference to the fair value of shares granted each year under the SIAEC RSP, PSP and DSA. The estimate of the fair value of the services received is measured based on a prospective Monte Carlo simulation model, which involves projection of future outcomes using statistical distributions of key random variables including share price and volatility of returns.

The following table lists the key inputs to the model used for the July 2025, August 2024 and July 2024 award:

| | July 2025 Award | | August 2024 Award | | | July 2024 Award | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|-------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------------|
| | RSP | PSP | DSA | RSP | PSP | RSP | PSP | DSA |
| Expected dividend yield (%) | Management's forecast in line with dividend policy | | | | | | | |
| Expected volatility (%) | 18.13 | 18.13 | 18.13 | 19.57 | 19.57 | 19.19 | 19.19 | 19.19 |
| Risk-free interest rate (%) | 1.72 - 1.88 | 1.72 | 1.71 - 1.86 | 2.88 - 3.28 | 2.88 | 3.32 - 3.56 | 3.32 | 3.32 - 3.56 |
| Expected term (years) | 1.00 - 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 - 3.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 - 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| Share price at date of grant (\$) | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.13 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.35 |

For non-market conditions, achievement factors have been estimated based on inputs from the Compensation & HR Committee for the purpose of accrual for the RSP, PSP and DSA until the achievement of the targets can be accurately ascertained.

Based on the Monte Carlo simulation model, the estimated fair value at date of grant for each share granted under the RSP ranges from \$2.86 to \$3.04 (2024/25: \$1.97 to \$2.21), the estimated fair value at date of grant for each share granted under the PSP at \$3.47 (2024/25: \$2.07 to \$2.11) and the estimated fair value at date of grant for each share granted under the DSA is \$2.95 to \$3.13 (2024/25: \$2.14 to \$2.35).

When estimating the fair value of the compensation cost, market-based performance conditions shall be taken into account. Therefore, for performance share grants with market-based performance conditions, the compensation cost shall be charged to profit or loss on a basis that fairly reflects the manner in which the benefits will accrue to the employee under the plan over the remaining service period from date of grant to which the performance period relates, irrespective of whether this performance condition is satisfied.

For performance share grants with non-market conditions, the Company revises its estimates of the number of share grants expected to vest and corresponding adjustments are made to profit or loss and share-based compensation reserve.

Under the RSP, PSP and DSA, eligible key executives are required to hold a portion of the shares released to them under a share ownership guideline which requires them to maintain a beneficial ownership stake in the Company, thus further aligning their interests with shareholders.

The number of contingent shares granted but not released as at 31 March 2026, were 2,882,740 (2025: 2,676,995), 1,587,658 (2025: 1,188,300) and 639,373 (2025: 707,373) for RSP, PSP and DSA respectively. Based on the achievement factor, the actual release of the awards could range from zero to a maximum of 3,766,872 (2025: 3,426,559), 3,175,316 (2025: 2,376,600) and 639,373 (2025: 707,373) fully-paid ordinary shares for RSP, PSP and DSA respectively.

For the current financial year, the Group has provided approximately \$6,312,000 (2024/25: \$4,863,000) in respect of the RSP, PSP and DSA based on the fair values determined on grant date and estimation of share grants that will ultimately vest.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

11. SHARE CAPITAL (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Share-based incentive plans (continued)

The amounts recognised in profit or loss for share-based compensation transactions with employees are as follows:

| | The Group | | The Company | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Share-based compensation expense | | | | |
| – Restricted share plan | 3,343 | 2,331 | 3,214 | 2,331 |
| – Performance share plan | 913 | 608 | 913 | 608 |
| – Deferred share award | 2,056 | 1,924 | 2,056 | 1,924 |
| | 6,312 | 4,863 | 6,183 | 4,863 |

12. TREASURY SHARES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group and Company 31 March | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Balance at 1 April | (14,891) | (4,511) |
| Purchase of treasury shares | (2,770) | (15,612) |
| Treasury shares reissued pursuant to equity compensation plans: | | |
| – RSP/PSP/DSA awarded | 5,315 | 5,551 |
| – Gain on reissuance of treasury shares | (314) | (319) |
| | 5,001 | 5,232 |
| Balance at 31 March | (12,660) | (14,891) |

Treasury shares relate to ordinary shares of the Company that are held by the Company.

During the financial year, the Company purchased 914,400 (2024/25: 6,591,500) of its ordinary shares by way of on-market purchases at share prices ranging from \$3.07 to \$3.10 (2024/25: \$2.20 to \$2.49). The total amount paid to purchase the shares was approximately \$2,770,000 (2024/25: \$15,612,000) and this is presented as a component within equity attributable to owners of the parent.

The Company transferred 2,118,743 (2024/25: 2,244,742) treasury shares to employees on vesting of share-based incentive plans. The number of treasury shares as at 31 March 2026 was 5,078,329 (2025: 6,282,672).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

13. OTHER RESERVES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

(a) Capital reserve

Capital reserve arises from the gains or losses on the reissuance of treasury shares.

(b) Share-based compensation reserve

Share-based compensation reserve represents the equity-settled share awards granted to employees. The reserve is made up of the cumulative value of services received from employees recorded over the vesting period commencing from the grant date of equity-settled share awards, and is reduced by the release of share awards.

(c) Foreign currency translation reserve

The foreign currency translation reserve records exchange differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of subsidiaries, joint venture and associated companies whose functional currencies are different from that of the Group's presentation currency.

(d) Fair value reserve

Fair value reserve records the cumulative fair value changes of financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") and the portion of the fair value changes (net of tax) on derivative financial instruments designated as hedging instruments in cash flow hedges that is determined to be an effective hedge.

| | The Group 31 March | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Balance at 1 April | (2,016) | (1,300) |
| Net gain on fair value adjustment | - | 116 |
| Recognised in "other operating expenses" in profit or loss on occurrence of forecast transactions | - | 328 |
| Effect from discontinuation of cash flow hedge | - | (187) |
| Share of other comprehensive income of a joint venture company | 423 | (973) |
| Balance at 31 March | (1,593) | (2,016) |

| | The Company 31 March | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Balance at 1 April | - | (257) |
| Net gain on fair value adjustment | - | 116 |
| Recognised in "other operating expenses" in profit or loss on occurrence of forecast transactions | - | 328 |
| Effect from discontinuation of cash flow hedge | - | (187) |
| Balance at 31 March | - | - |

(e) Equity transaction reserve

The reserve represents the effects of changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries when there is no change in control.

(f) General reserve

General reserve comprises mainly retained earnings of the Group and the Company. Movements in the Group's and the Company's reserves are set out in the Statement of Changes in Equity respectively.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

14. DEFERRED TAXATION (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

Deferred tax relates to the following items:

| | The Group | | | | The Company | |
|---|--|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | Consolidated balance sheet 31 March | | Consolidated income statement | | Balance sheet 31 March | |
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | | | | | | |
| Differences in depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 2,781 | 555 | 10,686 | (10,593) | 2,215 | - |
| Undistributed profits of overseas associated companies | 536 | 433 | 200 | 355 | - | - |
| Deferred tax assets | | | | | | |
| Actuarial loss on revaluation of defined benefit plans [#] | (650) | (385) | - | - | (650) | (385) |
| Differences in depreciation of property, plant and equipment | (1,020) | (905) | (913) | 4,201 | (1,020) | (905) |
| Provisions | (3,465) | (3,054) | (724) | (1,225) | (3,465) | (3,054) |
| Unabsorbed capital allowances and tax losses | (310) | (9,395) | 1,909 | 10,630 | (16) | (8,887) |
| Other items | (799) | (1,070) | 71 | (23) | - | (2) |
| | <u>(2,927)</u> | <u>(13,821)</u> | | | <u>(2,936)</u> | <u>(13,233)</u> |
| Deferred income tax expense | | | 11,229 | 3,345 | | |

[#] As at 31 March 2026, the Group and Company have deferred tax effects of actuarial loss on revaluation of defined benefit plans of approximately \$265,000 (2024/25: Nil) which were recognised in other comprehensive income (Refer to Note 8).

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that realisation of the related tax benefits through future taxable profits is probable. The deferred tax assets of \$1,909,000 utilised during the year (2024/25: \$10,630,000) came from benefits of tax losses and unutilised capital allowances that arose during previous periods. As global air travel and flight activities continued to trend upward over the past financial year, management has forecasted certain group entities to be generating future taxable profits in the foreseeable future to utilise these carry-forward tax losses.

As at 31 March 2026, the Group has remaining unrecognised tax losses of approximately \$63,811,000 (2025: \$110,356,000) that are available for offset against future taxable profits of the companies in which the losses arose, for which no deferred tax assets are recognised due to uncertainty of their recoverability. The use of tax losses is subject to agreement of the tax authorities and compliance with certain provisions of the tax legislation of the respective countries in which the companies operate. Out of these tax losses, \$11,957,000 (2025: \$13,356,000) will expire between 2029 – 2036 (2025: 2028 – 2035). In Singapore, these tax losses do not expire under current tax legislation.

Except for deferred tax liabilities recorded on unremitted earnings for certain group entities, the Group has determined the undistributed earnings of the remaining overseas subsidiaries will not be distributed in the foreseeable future. As at 31 March 2026, the unremitted earnings aggregated to \$19,211,000 (2025: \$16,195,000), and the deferred tax liability effect is \$5,296,000 (2025: \$4,859,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

15. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | Leasehold land and buildings | Plant, equipment & engine overhaul tooling | Aircraft rotatable spares | Office furniture and computer equipment | Motor vehicles | Assets under construction [#] | Total |
|---|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---|----------------|--|----------------|
| The Group | | | | | | | |
| Cost | | | | | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 295,481 | 304,069 | 174,182 | 75,781 | 8,851 | 3,989 | 862,353 |
| Additions | 314 | 10,094 | 36,973 | 1,115 | 350 | 4,060 | 52,906 |
| Transfers | 30 | 1,902 | - | 841 | 99 | (2,872) | - |
| Disposals | (298) | (7,130) | (2,947) | (518) | (283) | (42) | (11,218) |
| Exchange differences | 208 | 235 | (59) | (675) | (8) | 256 | (43) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 295,735 | 309,170 | 208,149 | 76,544 | 9,009 | 5,391 | 903,998 |
| Additions | 583 | 15,662 | 3,187 | 1,298 | 1,825 | 14,322 | 36,877 |
| Transfers | 65 | 4,801 | 47 | 3,619 | 121 | (8,653) | - |
| Disposals | (77) | (9,388) | (895) | (598) | (362) | (6) | (11,326) |
| Exchange differences | (2,201) | (788) | (257) | (81) | (81) | (622) | (4,030) |
| At 31 March 2026 | <u>294,105</u> | <u>319,457</u> | <u>210,231</u> | <u>80,782</u> | <u>10,512</u> | <u>10,432</u> | <u>925,519</u> |
| Accumulated depreciation and impairment losses | | | | | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 225,314 | 273,526 | 101,532 | 68,876 | 7,890 | - | 677,138 |
| Depreciation | 6,090 | 9,795 | 8,653 | 3,152 | 512 | - | 28,202 |
| Disposals | (298) | (6,909) | (2,765) | (516) | (283) | - | (10,771) |
| Exchange differences | 429 | 298 | (34) | (703) | (9) | - | (19) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 231,535 | 276,710 | 107,386 | 70,809 | 8,110 | - | 694,550 |
| Depreciation | 5,603 | 11,416 | 9,478 | 3,094 | 448 | - | 30,039 |
| Disposals | (12) | (9,337) | (657) | (597) | (355) | - | (10,958) |
| Exchange differences | (782) | (904) | (220) | 52 | (63) | - | (1,917) |
| At 31 March 2026 | <u>236,344</u> | <u>277,885</u> | <u>115,987</u> | <u>73,358</u> | <u>8,140</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>711,714</u> |
| Net book value | | | | | | | |
| At 31 March 2025 | 64,200 | 32,460 | 100,763 | 5,735 | 899 | 5,391 | 209,448 |
| At 31 March 2026 | <u>57,761</u> | <u>41,572</u> | <u>94,244</u> | <u>7,424</u> | <u>2,372</u> | <u>10,432</u> | <u>213,805</u> |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

15. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

| | Leasehold land and buildings | Plant, equipment & engine overhaul tooling | Aircraft rotable spares | Office furniture and computer equipment | Motor vehicles | Assets under construction [#] | Total |
|---|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|--|----------------|
| The Company | | | | | | | |
| Cost | | | | | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 247,639 | 259,800 | 168,105 | 71,732 | 6,337 | 1,007 | 754,620 |
| Additions | - | 7,890 | 36,020 | 419 | - | 1,837 | 46,166 |
| Transfers | - | 1,273 | - | 837 | 99 | (2,209) | - |
| Disposals | - | (6,589) | (2,769) | (251) | (179) | - | (9,788) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 247,639 | 262,374 | 201,356 | 72,737 | 6,257 | 635 | 790,998 |
| Additions | - | 7,986 | 1,973 | 225 | 1,370 | 3,559 | 15,113 |
| Transfers | - | 339 | - | 3,571 | 121 | (4,031) | - |
| Disposals | (65) | (8,626) | (145) | (339) | (209) | - | (9,384) |
| At 31 March 2026 | 247,574 | 262,073 | 203,184 | 76,194 | 7,539 | 163 | 796,727 |
| Accumulated depreciation and impairment losses | | | | | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 205,671 | 233,617 | 96,690 | 65,676 | 5,947 | - | 607,601 |
| Depreciation | 4,246 | 8,506 | 8,222 | 2,593 | 276 | - | 23,843 |
| Disposals | - | (6,362) | (2,651) | (251) | (179) | - | (9,443) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 209,917 | 235,761 | 102,261 | 68,018 | 6,044 | - | 622,001 |
| Depreciation | 3,793 | 9,053 | 8,988 | 2,607 | 229 | - | 24,670 |
| Disposals | - | (8,591) | (105) | (339) | (209) | - | (9,244) |
| At 31 March 2026 | 213,710 | 236,223 | 111,144 | 70,286 | 6,064 | - | 637,427 |
| Net book value | | | | | | | |
| At 31 March 2025 | 37,722 | 26,613 | 99,095 | 4,719 | 213 | 635 | 168,997 |
| At 31 March 2026 | 33,864 | 25,850 | 92,040 | 5,908 | 1,475 | 163 | 159,300 |

Assets under construction comprise mainly plant, equipment and engine overhaul tooling (2025: plant, equipment and engine overhaul tooling).

Impairment test

Air travel and passenger traffic continued to trend upward over the past financial year, driving demand for MRO activities. However, the market conditions remained uncertain, driven by geopolitical uncertainties and challenges such as supply chain disruptions, labour shortages and inflationary pressures.

Accordingly, the risk of impairment to the property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets remains elevated. Management's impairment test included the following CGUs:

Airframe Maintenance Division ("BMD") CGU

The estimated recoverable amount of the BMD CGU has been determined based on value-in-use calculations using cash flow projections from financial forecasts approved by Management, covering a five-year period. The approved financial forecasts factored in gradual increase of work volume at hangars, improved operational and financial performance through optimising productivity of the current workforce and stabilising costs, with gradual improvement in cash flows over the cash flow periods. The Group applied a pre-tax rate of 8.3% (2024/25: 7.7%) to discount the forecast cash flows. The terminal value assumed is premised on Year 5 cash flow through the expiry of the hangar lease period, i.e. at FY2039/40, at zero growth rate. Using these assumptions, the recoverable amount is able to support the carrying value of the non-financial assets deployed in the BMD CGU, net of accumulated impairment loss as brought forward from previous year of \$35,000,000 (2024/25: \$35,000,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

16. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

The carrying amount of right-of-use assets recognised and the movements during the year are as follows.

| | Land and buildings | Plant and equipment | Office furniture and computer equipment | Motor vehicles | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------|
| The Group | | | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 98,581 | 4,381 | 46 | 377 | 103,385 |
| Additions | 2,815 | - | 8 | 353 | 3,176 |
| Derecognition of right-of-use assets | (8) | - | - | - | (8) |
| Depreciation | (27,774) | (791) | (36) | (400) | (29,001) |
| Exchange differences | 43 | - | - | 1 | 44 |
| At 31 March 2025 | 73,657 | 3,590 | 18 | 331 | 77,596 |
| Additions | 87,606 | 11,596 | 102 | 630 | 99,934 |
| Derecognition of right-of-use assets | (317) | - | - | - | (317) |
| Depreciation | (27,272) | (1,287) | (39) | (426) | (29,024) |
| Exchange differences | 643 | - | 1 | (25) | 619 |
| At 31 March 2026 | 134,317 | 13,899 | 82 | 510 | 148,808 |
| The Company | | | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 91,898 | 4,360 | 28 | 41 | 96,327 |
| Additions | 520 | - | - | 53 | 573 |
| Derecognition of right-of-use assets | (8) | - | - | - | (8) |
| Depreciation | (25,339) | (776) | (28) | (62) | (26,205) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 67,071 | 3,584 | - | 32 | 70,687 |
| Additions | 16,728 | 11,573 | 51 | 96 | 28,448 |
| Depreciation | (22,377) | (1,279) | (29) | (64) | (23,749) |
| At 31 March 2026 | 61,422 | 13,878 | 22 | 64 | 75,386 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

17. INTANGIBLE ASSETS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | Computer software | Engine development costs | Assets under construction [#] | Goodwill | Total |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------|----------------|
| The Group | | | | | |
| Cost | | | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 69,926 | 33,455 | 8,272 | 6,284 | 117,937 |
| Additions | 74 | - | 11,405 | - | 11,479 |
| Transfers | 9,592 | - | (9,592) | - | - |
| Disposals | (748) | - | - | - | (748) |
| Exchange differences | 200 | (227) | 3 | - | (24) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 79,044 | 33,228 | 10,088 | 6,284 | 128,644 |
| Additions | 289 | - | 11,048 | - | 11,337 |
| Transfers | 12,694 | - | (12,694) | - | - |
| Disposals | (281) | - | - | - | (281) |
| Liquidation of subsidiary | - | (32,238) | - | - | (32,238) |
| Exchange differences | 1,258 | (990) | 68 | - | 336 |
| At 31 March 2026 | 93,004 | - | 8,510 | 6,284 | 107,798 |
| Accumulated amortisation and impairment losses | | | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 52,488 | 33,455 | - | - | 85,943 |
| Amortisation | 6,498 | - | - | - | 6,498 |
| Disposal | (455) | - | - | - | (455) |
| Exchange differences | 151 | (227) | - | - | (76) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 58,682 | 33,228 | - | - | 91,910 |
| Amortisation | 7,879 | - | - | - | 7,879 |
| Disposal | (260) | - | - | - | (260) |
| Liquidation of subsidiary | - | (32,238) | - | - | (32,238) |
| Exchange differences | (19) | (990) | - | - | (1,009) |
| At 31 March 2026 | 66,282 | - | - | - | 66,282 |
| Net book value | | | | | |
| At 31 March 2025 | 20,362 | - | 10,088 | 6,284 | 36,734 |
| At 31 March 2026 | 26,722 | - | 8,510 | 6,284 | 41,516 |

[#] Assets under construction comprise mainly computer software (2025: computer software).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

17. INTANGIBLE ASSETS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Impairment testing of goodwill

Goodwill has been allocated to the Group's CGUs (subsidiary companies) as follows:

| | The Group 31 March | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Asia Pacific Aircraft Component Services Sdn. Bhd. | 1,566 | 1,566 |
| JADE Engineering Pte. Ltd. | 4,718 | 4,718 |
| | 6,284 | 6,284 |

The Group tests goodwill at each financial year end for impairment, or more frequently if there are indications that goodwill is impaired.

Asia Pacific Aircraft Component Services Sdn. Bhd.

This relates to the goodwill arising from acquisition of subsidiary in May 2022.

The estimated recoverable amount of the CGU was determined based on value-in-use calculations using cash flow projections from financial forecast approved by Management covering a five-year period. The pre-tax discount rate and average 5-year growth rate applied to the cash flow projection is 10.9% (2024/25: 11.6%) and 3.9% (2024/25: 8.1%) respectively; nil (2024/25: nil) growth rate is assumed to derive the terminal value. Under these assumptions, the estimated recoverable amount of the CGU is in excess of its net carrying value, no impairment loss is considered necessary for the current year.

The calculations of value-in-use are most sensitive to the realisation of revenue from new repair capabilities and discount rate. Assuming a 50% reduction in revenue generated from new capabilities and higher discount rate, the estimated recoverable amount of the CGU continues to be in excess of its net carrying value.

JADE Engineering Pte. Ltd.

This relates to the goodwill arising from the acquisition of an additional 10% shares of its associated company, resulting it to become a subsidiary company, in the prior year.

The estimated recoverable amount of the CGU was determined based on value-in-use calculations using cash flow projections from financial forecast approved by Management covering a five-year period. The pre-tax discount rate and average 5-year growth rate applied to the cash flow projection is 9.5% (2024/25: 10.7%) and 12.3% (2024/25: 10.5%) respectively; nil (2024/25: nil) growth rate is assumed to derive the terminal value. Under these assumptions, the estimated recoverable amount of the CGU is in excess of its net carrying value, no impairment loss is considered necessary for the current year.

The calculations of value-in-use are most sensitive to revenue growth and discount rate. Assuming either slower revenue growth and higher discount rate, the estimated range of recoverable amount of the CGU continues to be in excess of its net carrying value.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

17. INTANGIBLE ASSETS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

JADE Engineering Pte. Ltd. (continued)

| | Computer software | Assets under construction [#] | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------|
| The Company | | | |
| Cost | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 67,656 | 8,210 | 75,866 |
| Additions | - | 10,472 | 10,472 |
| Transfers | 9,589 | (9,589) | - |
| Disposals | (670) | - | (670) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 76,575 | 9,093 | 85,668 |
| Additions | - | 10,260 | 10,260 |
| Transfers | 12,334 | (12,334) | - |
| Disposals | (110) | - | (110) |
| At 31 March 2026 | 88,799 | 7,019 | 95,818 |
| Accumulated amortisation | | | |
| At 1 April 2024 | 50,967 | - | 50,967 |
| Amortisation | 6,261 | - | 6,261 |
| Disposals | (377) | - | (377) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 56,851 | - | 56,851 |
| Amortisation | 7,407 | - | 7,407 |
| Disposals | (95) | - | (95) |
| At 31 March 2026 | 64,163 | - | 64,163 |
| Net book value | | | |
| At 31 March 2025 | 19,724 | 9,093 | 28,817 |
| At 31 March 2026 | 24,636 | 7,019 | 31,655 |

Assets under construction comprise mainly computer software (2025: computer software).

18. SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Company | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------|
| | 31 March 2026 | 2025 |
| Unquoted shares, at cost | 144,719 | 160,938 |
| Loans to subsidiary companies | 21,305 | 22,115 |
| Accumulated impairment loss | (23,573) | (67,598) |
| | 142,451 | 115,455 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

18. SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(a) Composition of the Group

The subsidiary companies at 31 March are as follows:

| Name of Company | Principal activities | Country of incorporation and place of business | Cost | | Percentage equity held by the Group | |
|---|--|--|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| SIA Engineering (USA), Inc. [#] | Provide aircraft maintenance services, including technical and non-technical handling at the airport | United States of America | 1,358 | 1,358 | 100 | 100 |
| SIAEC Global Private Limited [*] | Investment holding | Singapore | @ | @ | 100 | 100 |
| SIA Engineering Japan Corporation [#] | Provide aircraft maintenance services, including technical and non-technical handling at the airport | Japan | 5,315 | 5,315 | 100 | 100 |
| Singapore Aero Support Services Pte. Ltd. [*] | Maintenance, repair and overhaul of aircraft and cabin components/systems | Singapore | 12,445 | 12,445 | 100 | 100 |
| Heavy Maintenance Singapore Services Pte. Ltd. ^{* +} | Provide airframe maintenance and component overhaul services | Singapore | 17,187 | 17,187 | 100 | 100 |
| SIA Engineering (Philippines) Corporation [^] | Provide airframe maintenance and component overhaul services | Philippines | 38,645 | 38,645 | 100 | 100 |
| Base Maintenance Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. [^] | Provide aircraft maintenance, repair and overhaul | Malaysia | 48,275 | 8,317 | 100 | 100 |
| Asia Pacific Aircraft Component Services Sdn. Bhd. [^] | Provide airframe maintenance and component overhaul services | Malaysia | 5,077 | 5,077 | 75 | 75 |
| JADE Engineering Pte. Ltd. [*] | Provide turnkey solutions for aircraft interior modifications | Singapore | 2,016 | 2,016 | 55 | 55 |
| Aerospace Component Engineering Services Pte. Ltd. [*] | Repair and overhaul of hydro-mechanical equipment for Boeing and Airbus aircraft | Singapore | 10,934 | 10,934 | 51 | 51 |
| TIA Engineering Services Company Limited [#] | Provide aircraft maintenance services, including technical and non-technical handling at the airport | Cambodia | 3,467 | 3,467 | 51 | 51 |
| NexGen Network (2) Holding Pte. Ltd. | Investment holding | Singapore | - | 56,177 | - | 100 |

* Audited by KPMG LLP, Singapore

[^] Audited by member firms of KPMG International in the respective countries

@ Cost of investment and issued and paid-up share capital is \$2

Not required to be audited

+ Remained dormant at financial year-end

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

18. SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(a) Composition of the Group (continued)

During the financial year:

- The Company has made a capital injection of approximately \$39,958,000 in Base Maintenance Sdn. Bhd. ("BMM").
- NexGen Network (2) Holding Pte. Ltd. was deemed dissolved following the registration for its dissolution on 10 December 2025. As part of the liquidation, the impairment loss made against the cost of investment in prior years amounting to \$50,411,000 was written off. At the Group, a loss on liquidation of \$1,950,000 was recognised.
- The Company conducted an impairment review on the expected recoverable amount of its investment in a subsidiary, SIA Engineering (Philippines) Corporation.

The estimated recoverable amount of the investment in subsidiary was determined based on value-in-use calculations using cash flow projections from financial forecast approved by Management covering a five-year period. The pre-tax discount rate and average 5-year growth rate applied to the cash flow projection is 11.1% and 9.9% respectively; nil growth rate is assumed to derive the terminal value. Under these assumptions, the estimated recoverable amount of the investment in a subsidiary was less than net carrying value, an impairment of \$6,386,000 was recognised against the cost of investment for the current year.

The calculations of value-in-use are most sensitive to the revenue growth and discount rate. Any unfavourable change to the revenue growth and discount rate will result in further impairment against the cost of investment.

- Loans extended to subsidiary companies comprised:
 - \$11,621,000 extended to a subsidiary company bears interest ranging from 5.45% to 6.00% (2024/25: 6.00% to 7.52%) per annum. The loan is non-trade related, unsecured and repayable in tranches till maturity date 1 January 2030.
 - \$9,684,000 extended to a subsidiary company bears interest ranging from 5.81% to 6.44% (2024/25: 6.39% to 7.44%) per annum. The loan is non-trade related, unsecured and repayable in March 2027.

In the prior year:

- The Company together with Cambodia Airport Investment Co., Ltd ("CAIC"), incorporated TIA Engineering Services Company Limited ("TES") on 27 January 2025. The Company holds a 51% equity interest in TES and CAIC holds the remaining 49%. The Company made a capital injection of approximately \$3,467,000 pursuant to the shareholders' agreement.
- The Company has made a capital injection of approximately \$5,563,000 in BMM.

Movements in allowance for impairment loss

| | The Company 31 March | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| At 1 April | (67,598) | (67,598) |
| Impairment loss recognised | (6,386) | - |
| Impairment loss written off | 50,411 | - |
| At 31 March | (23,573) | (67,598) |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

18. SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(b) Interest in subsidiary companies with material non-controlling interests ("NCI")

The Group has the following subsidiary companies that have NCI that are material to the Group:

| Name | Principal place of business/Country of incorporation | Operating Segment | Ownership interests held by NCI | |
|--|--|--|---------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | 2026 % | 2025 % |
| Aerospace Component Engineering Services Pte. Limited ("ACES") | Singapore | Engine and component | 49 | 49 |
| JADE Engineering Pte. Ltd. ("JADE") | Singapore | Airframe overhaul and line maintenance | 45 | 45 |

(c) Summarised financial information about subsidiary companies with material NCI

Summarised financial information before intercompany eliminations of subsidiary companies with material NCI are as follows:

| | ACES 31 March | | JADE 31 March | |
|---|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Summarised balance sheet | | | | |
| Current | | | | |
| Assets | 32,623 | 27,669 | 14,971 | 16,679 |
| Liabilities | (8,652) | (7,797) | (6,732) | (8,439) |
| Net current assets | 23,971 | 19,872 | 8,239 | 8,240 |
| Non-current | | | | |
| Assets | 6,497 | 6,313 | 1,030 | 235 |
| Liabilities | (1,355) | (1,450) | (679) | - |
| Net non-current assets | 5,142 | 4,863 | 351 | 235 |
| Net assets | 29,113 | 24,735 | 8,590 | 8,475 |
| Add: Fair value adjustment arising from acquisition | - | - | 4,718 | 4,718 |
| Adjusted net assets | 29,113 | 24,735 | 13,308 | 13,193 |
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |

Summarised statement of comprehensive income

| | | | | |
|---|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | 58,231 | 45,644 | 8,221 | 8,942 |
| Profit before tax | 7,969 | 5,862 | 429 | 733 |
| Taxation | (1,384) | (968) | (4) | (80) |
| Profit after tax and total comprehensive income | 6,585 | 4,894 | 425 | 653 |

Other summarised information

| | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-------|---------|
| Net cash flow from/(used in) operations | 5,828 | 5,296 | (538) | (1,327) |
| Acquisition of significant property, plant and equipment | (1,337) | (1,630) | (49) | (68) |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

19. ASSOCIATED COMPANIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group | | The Company | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Unquoted shares, at cost | 178,278 | 178,278 | 178,278 | 178,278 |
| Share of post-acquisition reserves | 523,121 | 461,147 | - | - |
| Share of other comprehensive income | (926) | (1,435) | - | - |
| Goodwill written off to reserves | (24,398) | (24,398) | - | - |
| Translation adjustment | (97,549) | (77,364) | - | - |
| | 578,526 | 536,228 | 178,278 | 178,278 |

The associated companies at 31 March are as follows:

| Name of company | Principal activities | Country of incorporation and place of business | Cost | | Percentage equity held by the Group | |
|--|---|--|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Eagle Services Asia Private Limited #* | Repair and overhaul of aircraft engines | Singapore | 71,588 | 71,588 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| Eaton Aerospace Component Services Asia Sdn. Bhd. ^^^+ | Inspect, test, repair, maintain, modify and overhaul Eaton-manufactured aircraft components installed on airframe and engine fuel systems and hydraulic systems | Malaysia | 10,608 | 10,608 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| Fuel Accessory Service Technologies Pte Ltd #** | Repair and overhaul of engine fuel components and accessories | Singapore | 5,071 | 5,071 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| GE Aviation, Overhaul Services – Singapore Pte. Ltd. ##+ | Repair and servicing of aircraft and spacecraft (including aircraft engines and other parts) | Singapore | 7 | 7 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| Moog Aircraft Services Asia Pte. Ltd. ** | Repair and overhaul services for flight control systems | Singapore | 6,561 | 6,561 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| PT Jas Aero-Engineering Services ^+ | Provide aircraft maintenance services, including technical and non-technical handling at the airport | Indonesia | 3,675 | 3,675 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| Southern Airports Aircraft Maintenance Services Company Limited **** | Provide aircraft maintenance services, including technical and non-technical handling at the airport | Vietnam | 1,117 | 1,117 | 49.0 | 49.0 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

19. ASSOCIATED COMPANIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

| Name of company | Principal activities | Country of incorporation and place of business | Cost | | Percentage equity held by the Group | |
|---|--|--|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| POS Aviation Engineering Services Sdn. Bhd. ^^+ | Provide aircraft maintenance services, including technical and non-technical handling at the airport | Malaysia | 3,023 | 3,023 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| Component Aerospace Singapore Pte. Ltd. #** | Repair and overhaul of aircraft engine combustion chambers, guides, fuel nozzles and related parts | Singapore | 2,853 | 2,853 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
| Panasonic Avionics Services Singapore Pte. Ltd. @ | Provide line maintenance and repair services of in-flight entertainment systems | Singapore | 2,685 | 2,685 | 42.5 | 42.5 |
| Goodrich Aerostructures Service Center-Asia Pte. Ltd. #+ | Repair and overhaul of aircraft nacelles, thrust reversers and pylons | Singapore | 37,220 | 37,220 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| Pan Asia Pacific Aviation Services Limited * | Provide aircraft maintenance services, including technical and non-technical handling at the airport | Hong Kong | 3,224 | 3,224 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| Safran Electronics & Defense Services Asia Pte. Ltd. **** | Provide avionics maintenance, repair and overhaul services | Singapore | 11,004 | 11,004 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| Safran Landing Systems Services Singapore Pte. Ltd. **** | Repair and overhaul of Boeing and Airbus series landing gears | Singapore | 13,971 | 13,971 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| Turbine Coating Services Pte. Ltd. #+ | Repair and overhaul of aircraft engine turbine airfoils | Singapore | 5,671 | 5,671 | 24.5 | 24.5 |

@ Audited by KPMG LLP, Singapore

Audited by PriceWaterhouseCoopers, Singapore

Not required to be audited by laws of country of incorporation

* Audited by Chan Li Law CPA Ltd

** Audited by Cypress Singapore Public Accounting Corporation

*** Audited by Deloitte & Touche, Vietnam

**** Audited by Mazars LLP, Singapore

^ Audited by Ernst & Young LLP, Indonesia

^^ Audited by KPMG LLP, Malaysia

^^^ Audited by Grant Thornton Malaysia PLT, Malaysia

+ Financial year end 31 December

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

19. ASSOCIATED COMPANIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

In the prior year:

- The Company together with Eaton Corporation plc ("Eaton"), have incorporated Eaton Aerospace Component Services Asia Sdn. Bhd. ("EAS"), in Malaysia on 7 June 2024. The Group holds a 49% equity interest in EAS and Eaton holds the remaining 51%. The Company has made a total capital contribution of approximately \$10,608,000.

The carrying amount of the material investment is as follows:

| | The Group 31 March | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Eagle Services Asia Private Limited ("ESA") | 348,244 | 315,723 |
| Other associated companies | 230,282 | 220,505 |
| | <u>578,526</u> | <u>536,228</u> |

The activities of ESA complement the Group's activities.

No dividends were received from ESA in 2025/26 (2024/25: Nil).

Summarised financial information in respect of ESA is as follows:

| | 31 March | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Summarised balance sheet | | |
| Funds employed: | | |
| Current assets | 2,133,045 | 1,340,051 |
| Non-current assets | 110,005 | 120,762 |
| | <u>2,243,050</u> | <u>1,460,813</u> |
| Current liabilities | (1,514,646) | (797,927) |
| Non-current liabilities | (17,703) | (18,553) |
| | <u>710,701</u> | <u>644,333</u> |
| Financed by: | | |
| Shareholders' equity | 710,701 | 644,333 |
| | <u>2025/26</u> | <u>2024/25</u> |

Summarised statement of comprehensive income

| | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Revenue | 3,839,997 | 2,273,408 |
| Profit after taxation from continuing operations | 89,680 | 54,373 |
| Total comprehensive income | <u>89,680</u> | <u>54,373</u> |

The summarised financial information presented is extracted from the latest audited financial statements available and unaudited management financial statements of ESA, prepared in conformity with the group accounting policies.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

19. ASSOCIATED COMPANIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

A reconciliation of the summarised financial information to the carrying amounts of ESA is as follows:

| | The Group 31 March | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Group's share of 49% of net assets | <u>348,244</u> | <u>315,723</u> |

The remaining financial information about the Group's investment in associated companies are not individually material.

The Group's share of the assets and liabilities comprises:

| | The Group 31 March | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Summarised balance sheet | | |
| Funds employed: | | |
| Current assets | 255,190 | 237,513 |
| Non-current assets | 84,426 | 76,802 |
| | <u>339,616</u> | <u>314,315</u> |
| Current liabilities | (102,658) | (85,394) |
| Non-current liabilities | (9,688) | (11,429) |
| | <u>227,270</u> | <u>217,492</u> |
| Financed by: | | |
| Shareholders' equity | <u>227,270</u> | <u>217,492</u> |

The Group's share of the results is as follows:

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Summarised statement of comprehensive income | | |
| Profit after tax from continuing operations | 67,967 | 54,700 |
| Other comprehensive income | 509 | (105) |
| Total comprehensive income | <u>68,476</u> | <u>54,595</u> |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

20. JOINT VENTURE COMPANY (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Unquoted shares, at cost | 61,867 | 61,867 | 61,867 | 61,867 |
| Share of post-acquisition reserves | 286,696 | 253,260 | - | - |
| Share of other comprehensive income | (1,593) | (2,016) | - | - |
| Translation adjustment | (27,697) | (16,738) | - | - |
| | 319,273 | 296,373 | 61,867 | 61,867 |

The joint venture company at 31 March is as follows:

| Name of company | Principal activities | Country of incorporation and place of business | Cost | | Percentage equity held by the Group | |
|---|---|---|--------|--------|--|------|
| | | | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Singapore Aero Engine Services Private Limited [®] | Repair and overhaul of aircraft engines | Singapore | 61,867 | 61,867 | 50.0 | 50.0 |

[®] Audited by KPMG LLP, Singapore, financial year end of 31 December

The carrying amount of the material investment is as follows:

| | The Group 31 March | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Singapore Aero Engine Services Private Limited ("SAESL") | 319,273 | 296,373 |

The Group has 50% (2025: 50%) interest in the ownership and voting rights in SAESL. The activities of SAESL complement the Group's activities. The Group jointly controls SAESL with other partner governed under a contractual agreement that requires unanimous consent for all major decisions over the relevant activities.

No dividends were received from SAESL in 2025/26 (2024/25: Nil).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

20. JOINT VENTURE COMPANY (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Summarised financial information in respect of SAESL is as follows:

| | 31 March | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Summarised balance sheet | | |
| Funds employed: | | |
| Cash and short-term deposits | 134,486 | 57,794 |
| Other current assets | 2,148,548 | 2,221,581 |
| Total current assets | 2,283,034 | 2,279,375 |
| Non-current assets | 283,079 | 228,844 |
| Total assets | 2,566,113 | 2,508,219 |
| Current liabilities | (1,659,532) | (1,915,474) |
| Non-current liabilities | (268,035) | - |
| Total liabilities | (1,927,567) | (1,915,474) |
| Net assets | 638,546 | 592,745 |
| Financed by: | | |
| Shareholders' equity | 638,546 | 592,745 |
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |

Summarised statement of comprehensive income

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Revenue | 6,429,838 | 4,574,192 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | (26,902) | (31,036) |
| Interest income | 7,596 | 12,640 |
| Interest expense | (4,816) | (1,504) |
| Profit before tax | 77,522 | 80,128 |
| Taxation | (10,650) | (5,636) |
| Profit after taxation | 66,872 | 74,492 |
| Other comprehensive income | 847 | (1,947) |
| Total comprehensive income | 67,719 | 72,545 |

The summarised financial information presented is extracted from the latest audited financial statements available and unaudited management financial statements of SAESL, prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standards in Singapore.

A reconciliation of the summarised financial information to the carrying amounts of SAESL is as follows:

| | The Group 31 March | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Group's share of 50% of net assets | 319,273 | 296,373 |

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31 March 2026

21. TRADE RECEIVABLES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Trade receivables, net | 74,747 | 60,954 | 58,061 | 42,355 |

The table below is an analysis of trade receivables as at 31 March:

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|---|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Not past due and not impaired | 55,671 | 43,533 | 44,328 | 35,058 |
| Past due | | | | |
| Trade receivables – collectively assessed | 19,152 | 17,800 | 13,766 | 7,626 |
| Less: Accumulated impairment losses | (76) | (379) | (33) | (329) |
| | 19,076 | 17,421 | 13,733 | 7,297 |
| Credit-impaired trade receivables – individually assessed | 1,126 | 2,150 | 666 | 1,021 |
| Less: Accumulated impairment losses | (1,126) | (2,150) | (666) | (1,021) |
| | - | - | - | - |
| Total trade receivables, net | 74,747 | 60,954 | 58,061 | 42,355 |

Trade receivables are non-interest bearing and are generally on 30 to 45 days' terms. They are recognised at their original invoice amounts which represent their fair values on initial recognition. The carrying amount of trade receivables impaired by credit losses is reduced through the use of an allowance account unless on the date the impairment loss is recognised, the Group ascertains the amount to be uncollectible whereby it would be reduced directly. In subsequent periods when a trade debtor is ascertained to be uncollectible, it is written off against the allowance account.

Significant financial difficulties of the debtor, probability that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default or delinquency in payments are considered indicators that the trade receivable is credit-impaired. Individual trade debt is written off when Management deems the amount not to be collectible.

As at 31 March 2026, trade receivables in currencies other than the Group's functional currencies which were denominated in United States Dollars amounted to 88% (2025: 67%) for the Group and 92% (2025: 85%) for the Company.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

22. CONTRACT BALANCES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

The following table provides information about contract assets and contract liabilities from contracts with customers.

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Contract assets | 171,899 | 108,382 | 163,606 | 99,878 |
| Contract liabilities | (58,880) | (46,019) | (44,670) | (32,903) |

Contract assets relate to the Group's and Company's rights to consideration for work completed but not billed at the reporting date. Included in contract assets are services rendered to related parties of approximately \$113,887,000 (2025: \$51,355,000) and \$110,896,000 (2025: \$51,108,000) for the Group and Company respectively. Contract assets are transferred to trade receivables when the rights become unconditional. This usually occurs when the Group and Company invoice the customers.

During the year, the Group made a write-back of provision of \$54,000 (2024/25: provision for impairment of \$36,000) on contract assets that have been assessed as credit-impaired.

The contract liabilities primarily relate to advance consideration received from customers for fixed price package contracts for which revenue is recognised over time over the periods of service performance.

Significant changes in the contract assets and the contract liabilities balances during the year are as follows.

| | Contract assets 31 March | | Contract liabilities 31 March | |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| The Group | | | | |
| (a) Revenue recognised that was included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the year | - | - | 58,005 | 38,007 |
| (b) Increase due to cash received, excluding amounts recognised as revenue during the year | - | - | (71,204) | (39,149) |
| (c) Contract assets recognised | 177,914 | 112,948 | - | - |
| (d) Transfer from contract assets to trade receivables | (111,517) | (158,126) | - | - |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

22. CONTRACT BALANCES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

| | Contract assets | | Contract liabilities | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|
| | 31 March | | 31 March | |
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| The Company | | | | |
| (a) Revenue recognised that was included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the year | - | - | 29,512 | 27,338 |
| (b) Increase due to cash received, excluding amounts recognised as revenue during the year | - | - | (41,279) | (28,986) |
| (c) Contract assets recognised | 163,606 | 104,238 | - | - |
| (d) Transfer from contract assets to trade receivables | (99,878) | (142,808) | - | - |

23. PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group | | The Company | |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|-------------|-------|
| | 31 March | | 31 March | |
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Current assets | | | | |
| Prepayments | 3,646 | 4,770 | 1,247 | 1,035 |
| Other receivables | 9,487 | 10,448 | 3,465 | 7,823 |
| | 13,133 | 15,218 | 4,712 | 8,858 |

As at 31 March 2026, the contract/notional amounts of the forward currency contracts were approximately \$53,579,000 (2025: \$36,292,000) for the Group and Company. These contracts were entered into by the Company's immediate holding company, on behalf of the Group and Company. In the prior year, the fair value gain of \$90,000 for the Group and Company were recorded in other receivables.

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24. AMOUNTS OWING BY/(TO) RELATED PARTIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

The amounts owing by/(to) related parties of the Group are unsecured, trade related, interest free and are repayable based on agreed terms.

The Group has an arrangement with its related parties to settle the net amounts due to or from each other in cash, based on the agreed terms.

| | The Group | | The Company | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------|----------|
| | 31 March | | 31 March | |
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Amounts owing by related parties | | | | |
| - Immediate holding company | 26,250 | 35,782 | 24,281 | 35,088 |
| - Fellow subsidiaries | 21,221 | 10,527 | 21,142 | 10,477 |
| - Subsidiaries | - | - | 7,219 | 8,490 |
| - Joint venture/associated companies | 23,703 | 12,164 | 23,090 | 10,564 |
| - Others | 59 | 61 | 59 | 61 |
| | 71,233 | 58,534 | 75,791 | 64,680 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | | | | |
| - Fellow subsidiaries | (643) | - | (643) | - |
| - Subsidiaries | - | - | (25,968) | (24,165) |
| - Joint venture/associated companies | (907) | (570) | (907) | (569) |
| | (1,550) | (570) | (27,518) | (24,734) |

The Group's receivables and payables from/(to) related parties that are subject to offsetting arrangement are as follows:

| | The Group | | | The Company | | |
|---|------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| | 31 March 2026 | | | 31 March 2026 | | |
| | Gross carrying amounts | Gross amounts offset in the balance sheet | Net amounts in the balance sheet | Gross carrying amounts | Gross amounts offset in the balance sheet | Net amounts in the balance sheet |
| Amounts owing by related parties | | | | | | |
| - Immediate holding company | 72,355 | (46,105) | 26,250 | 70,386 | (46,105) | 24,281 |
| - Fellow subsidiaries | 21,221 | - | 21,221 | 21,142 | - | 21,142 |
| - Subsidiaries | - | - | - | 7,219 | - | 7,219 |
| - Joint venture/associated companies | 23,703 | - | 23,703 | 23,090 | - | 23,090 |
| - Others | 59 | - | 59 | 59 | - | 59 |
| | 117,338 | (46,105) | 71,233 | 121,896 | (46,105) | 75,791 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | | | | | | |
| - Immediate holding company | (46,105) | 46,105 | - | (46,105) | 46,105 | - |
| - Fellow subsidiaries | (643) | - | (643) | (643) | - | (643) |
| - Subsidiaries | - | - | - | (25,968) | - | (25,968) |
| - Joint venture/associated companies | (907) | - | (907) | (907) | - | (907) |
| | (47,655) | 46,105 | (1,550) | (73,623) | 46,105 | (27,518) |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

24. AMOUNTS OWING BY/(TO) RELATED PARTIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

| | The Group 31 March 2025 | | | The Company 31 March 2025 | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------|---|--|
| | Gross carrying amounts | Gross amounts offset in the balance sheet | Net amounts in the balance sheet | Gross carrying amounts | Gross amounts offset in the balance sheet | Net amounts in the balance sheet |
| Amounts owing by related parties | | | | | | |
| - Immediate holding company | 229,251 | (193,469) | 35,782 | 228,557 | (193,469) | 35,088 |
| - Fellow subsidiaries | 10,527 | - | 10,527 | 10,477 | - | 10,477 |
| - Subsidiaries | - | - | - | 8,490 | - | 8,490 |
| - Joint venture/associated companies | 12,164 | - | 12,164 | 10,564 | - | 10,564 |
| - Others | 61 | - | 61 | 61 | - | 61 |
| | <u>252,003</u> | <u>(193,469)</u> | <u>58,534</u> | <u>258,149</u> | <u>(193,469)</u> | <u>64,680</u> |
| Amounts owing to related parties | | | | | | |
| - Immediate holding company | (193,469) | 193,469 | - | (193,469) | 193,469 | - |
| - Subsidiaries | - | - | - | (24,165) | - | (24,165) |
| - Joint venture/associated companies | (570) | - | (570) | (569) | - | (569) |
| | <u>(194,039)</u> | <u>193,469</u> | <u>(570)</u> | <u>(218,203)</u> | <u>193,469</u> | <u>(24,734)</u> |

Amounts owing by related parties are stated after deducting impairment losses, where the Group and the Company has made a provision of \$219,000 (2025: \$206,000).

25. INVENTORIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Aircraft and component spares | 50,041 | 48,336 | 27,082 | 27,259 |
| Consumable stores and stocks | 19,084 | 15,421 | 481 | 283 |
| Total inventories at lower of cost and net realisable value | <u>69,125</u> | <u>63,757</u> | <u>27,563</u> | <u>27,542</u> |

Inventories are stated after deducting provision for stock obsolescence. An analysis of the provision for stock obsolescence is as follows:

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Balance at 1 April | 26,764 | 27,020 | 24,026 | 24,767 |
| Charged/(Reversed) to profit or loss, net | 1,388 | 1,600 | (33) | 780 |
| Provision utilised during the year | (3,270) | (1,856) | (3,129) | (1,521) |
| Balance at 31 March | <u>24,882</u> | <u>26,764</u> | <u>20,864</u> | <u>24,026</u> |

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31 March 2026

26. SHORT-TERM DEPOSITS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Deposits placed with the immediate holding company | 478,474 | 576,021 | 478,474 | 576,021 |
| Fixed deposits placed with banks | 31,710 | 29,038 | 1,638 | 1,628 |
| | <u>510,184</u> | <u>605,059</u> | <u>480,112</u> | <u>577,649</u> |

The surplus funds of the Group's working capital requirements are placed in short-term deposits with the immediate holding company and external financial institutions for varying periods depending on the immediate cash requirements of the Group. These deposits earn interest ranging from 0.70% to 5.04% (2024/25: 2.05% to 5.68%) per annum and can be withdrawn on demand. The interest rates are repriced at varying periods ranging from 1 to 12 months (2025: 1 to 12 months).

As at 31 March 2026, short-term deposits in currencies other than the Group's functional currencies which were denominated in United States Dollars amounted to 3% (2025: 3%) for the Group and 3% (2025: 3%) for the Company.

27. CASH AND BANK BALANCES

These balances are placed in current accounts earning interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates ranging from 0.00% to 3.00% (2024/25: 0.00% to 1.50%) per annum.

As at 31 March 2026, cash and bank balances in currencies other than the Group's functional currencies which were denominated in United States Dollars amounted to 54% (2025: 27%) for the Group and 67% (2025: 65%) for the Company.

28. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Trade* | 67,246 | 47,555 | 55,735 | 34,122 |
| Accruals | 192,300 | 207,889 | 152,225 | 176,643 |
| Provision for warranty claims | 4,158 | 3,459 | 3,900 | 3,110 |
| Provision for onerous contract | 4,000 | - | 4,000 | - |
| | <u>267,704</u> | <u>258,903</u> | <u>215,860</u> | <u>213,875</u> |

* These amounts are non-interest bearing.

As at 31 March 2026, trade and other payables in currencies other than the Group's functional currencies which were mainly denominated in United States Dollars amounted to 13% (2025: 7%) for the Group and 8% (2025: 7%) for the Company.

As at 31 March 2026, included in trade and other payables are fair value losses arising from forward currency contracts (Note 33) of approximately \$772,000 (2025: \$380,000) for the Group and Company.

Provision for onerous contract

A provision of \$4,000,000 was made during the year, relating to an underperforming long-term contract.

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28. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Provision for warranty claims

An analysis of the provision for warranty claims is as follows:

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Balance at 1 April | 3,459 | 1,755 | 3,110 | 1,494 |
| Charged to profit or loss, net | 1,778 | 1,836 | 1,774 | 1,616 |
| Provision utilised during the year | (1,079) | (132) | (984) | - |
| Balance at 31 March | 4,158 | 3,459 | 3,900 | 3,110 |

29. LEASES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

(a) As lessee

The Group and the Company have entered into lease agreements for certain plant and equipment, office furniture and computer equipment and land and buildings. These non-cancellable leases have lease terms of between 1 and 50 years (2025: 1 and 50 years). There are no restrictions placed upon the Group or the Company under these arrangements.

Amounts recognised in consolidated income statement

| | The Group | |
|---|-----------|---------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Leases under IFRS 16 | | |
| Finance charges | 4,725 | 3,362 |
| Income from sub-leasing right-of-use assets | (48) | (53) |
| Expenses relating to variable lease payments not included in the measurement of lease liabilities | 869 | 807 |
| Expenses relating to short-term leases | 988 | 1,293 |
| Expenses relating to leases of low-value assets, excluding short-term leases of low-value assets | 103 | 143 |

Amounts recognised in statement of cash flows

| | The Group | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| Total cash outflow for leases | 31,682 | 33,605 |

Extension options

Some leases contain extension options exercisable by the Group up to one year before the end of the non-cancellable contract period. Where practicable, the Group seeks to include extension options in new leases to provide operational flexibility. The extension options held are exercisable only by the Group and not by the lessors. The Group assesses at lease commencement date whether it is reasonably certain to exercise the extension options, and if so, these extension options are included in the measurement of lease liabilities. The Group also reassesses whether it is reasonably certain to exercise the options if there is a significant event or significant changes in circumstances within its control.

The Group has estimated that the potential future lease payments, should it exercise the extension options, would not be material.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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29. LEASES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(b) As lessor

Operating lease

As at 31 March 2026, the Company leased its properties to another subsidiary for a lease term of 1 year (2025: 2 years). Another subsidiary also leased out its property to a third party for a period of 3 months (2025: 1 year and 3 months).

The future minimum lease receivables under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Within one year | 13 | 55 | 170 | 170 |
| After one year but less than 5 years | - | 14 | - | 170 |
| | 13 | 69 | 170 | 340 |

30. BANK LOANS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

| | The Group 31 March | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Revolving credit facility | 2,324 | 670 |
| Term loan | 775 | 804 |
| | 3,099 | 1,474 |
| Non-current liability | | |
| Term loan | 2,324 | 3,217 |

The revolving credit facility denominated in United States dollars taken by a subsidiary company is unsecured and bear interest at an average floating rate of 5.25% (2025: 5.81%) per annum. The current revolving credit facility shall be repayable within 12 months after the reporting date.

The term loan denominated in United States dollars drawn down by a subsidiary company is unsecured and bears interest at a floating rate of 5.81% (2025: 6.39%) per annum, to be re-priced after half a year. This drawdown will be repayable by March 2028 with 8 quarterly instalments from June 2026.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

31. RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENTS OF LIABILITIES TO CASH FLOWS ARISING FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES

The table below details changes in the Group's liabilities arising from financing activities, including both cash and non-cash changes. Liabilities arising from financing activities are those for which cash flows were, or future cash flows will be, classified in the Group's consolidated statement of cash flows as cash flows from financing activities.

| | Long-term lease liabilities | Lease liabilities | Long-term bank loan | Bank loans | Total |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|----------|
| Balance at 1 April 2025 | 58,365 | 22,143 | 3,217 | 1,474 | 85,199 |
| Changes from financing cash flows | | | | | |
| Finance charges paid | - | - | (175) | (409) | (584) |
| Proceeds from borrowings | - | - | - | 1,682 | 1,682 |
| Repayment of borrowings | - | - | - | (771) | (771) |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | - | (29,722) | - | - | (29,722) |
| Total changes from financing cash flows | - | (29,722) | (175) | 502 | (29,395) |
| Non-cash changes | | | | | |
| Interest expense | - | 4,725 | 175 | 409 | 5,309 |
| Additions | 93,755 | 6,212 | - | - | 99,967 |
| Disposals | - | (399) | - | - | (399) |
| Reclassification | (26,623) | 26,623 | (775) | 775 | - |
| Foreign exchange movement | 663 | 15 | (118) | (61) | 499 |
| | 67,795 | 37,176 | (718) | 1,123 | 105,376 |
| Balance at 31 March 2026 | 126,160 | 29,597 | 2,324 | 3,099 | 161,180 |
| Balance as at 1 April 2024 | 80,077 | 25,222 | 2,439 | 2,699 | 110,437 |
| Changes from financing cash flows | | | | | |
| Finance charges paid | - | - | (287) | (209) | (496) |
| Proceeds from borrowings | - | - | 1,619 | - | 1,619 |
| Repayment of borrowings | - | - | - | (1,986) | (1,986) |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | - | (31,362) | - | - | (31,362) |
| Total changes from financing cash flows | - | (31,362) | 1,332 | (2,195) | (32,225) |
| Non-cash changes | | | | | |
| Interest expense | - | 3,362 | 287 | 210 | 3,859 |
| Additions | 1,440 | 1,731 | - | - | 3,171 |
| Reclassification | (23,153) | 23,153 | (804) | 804 | - |
| Foreign exchange movement | 1 | 37 | (37) | (44) | (43) |
| | (21,712) | 28,283 | (554) | 970 | 6,987 |
| Balance at 31 March 2025 | 58,365 | 22,143 | 3,217 | 1,474 | 85,199 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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32. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE COMMITMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

The Group and the Company have commitments for capital expenditure, with an aggregate value of approximately \$87,513,000 (2025: \$56,848,000) and \$80,418,000 (2025: \$43,295,000) respectively.

In addition, the Group's share of a joint venture company's commitments for capital expenditure is approximately \$74,595,000 (2025: \$20,949,000).

33. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

(a) Classification of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are measured on an ongoing basis either at fair value or at amortised cost. The principal accounting policies in Note 2 describe how the classes of financial instruments are measured, and how income and expenses, including fair value gains and losses, are recognised. The following table analyses the financial assets and financial liabilities in the balance sheet by the class of financial instrument to which they are assigned, and therefore by the measurement basis:

| | Financial assets at amortised cost | Financial liabilities at amortised cost | Mandatorily at FVTPL - others | Total |
|----------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|-----------|
| The Group | | | | |
| 31 March 2026 | | | | |
| Assets | | | | |
| Trade receivables | 74,747 | - | - | 74,747 |
| Other receivables | 9,487 | - | - | 9,487 |
| Amounts owing by related parties | 71,233 | - | - | 71,233 |
| Short-term deposits | 510,184 | - | - | 510,184 |
| Cash and bank balances | 54,580 | - | - | 54,580 |
| Total financial assets | 720,231 | - | - | 720,231 |
| Total non-financial assets | | | | 1,550,627 |
| Total assets | | | | 2,270,858 |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | - | 266,932 | 772 | 267,704 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | - | 1,550 | - | 1,550 |
| Bank loans | - | 3,099 | - | 3,099 |
| Long-term bank loans | - | 2,324 | - | 2,324 |
| Total financial liabilities | - | 273,905 | 772 | 274,677 |
| Total non-financial liabilities | | | | 218,204 |
| Total liabilities | | | | 492,881 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

33. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(a) Classification of financial instruments (continued)

| | Financial assets at amortised cost | Financial liabilities at amortised cost | Mandatorily at FVTPL - others | Total |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|
| The Group | | | | |
| 31 March 2025 | | | | |
| <u>Assets</u> | | | | |
| Trade receivables | 60,954 | - | - | 60,954 |
| Other receivables | 10,358 | - | 90 | 10,448 |
| Amounts owing by related parties | 58,534 | - | - | 58,534 |
| Short-term deposits | 605,059 | - | - | 605,059 |
| Cash and bank balances | 58,301 | - | - | 58,301 |
| Total financial assets | 793,206 | - | 90 | 793,296 |
| Total non-financial assets | | | | 1,348,097 |
| Total assets | | | | 2,141,393 |
| <u>Liabilities</u> | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | - | 258,523 | 380 | 258,903 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | - | 570 | - | 570 |
| Bank loans | - | 1,474 | - | 1,474 |
| Long-term bank loans | - | 3,217 | - | 3,217 |
| Total financial liabilities | - | 263,784 | 380 | 264,164 |
| Total non-financial liabilities | | | | 135,618 |
| Total liabilities | | | | 399,782 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

33. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(a) Classification of financial instruments (continued)

| | Financial assets at amortised cost | Financial liabilities at amortised cost | Mandatorily at FVTPL - others | Total |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|
| The Company | | | | |
| 31 March 2026 | | | | |
| <u>Assets</u> | | | | |
| Trade receivables | 58,061 | - | - | 58,061 |
| Other receivables | 3,465 | - | - | 3,465 |
| Loans to subsidiary companies | 21,305 | - | - | 21,305 |
| Amounts owing by related parties | 75,791 | - | - | 75,791 |
| Short-term deposits | 480,112 | - | - | 480,112 |
| Cash and bank balances | 15,503 | - | - | 15,503 |
| Total financial assets | 654,237 | - | - | 654,237 |
| Total non-financial assets | | | | 822,984 |
| Total assets | | | | 1,477,221 |
| <u>Liabilities</u> | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | - | 215,088 | 772 | 215,860 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | - | 27,518 | - | 27,518 |
| Total financial liabilities | - | 242,606 | 772 | 243,378 |
| Total non-financial liabilities | | | | 122,532 |
| Total liabilities | | | | 365,910 |
| 31 March 2025 | | | | |
| <u>Assets</u> | | | | |
| Trade receivables | 42,355 | - | - | 42,355 |
| Other receivables | 7,733 | - | 90 | 7,823 |
| Loans to subsidiary companies | 22,115 | - | - | 22,115 |
| Amounts owing by related parties | 64,680 | - | - | 64,680 |
| Short-term deposits | 577,649 | - | - | 577,649 |
| Cash and bank balances | 21,483 | - | - | 21,483 |
| Total financial assets | 736,015 | - | 90 | 736,105 |
| Total non-financial assets | | | | 743,674 |
| Total assets | | | | 1,479,779 |
| <u>Liabilities</u> | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | - | 213,495 | 380 | 213,875 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | - | 24,734 | - | 24,734 |
| Total financial liabilities | - | 238,229 | 380 | 238,609 |
| Total non-financial liabilities | | | | 111,490 |
| Total liabilities | | | | 350,099 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

33. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(b) Fair values

The fair value of a financial instrument is the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged or settled between knowledgeable and willing parties in an arm's length transaction, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

Fair value hierarchy

The Group categorises fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that is dependent on the valuation inputs used as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Financial instruments carried at fair value

Fair value measurements that use inputs of different hierarchy levels are categorised in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

The following table shows an analysis of each class of assets and liabilities measured at fair value at the end of the reporting period:

| The Group and Company 31 March 2026 | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|-------|
| | Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments (Level 1) | Significant other observable inputs, other than quoted price (Level 2) | Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) | Total |
| Recurring fair value measurements | | | | |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | | | |
| Currency hedging contracts | - | (772) | - | (772) |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

33. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(b) Fair values (continued)

Financial instruments carried at fair value (continued)

| The Group and Company 31 March 2025 | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|-------|
| | Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments (Level 1) | Significant other observable inputs, other than quoted price (Level 2) | Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) | Total |
| Recurring fair value measurements | | | | |
| <u>Financial assets</u> | | | | |
| Currency hedging contracts | - | 90 | - | 90 |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | | | |
| Currency hedging contracts | - | (380) | - | (380) |

Level 2 fair value measurements

The Group and Company have carried all derivative instruments at their fair values.

The fair value of forward currency contracts is determined by reference to current forward exchange rates for contracts with similar maturity profiles.

Financial instruments whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximation of fair value

The carrying amounts of the following financial assets and financial liabilities are reasonable approximations of their fair values due to their short-term nature: cash and bank balances, short-term deposits, amounts owing by/to related parties, amounts owing by immediate holding company, bank loans, trade and other receivables and payables.

The carrying amount of the loans to subsidiary companies is reasonable approximation of fair value as the loans are floating rate loans that re-price to market interest rate quarterly.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

The Group operates principally in Singapore and generates revenue mainly in Singapore dollars. The Group also has investments in subsidiaries, associated and joint venture companies that operate in various countries. The Group's operations carry certain financial risks, including the effects of changes in foreign exchange rates and interest rates. The Group's risk management approach is to moderate the effects of such volatility on its financial performance. The Group's policy permits the use of derivatives to hedge specific exposures.

As derivatives are used for the purpose of risk management, they do not expose the Group to market risk because gains and losses on the derivatives offset losses and gains on the matching asset, liability, and expected future cash flows being hedged. Moreover, counterparty credit risk is generally restricted to any hedging gain from time to time, and not the principal amount hedged. Therefore the possibility of material loss arising in the event of non-performance by a counterparty is considered to be unlikely.

The Audit Committee provides oversight to the work of the Group Risk Management Committee in respect of financial risks.

(a) Foreign currency risk

The Group has transactional currency exposures arising from operating revenues and expenses that are denominated in a currency other than the respective functional currencies of Group entities, primarily, Singapore dollars ("SGD"), Philippine Pesos ("PHP"), Japanese Yen ("JPY"), Malaysian Ringgit ("MYR") and United States dollars ("USD"). The foreign currencies in which these transactions are denominated are mainly United States dollars. For the financial year ended 31 March 2026, these accounted for 27% of total revenue (2024/25: 19%) and 19% of total operating expenses (2024/25: 14%). The Group's trade receivable and trade payable balances at the balance sheet date have similar exposures.

The Group and Company also hold cash and cash equivalents in foreign currencies other than, the functional currencies of the Group, denominated mainly in USD, for working capital purposes. At the end of the reporting period, such USD balances amounted to approximately \$69,674,000 (2025: \$83,028,000) and \$20,108,000 (2025: \$30,612,000) for the Group and the Company respectively.

The Group manages its foreign exchange exposure by a policy of matching, as far as possible, receipts and payments in each individual currency. Surpluses of convertible currencies are sold, as soon as practicable, for Singapore dollars. The Group also uses forward foreign currency contracts to hedge a portion of its future foreign exchange exposure, determined based on forecast foreign currency receipts using projections approved by Management covering a 12-month period. Such contracts provide for the Group to sell United States dollars at predetermined forward rates, depending on forecast requirements, with settlement dates that range up to one year for the Company and up to 3 years for a joint venture. The Group uses forward contracts purely as a hedging tool. It does not take positions in currencies with a view to make speculative gains from currency movements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(a) Foreign currency risk (continued)

Foreign currency sensitivity analysis

The foreign currency risk sensitivity analysis is based on the assumption that all cash flow hedges are highly effective; hence there will be no impact on profit before taxation from the cash flow hedges.

The following table details the sensitivity to a 1% weakening or strengthening of SGD exchange rate against the USD with all other variables held constant. The sensitivity analysis includes only the USD currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the period end for a 1% change in foreign currency rate.

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|---|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| <u>Effect of weakening of SGD against USD</u> | | | | |
| Profit before taxation ^{R1} | 157 | 159 | 121 | 151 |
| <u>Effect of strengthening of SGD against USD</u> | | | | |
| Profit before taxation ^{R1} | (157) | (159) | (121) | (151) |

R1 Sensitivity analysis on significant outstanding USD denominated monetary items and hedging contracts.

(b) Interest rate risk

The Group's exposure to market risk for changes in the interest rates relates primarily to the Group's short-term deposits with the immediate holding company and banks and other interest-bearing financial assets and financial liabilities.

As at 31 March 2026, other than those short-term deposits and borrowings, the Group has a floating rate long-term bank loan.

Interest rate sensitivity analysis

At the end of the reporting period, if the floating rates had been 100 basis points (2024/25: 100 basis points) lower/higher with all other variables held constant, the Group's profit before tax would have been approximately \$49,000 (2024/25: \$51,000) higher/lower, arising mainly as a result of lower/higher interest expense on the floating rate loan.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(c) Credit and counterparty risk

The Group's and Company's maximum exposure to credit risk in the event that counterparties fail to perform their contractual obligations as at 31 March 2026 in relation to each class of recognised financial assets are as follows:

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Loans to subsidiary companies | - | - | 21,305 | 22,115 |
| Trade receivables | 74,747 | 60,954 | 58,061 | 42,355 |
| Contract assets | 171,899 | 108,382 | 163,606 | 99,878 |
| Other receivables | 9,487 | 10,448 | 3,465 | 7,823 |
| Amounts owing by related parties | 71,233 | 58,534 | 75,791 | 64,680 |
| Short-term deposits | 510,184 | 605,059 | 480,112 | 577,649 |
| Cash and bank balances | 54,580 | 58,301 | 15,503 | 21,483 |
| | 892,130 | 901,678 | 817,843 | 835,983 |

Surplus funds are invested in interest-bearing bank deposits and deposits with immediate holding company. The risks are managed by limiting aggregated exposure on all outstanding financial instruments to any individual counterparty, taking into account its credit rating. Such counterparty exposures are regularly reviewed and adjusted as necessary. This mitigates the risk of material loss arising in the event of non-performance by counterparties.

Trade and other receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are with creditworthy debtors. Concentrations of credit risk with respect to trade receivables are limited to the entities comprising the Group's customer base. The Group carefully assesses the financial strength of its customers and where appropriate, obtains collaterals, including bank guarantees and letters of credit, from customers. In addition, the Group monitors the receivable balances on an ongoing basis, providing for doubtful accounts whenever risks are identified.

The Group's credit risk assessment is based on circumstances and information available as of the reporting date. The Group has provided for the necessary impairments on the recoverability of receivables and amounts owing by related parties from these airline customers. Such assessment extends to airline customers that are credit-impaired. For non-credit impaired customers, Management applied its best estimate on the expected credit loss allowances.

Expected credit loss assessment for trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties

The Group and Company use an allowance matrix by age bracket to measure the ECLs of trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties.

Loss rates are calculated using a 'roll rate' method based on the probability of a receivable progressing through successive stages of delinquency to write-off. Roll rates are calculated separately for exposures in different segments based on the common credit risk characteristics.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(c) Credit and counterparty risk (continued)

The following table provides information about the exposure to credit risk and ECLs for trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties as at 31 March 2026 and 31 March 2025:

| | Weighted average loss rate | The Group 31 March 2026 | Impairment loss allowance |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Gross carrying amount | |
| Less than 30 days | 0.03% | 292,421 | (86) |
| 30 days to 60 days | 0.06% | 8,570 | (5) |
| 61 days to 90 days | 0.58% | 5,371 | (31) |
| More than 90 days | 10.20% | 12,961 | (1,322) |
| | | 319,323 | (1,444) |
| | | The Group 31 March 2025 | |
| | Weighted average loss rate | Gross carrying amount | Impairment loss allowance |
| Less than 30 days | 0.16% | 172,508 | (269) |
| 30 days to 60 days | 0.80% | 5,721 | (46) |
| 61 days to 90 days | 1.69% | 1,890 | (32) |
| More than 90 days | 16.68% | 14,781 | (2,465) |
| | | 194,900 | (2,812) |
| | | The Company 31 March 2026 | |
| | Weighted average loss rate | Gross carrying amount | Impairment loss allowance |
| Less than 30 days | 0.01% | 271,815 | (21) |
| 30 days to 60 days | 0.08% | 6,529 | (5) |
| 61 days to 90 days | 0.67% | 4,599 | (31) |
| More than 90 days | 5.59% | 15,434 | (862) |
| | | 298,377 | (919) |
| | | The Company 31 March 2025 | |
| | Weighted average loss rate | Gross carrying amount | Impairment loss allowance |
| Less than 30 days | 0.17% | 152,170 | (257) |
| 30 days to 60 days | 0.87% | 2,988 | (26) |
| 61 days to 90 days | 2.22% | 1,442 | (32) |
| More than 90 days | 7.40% | 16,781 | (1,241) |
| | | 173,381 | (1,556) |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(c) Credit and counterparty risk (continued)

The table below shows the movement in lifetime ECL that has been recognised for trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties in accordance with the simplified life-time approach set out in IFRS 9:

| Lifetime ECL | Not credit-impaired Collectively assessed | The Group Credit-impaired Individually assessed | Total |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Balance at 1 April 2024 | 2,580 | 3,612 | 6,192 |
| (Writeback)/Charged during the year | (1,919) | 1,461 | (458) |
| Provision utilised during the year | - | (2,921) | (2,921) |
| Exchange difference | 1 | (2) | (1) |
| Balance at 31 March 2025 | 662 | 2,150 | 2,812 |
| Writeback during the year | (212) | (10) | (222) |
| Provision utilised during the year | (108) | (1,030) | (1,138) |
| Exchange difference | (24) | 16 | (8) |
| Balance at 31 March 2026 | 318 | 1,126 | 1,444 |

| Lifetime ECL | Not credit-impaired Collectively assessed | The Company Credit-impaired Individually assessed | Total |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|------------|
| Balance at 1 April 2024 | 2,327 | 3,402 | 5,729 |
| (Writeback)/Charged during the year | (1,792) | 540 | (1,252) |
| Provision utilised during the year | - | (2,921) | (2,921) |
| Balance at 31 March 2025 | 535 | 1,021 | 1,556 |
| Writeback during the year | (258) | (60) | (318) |
| Provision utilised during the year | - | (296) | (296) |
| Exchange differences | (23) | - | (23) |
| Balance at 31 March 2026 | 254 | 665 | 919 |

Loss rates are based on actual credit loss experience over the past three years adjusted for current conditions and the Group's view of economic conditions over the expected lives of the receivables when these factors have a significant impact to the credit loss. No scalar factor has been applied for the financial year ended 31 March 2026 and 31 March 2025.

Immediate holding company

The Group and Company performed an individual assessment of the expected credit risk on the outstanding amounts and contract assets owing by the immediate holding company. The liquidity of the immediate holding company was evaluated by the Company, considering its financial position and other external credit-default risk factors appraised by credit-rating agencies. Through such assessments, the ECL for immediate holding company has been assessed to be insignificant.

Other financial assets

Other financial assets comprise other receivables, loans to subsidiary companies, amounts owing by related parties, short-term deposits and cash and bank balances. The Group and Company considers its other financial assets to have low credit risk and the amount of allowance is insignificant.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(c) Credit and counterparty risk (continued)

Exposures to credit risk

The Group determines concentrations of credit risk by monitoring the industry, country and credit rating of its counterparties. The table below shows an analysis of credit risk exposure of balances that exceed 5% of the financial assets of the Group and the Company as at 31 March:

| | The Group | | | | The Company | | | |
|--|------------------------|------|---|------|------------------------|------|---|------|
| | Outstanding balance | | Percentage of total financial assets | | Outstanding balance | | Percentage of total financial assets | |
| | 31 March 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 | 31 March 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |

Counterparty profiles

By industry:

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| Airlines | 590,187 | 607,986 | 82% | 76% | 578,662 | 591,036 | 89% | 80% |
| Financial institutions | 86,290 | 87,339 | 12% | 11% | 1,638 | 1,628 | 1% | 1% |
| Others | 34,266 | 28,989 | 5% | 4% | 33,664 | 27,340 | 4% | 3% |
| | 710,743 | 724,314 | 99% | 91% | 613,964 | 620,004 | 94% | 84% |

By region:

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| East Asia | 625,297 | 656,566 | 87% | 82% | 566,493 | 581,320 | 87% | 79% |
| Europe | 32,730 | 27,254 | 5% | 3% | 31,252 | 23,686 | 5% | 2% |
| South West Pacific | 2,525 | 2,409 | 0% | 1% | - | 58 | - | 1% |
| Americas | 41,386 | 24,382 | 6% | 3% | 10,525 | 3,430 | 1% | 1% |
| West Asia and Africa | 8,805 | 13,703 | 1% | 2% | 5,694 | 11,510 | 1% | 1% |
| | 710,743 | 724,314 | 99% | 91% | 613,964 | 620,004 | 94% | 84% |

By Moody's credit ratings:

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| Investment grade (A to Aaa) | 83,043 | 74,114 | 11% | 9% | 1,638 | 1,629 | 1% | 1% |
| Investment grade (Baa) | 3,247 | 6,609 | 1% | 1% | - | - | - | - |
| Non-rated | 624,453 | 643,591 | 87% | 81% | 612,326 | 618,375 | 93% | 83% |
| | 710,743 | 724,314 | 99% | 91% | 613,964 | 620,004 | 94% | 84% |

(d) Liquidity risk

The Group monitors its net operating cash flows and maintains an adequate level of cash and cash equivalents and credit facilities from financial institutions. As at 31 March 2026, the Group had at its disposal, cash and short-term deposits amounting to approximately \$564,764,000 (2025: \$663,360,000).

In response to possible future liquidity constraints arising from the uncertain recovery trajectory, the Group also maintains available undrawn short-term credit facilities amounting to \$10,882,000 (2025: \$10,257,000) that are unsecured and can be drawn down to meet short-term financing needs.

In October 2021, the Group has also established a Euro Medium Term Note Programme under which it may issue notes up to \$1.0 billion. As of 31 March 2026, the programme remained unutilised.

The Group's holding of cash and short-term deposits, together with credit facilities and net cash flow from operations, are expected to be sufficient for working capital purposes as well as future capital commitments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(d) Liquidity risk (continued)

The maturity profile of the financial liabilities of the Group and the Company is set out below. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows, including estimated interest payments.

| | Within 1 year | 1-2 years | 2-3 years | 3-4 years | 4-5 years | More than 5 years | Total |
|--|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|
| The Group | | | | | | | |
| 2026 | | | | | | | |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | | | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 267,704 | - | - | - | - | - | 267,704 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | 1,550 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,550 |
| Lease liabilities | 32,255 | 27,352 | 11,771 | 10,809 | 10,330 | 76,714 | 169,231 |
| Revolving credit facility | 2,365 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,365 |
| Term loan | 938 | 2,409 | - | - | - | - | 3,347 |
| Total undiscounted financial and lease liabilities | 304,812 | 29,761 | 11,771 | 10,809 | 10,330 | 76,714 | 444,197 |
| 2025 | | | | | | | |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | | | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 258,903 | - | - | - | - | - | 258,903 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | 570 | - | - | - | - | - | 570 |
| Lease liabilities | 27,025 | 23,540 | 6,041 | 5,674 | 4,949 | 24,591 | 91,820 |
| Revolving credit facility | 675 | - | - | - | - | - | 675 |
| Term loan | 1,042 | 990 | 2,509 | - | - | - | 4,541 |
| Total undiscounted financial and lease liabilities | 288,215 | 24,530 | 8,550 | 5,674 | 4,949 | 24,591 | 356,509 |
| The Company | | | | | | | |
| 2026 | | | | | | | |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | | | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 215,860 | - | - | - | - | - | 215,860 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | 27,518 | - | - | - | - | - | 27,518 |
| Lease liabilities | 26,863 | 22,398 | 7,395 | 6,795 | 6,211 | 15,451 | 85,113 |
| Total undiscounted financial and lease liabilities | 270,241 | 22,398 | 7,395 | 6,795 | 6,211 | 15,451 | 328,491 |
| 2025 | | | | | | | |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | | | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 213,875 | - | - | - | - | - | 213,875 |
| Amounts owing to related parties | 24,734 | - | - | - | - | - | 24,734 |
| Lease liabilities | 24,503 | 22,265 | 5,130 | 5,171 | 4,576 | 18,333 | 79,978 |
| Total undiscounted financial and lease liabilities | 263,112 | 22,265 | 5,130 | 5,171 | 4,576 | 18,333 | 318,587 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

(e) Climate risk

The Group has identified climate risk as an emerging risk and has taken steps to obtain a deeper understanding of how climate change is likely to impact the Company through a climate scenario analysis. From qualitative assessment conducted to better understand the potential financial impacts of selected material physical and transition risks on our operations and business, the following physical and transition risks were identified.

- Physical Risk: Impact of rising temperatures on our business activities;
- Physical Risk: Impact of precipitation stress on our assets; and
- Transition Risk: Impact of increasing carbon taxes and pricing on our operating costs.

The Company notes that the quantitative scenario analysis is based on various assumptions and that there are limitations to existing modelling approaches and data availability. The Company will continue to monitor our material climate-related risks and opportunities closely and work towards improving the robustness of our climate risk analysis approach, to increase the Group's resilience against potential climate-related financial impacts.

The Company will also continue to decarbonise operations, take steps to mitigate the risks from climate change and adapt to the transition to a low carbon economy, while at the same time capitalise on new business opportunities. The Company is also collaborating with key stakeholders in the aviation and public sectors to ensure that the local aviation and aerospace sectors can develop a holistic response to mitigating climate impacts.

35. SEGMENT INFORMATION (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on the nature of the services provided and has the reportable operating segments as follows:

- The airframe and line maintenance segment provides airframe maintenance, line maintenance, and inventory technical management. These services include scheduled routine maintenance and overhaul, specialised and non-routine maintenance, modification and refurbishment programmes. Line maintenance provides aircraft certification and technical ground handling services such as push-back and towing, and the provision of aircraft ground support equipment and rectification work. Inventory technical management encompasses fleet technical management and inventory technical management services, which include the provision of comprehensive engineering and MRO solutions that can be customised to provide maintenance support to airlines.
- The engine and component segment provides component overhaul and engine repair and overhaul services.

Associated and joint venture companies contribute significantly to the performance of the Group. Management has organised the presentation of the segment results and revenue to better reflect the contribution of the associated and joint venture companies towards the Group's performance. The businesses operated by these equity-accounted investees form part of the Group's reportable segments.

All other unallocated items will be disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

Management monitors the operating results of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss.

Segment liabilities are not available as the information is not used by Management to make operating decisions.

Transfer prices between operating segments are on agreed terms between the operating segments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

35. SEGMENT INFORMATION (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

The Group's businesses are organised and managed separately according to the nature of the services provided. The following tables present revenue and profit information regarding operating segments for the financial years ended 31 March 2026 and 31 March 2025 and certain assets information of the operating segments as at those dates.

Operating Segments

| | Notes | Airframe and line maintenance | Engine and component | Total segments | Elimination and adjustments | Per consolidated financial statements |
|---|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2025/26 | | | | | | |
| SEGMENT REVENUE | | | | | | |
| External revenue | | | | | | |
| Company and subsidiaries | | 968,861 | 453,989 | 1,422,850 | - | 1,422,850 |
| Associated companies | (a) | 76,279 | 4,808,664 | 4,884,943 | (4,884,943) | - |
| Joint venture company | (a) | - | 6,429,838 | 6,429,838 | (6,429,838) | - |
| Inter-segment revenue | (b) | 32,699 | - | 32,699 | (32,699) | - |
| | | <u>1,077,839</u> | <u>11,692,491</u> | <u>12,770,330</u> | <u>(11,347,480)</u> | <u>1,422,850</u> |
| SEGMENT RESULTS | | | | | | |
| Segment results | | | | | | |
| Company and subsidiaries | | 39,090 | (9,728) | 29,362 | - | 29,362 |
| Associated companies | (a) | 15,619 | 281,701 | 297,320 | (297,320) | - |
| Joint venture company | (a) | - | 75,116 | 75,116 | (75,116) | - |
| | | <u>54,709</u> | <u>347,089</u> | <u>401,798</u> | <u>(372,436)</u> | <u>29,362</u> |
| Interest income | | | | | | 12,073 |
| Loss on liquidation of a subsidiary | | | | | | (1,950) |
| Share of profits of associated companies, net of tax | | | | | 111,910 | 111,910 |
| Share of profits of a joint venture company, net of tax | | | | | 33,436 | 33,436 |
| Other unallocated amounts | | | | | | (5,576) |
| Profit before taxation | (c) | | | | | 179,255 |
| Taxation | | | | | | (7,802) |
| Profit for the financial year | | | | | | <u>171,453</u> |
| Other segment items | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | | 40,741 | 18,322 | 59,063 | - | 59,063 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | | 6,117 | 1,762 | 7,879 | - | 7,879 |
| Segment assets | | | | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | | 104,350 | 109,455 | 213,805 | - | 213,805 |
| Right-of-use assets | | 134,330 | 14,478 | 148,808 | - | 148,808 |
| Intangible assets | | 29,255 | 12,261 | 41,516 | - | 41,516 |
| Investment in associated/joint venture companies | | 18,018 | 879,781 | 897,799 | - | 897,799 |
| Other unallocated assets | (d) | | | | | 968,930 |
| Total assets | | <u>285,953</u> | <u>1,015,975</u> | <u>1,301,928</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>2,270,858</u> |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

35. SEGMENT INFORMATION (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Operating Segments (continued)

| | Notes | Airframe and line maintenance | Engine and component | Total segments | Elimination and adjustments | Per consolidated financial statements |
|---|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2024/25 | | | | | | |
| SEGMENT REVENUE | | | | | | |
| External revenue | | | | | | |
| Company and subsidiaries | | 912,276 | 332,873 | 1,245,149 | - | 1,245,149 |
| Associated companies | (a) | 71,828 | 3,107,980 | 3,179,808 | (3,179,808) | - |
| Joint venture company | (a) | - | 4,574,192 | 4,574,192 | (4,574,192) | - |
| Inter-segment revenue | (b) | 27,935 | - | 27,935 | (27,935) | - |
| | | <u>1,012,039</u> | <u>8,015,045</u> | <u>9,027,084</u> | <u>(7,781,935)</u> | <u>1,245,149</u> |
| SEGMENT RESULTS | | | | | | |
| Segment results | | | | | | |
| Company and subsidiaries | | 27,193 | (12,545) | 14,648 | - | 14,648 |
| Associated companies | (a) | 14,183 | 190,087 | 204,270 | (204,270) | - |
| Joint venture company | (a) | - | 67,308 | 67,308 | (67,308) | - |
| | | <u>41,376</u> | <u>244,850</u> | <u>286,226</u> | <u>(271,578)</u> | <u>14,648</u> |
| Interest income | | | | | | 18,577 |
| Share of profits of associated companies, net of tax | | | | | 81,343 | 81,343 |
| Share of profits of a joint venture company, net of tax | | | | | 37,246 | 37,246 |
| Other unallocated amounts | | | | | | (4,493) |
| Profit before taxation | (c) | | | | | 147,321 |
| Taxation | | | | | | (5,687) |
| Profit for the financial year | | | | | | <u>141,634</u> |
| Other segment items | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | | 38,512 | 18,691 | 57,203 | - | 57,203 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | | 5,230 | 1,268 | 6,498 | - | 6,498 |
| Segment assets | | | | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | | 90,159 | 119,289 | 209,448 | - | 209,448 |
| Right-of-use assets | | 64,621 | 12,975 | 77,596 | - | 77,596 |
| Intangible assets | | 32,258 | 4,476 | 36,734 | - | 36,734 |
| Investment in associated/joint venture companies | | 15,558 | 817,043 | 832,601 | - | 832,601 |
| Other unallocated assets | (d) | | | | | 985,014 |
| Total assets | | <u>202,596</u> | <u>953,783</u> | <u>1,156,379</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>2,141,393</u> |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

35. SEGMENT INFORMATION (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Notes:

- (a) Full information of the associated and joint venture companies (total revenue, total profit or loss) are reported in Operating Segments Revenue and Results, but eliminated to reconcile to the Group consolidated results with these equity-accounted investees included under the equity method.
- (b) Inter-segment revenues are eliminated on consolidation.
- (c) The following items are deducted from segment results to arrive at "profit before taxation" presented in the consolidated income statement:

| | 31 March | |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Finance charges | (5,309) | (3,859) |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets | (267) | (634) |
| | (5,576) | (4,493) |

- (d) The following items are added to segment assets to arrive at total assets reported in the consolidated balance sheet:

| | 31 March | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 |
| Deferred tax assets | 4,029 | 14,809 |
| Current assets | 964,901 | 970,205 |
| | 968,930 | 985,014 |

Geographical segments

Revenue* and non-current assets information based on geographical location of customers and assets respectively are as follows:

| | Revenue* | | Non-current assets 31 March | |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | 2026 | 2025 |
| East Asia | 950,586 | 877,003 | 1,304,500 | 1,168,789 |
| Europe | 274,535 | 208,403 | - | - |
| South West Pacific | 18,023 | 14,884 | - | - |
| Americas | 68,005 | 58,125 | 1,457 | 2,399 |
| West Asia and Africa | 111,701 | 86,734 | - | - |
| Total | 1,422,850 | 1,245,149 | 1,305,957 | 1,171,188 |

* Revenue from Company and subsidiaries.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

35. SEGMENT INFORMATION (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2026, revenue of approximately \$811,898,000 (2024/25: \$744,152,000) and \$253,201,000 (2024/25: \$181,997,000) were from customers located in Singapore and France respectively. The remaining revenue from customers in other countries were individually insignificant.

As at 31 March 2026, non-current assets of approximately \$1,232,908,000 (2025: \$1,101,684,000) were located in Singapore. The remaining non-current assets located in other countries were individually insignificant.

Non-current assets information presented above consists of property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets, intangible assets, investments in associated and joint venture companies, and deferred tax assets as presented in the consolidated balance sheet.

Major customers

Revenue from one major customer amounted to approximately \$679,357,000 (2024/25: \$639,028,000), arising from services mainly provided by airframe and line maintenance segment.

36. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

The primary objective of the management of the Company's capital structure is to maintain an appropriate capital base while retaining financial flexibility to pursue business opportunities and adequate access to liquidity to mitigate the effect of unforeseen events on cash flows. Capital comprises share capital and accumulated profits.

The Directors regularly review the Company's capital structure and make adjustments to reflect economic conditions, business strategies and future commitments.

No significant changes were made in the objectives, policies or processes relating to the Management of the Company's capital structure. The Company continues to maintain the need to conserve cash to sustain the business through the uncertain recovery path and retain financial flexibility to pursue business opportunities.

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries are subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

Capital for the Group and Company is tabulated below:

| | The Group 31 March | | The Company 31 March | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | 2026 | 2025 | 2026 | 2025 |
| Total debt: | | | | |
| Lease liabilities | 155,757 | 80,508 | 77,862 | 72,498 |
| Bank loans | 5,423 | 4,691 | - | - |
| | 161,180 | 85,199 | 77,862 | 72,498 |
| Total capital: | | | | |
| Share capital | 420,044 | 420,044 | 420,044 | 420,044 |
| Reserves | 1,335,442 | 1,300,396 | 691,267 | 709,636 |
| | 1,755,486 | 1,720,440 | 1,111,311 | 1,129,680 |
| Capital and total debt | 1,916,666 | 1,805,639 | 1,189,173 | 1,202,178 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

37. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

For the purposes of these financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the Group if the Group has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Group and the party are subject to common control. Related parties may be individuals or other entities.

Key management personnel of the Company are those persons having the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company. The Group considers the Directors, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Executive Vice President and Senior Vice Presidents of the Company to be key management personnel of the Company.

In addition to the related party information disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, the following significant related party transactions between the Group and related parties took place at terms agreed between the parties during the financial year:

Sale and purchase of goods and services

| | The Group | |
|---|-----------|---------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| <u>Income</u> | | |
| Sales of services and related materials to: | | |
| – the immediate holding company and related corporations | 801,943 | 723,539 |
| – associated companies | 4,775 | 5,068 |
| – a joint venture company | 4,709 | 2,087 |
| – others | 97,499 | 34,911 |
| Interest income from the immediate holding company | 11,758 | 16,818 |
| Equipment fee charged to the immediate holding company | 125 | 127 |
| <u>Expense</u> | | |
| Management fees charged by the immediate holding company for corporate, general and administrative, technical and insurance services and equipment leases | 31,879 | 16,866 |
| Rental of hangars, workshops and office space charged by the immediate holding company | 15,320 | 18,236 |
| Purchases of materials from the immediate holding company and fellow subsidiaries | 81,380 | 103,460 |
| Purchases of goods from: | | |
| – associated companies | 11,380 | 10,617 |
| – a joint venture company | 241 | - |
| – others | 27,959 | 12,562 |
| Services rendered by: | | |
| – the immediate holding company | 6,362 | 7,478 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 March 2026

37. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$) (continued)

Compensation of key management personnel

Directors' and key executives' remuneration of the Company

| | The Company | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
| <u>Directors</u> | | |
| Directors' fees | 1,493 | 1,367 |
| <u>Key executives</u> | | |
| Salary, bonuses and other costs | 9,398 | 8,261 |
| CPF and other defined contributions | 161 | 173 |
| Share-based compensation expense | 4,338 | 2,986 |

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Required By The Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited

1. INTERESTED PERSON TRANSACTIONS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

The aggregate value of all interested person transactions ("IPTs") entered into during the financial year 2025/26 are as follows:

| Name of interested person | Nature of relationship | FY2025/26 | |
|--|--|---|---|
| | | Aggregate value of all IPTs (excluding all mandated transactions pursuant to Rule 920 of the SGX Listing Manual and transactions less than \$100,000) | Aggregate value of all IPTs conducted under a shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920 of the SGX Listing Manual (excluding transactions less than \$100,000) |
| Singapore Airlines Limited | Singapore Airlines is a controlling shareholder of the Company. The other named interested persons are its subsidiaries. | - | 2,841,288.6* |
| Singapore Aviation and General Insurance Company (Pte) Ltd | | - | 562.7 |
| Scoot Pte. Ltd | | - | 236,456.6 |
| Aetos Security Management Pte Ltd | Subsidiaries or associates of Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited | - | 293.0 |
| Aicadium Singapore Pte. Ltd. | | - | 895.0 |
| Singapore Telecommunications Limited | | - | 400.9 |
| ST Engineering Aerospace Engines Pte. Ltd. | | - | 505.8 |
| ST Engineering Aerospace Services Company Pte. Ltd. | | - | 418.6 |
| ST Engineering Aerospace Systems Pte. Ltd. | | - | 5,423.1 |
| ST Engineering Unmanned & Integrated Systems Pte. Ltd. | | - | 20.4 |
| Starhub Limited | | - | 2,100.0 |
| Total | | - | 3,088,364.7 |

* Includes principal, interest and service fees, in respect of treasury transactions with SIA.

Notes:

- All the transactions set out in the above are based on records from the Company's Register of Interested Person Transactions for the financial period under review, and include transactions whose durations exceed the financial period under review and/or multiple transactions with the same interested person. The transactions were based on actual or estimated values of the transactions for the entire duration of the relevant transactions in the case of fixed term contracts or annual/periodic values of the transactions in the case of open-ended contracts, taking into account agreed rates.
- All the above interested person transactions were done on normal commercial terms.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

2. MATERIAL CONTRACTS

Except as disclosed above and in the financial statements for the financial year ended 31 March 2026, there were no material contracts entered into by the Company and its subsidiary companies involving the interests of the Chief Executive Officer, Directors or controlling shareholders, which are either still subsisting at the end of the financial year or, if not then subsisting, entered into since the end of the previous financial year.

QUARTERLY RESULTS OF THE GROUP

| | First Quarter | Second Quarter | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter | Total |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------|
| Revenue | | | | | |
| 2025/26 (\$ million) | 358.4 | 370.6 | 353.1 | 340.8 | 1,422.9 |
| 2024/25 (\$ million) | 268.7 | 307.5 | 324.8 | 344.1 | 1,245.1 |
| Expenditure | | | | | |
| 2025/26 (\$ million) | 353.3 | 362.7 | 347.1 | 330.4 | 1,393.5 |
| 2024/25 (\$ million) | 267.8 | 305.0 | 320.1 | 337.6 | 1,230.5 |
| Operating profit | | | | | |
| 2025/26 (\$ million) | 5.1 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 29.4 |
| 2024/25 (\$ million) | 0.9 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 14.6 |
| Profit before taxation | | | | | |
| 2025/26 (\$ million) | 46.3 | 43.7 | 45.4 | 43.9 | 179.3 |
| 2024/25 (\$ million) | 33.7 | 37.0 | 39.6 | 37.0 | 147.3 |
| Profit attributable to owners of the parent | | | | | |
| 2025/26 (\$ million) | 42.9 | 40.4 | 41.9 | 43.7 | 168.9 |
| 2024/25 (\$ million) | 33.2 | 35.6 | 38.2 | 32.6 | 139.6 |
| Earnings (after tax) per share – basic | | | | | |
| 2025/26 (cents) | 3.84 | 3.61 | 3.74 | 3.90 | 15.09 |
| 2024/25 (cents) | 2.96 | 3.17 | 3.42 | 2.91 | 12.46 |

FIVE-YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY OF THE GROUP

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | 2023/24 | 2022/23 | 2021/22 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Income statement (\$ million) | | | | | |
| Revenue | 1,422.9 | 1,245.1 | 1,094.2 | 796.0 | 566.1 |
| Expenditure | 1,393.5 | 1,230.5 | 1,091.9 | 822.3 | 587.9 |
| Operating profit/(loss) | 29.4 | 14.6 | 2.3 | (26.3) | (21.8) |
| Other non-operating items | 4.6 | 14.1 | (4.0) | 14.0 | (8.1) |
| Share of profits of associated and joint venture companies, net of tax | 145.3 | 118.6 | 101.0 | 77.8 | 79.1 |
| Profit before tax | 179.3 | 147.3 | 99.3 | 65.5 | 49.2 |
| Profit attributable to owners of the parent | 168.9 | 139.6 | 97.1 | 66.4 | 67.6 |
| Balance sheet (\$ million) | | | | | |
| Share capital | 420.0 | 420.0 | 420.0 | 420.0 | 420.0 |
| Treasury shares | (12.6) | (14.9) | (4.5) | (5.0) | (5.8) |
| Capital reserve | 0.2 | (0.1) | (0.4) | (0.5) | 1.5 |
| Share-based compensation reserve | 8.1 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| Foreign currency translation reserve | (59.6) | (29.2) | (24.2) | (35.3) | (19.8) |
| Fair value reserve | (1.6) | (2.0) | (1.3) | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| Equity transaction reserve | (2.2) | (2.2) | (2.2) | (2.2) | (2.2) |
| General reserve | 1,403.1 | 1,341.9 | 1,292.1 | 1,278.9 | 1,211.8 |
| Equity attributable to owners of the parent | 1,755.4 | 1,720.4 | 1,687.0 | 1,666.1 | 1,610.7 |
| Non-controlling interests | 22.5 | 21.1 | 16.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Total equity | 1,777.9 | 1,741.5 | 1,703.2 | 1,676.7 | 1,621.3 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 213.8 | 209.4 | 185.2 | 175.1 | 156.9 |
| Right-of-use assets | 148.8 | 77.6 | 103.4 | 112.4 | 63.0 |
| Intangibles | 41.5 | 36.7 | 32.0 | 40.8 | 32.8 |
| Associated companies | 578.5 | 536.2 | 487.4 | 452.7 | 448.5 |
| Joint venture companies | 319.3 | 296.4 | 261.6 | 232.6 | 202.8 |
| Deferred tax assets | 4.0 | 14.8 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.6 |
| Prepayments | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Current assets | 964.9 | 970.3 | 1,000.9 | 952.1 | 912.7 |
| Total assets | 2,270.8 | 2,141.4 | 2,088.3 | 1,983.2 | 1,838.2 |
| Non-current liabilities | 129.6 | 62.6 | 83.2 | 91.1 | 39.0 |
| Current liabilities | 363.3 | 337.3 | 301.9 | 215.4 | 177.9 |
| Total liabilities | 492.9 | 399.9 | 385.1 | 306.5 | 216.9 |
| Net assets | 1,777.9 | 1,741.5 | 1,703.2 | 1,676.7 | 1,621.3 |
| Cash flow statement (\$ million) | | | | | |
| Cash flow from operations | 28.5 | 168.7 | 101.2 | 61.6 | 33.9 |
| Internally generated cash flow ^{R1} | 78.6 | 208.7 | 129.2 | 98.9 | 67.4 |
| Capital expenditure | 36.9 | 52.9 | 39.2 | 48.6 | 18.4 |

Notes:

R1 Internally generated cash flow comprises cash generated from operations, dividends from associated and joint venture companies, and proceeds from the disposal of property, plant and equipment. Additionally, wage support grant contributed significantly in FY21/22.

FIVE-YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY OF THE GROUP

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | 2023/24 | 2022/23 | 2021/22 |
|---|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Profitability ratios (%) | | | | | |
| Return on equity holders' funds ^{R2} | 9.7 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Return on total assets | 7.4 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Return on turnover | 11.9 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 11.9 |
| Productivity and employee data | | | | | |
| Value added (\$ million) | 922.0 | 818.4 | 743.1 | 557.9 | 397.2 |
| Value added per employee (\$) | 125,289 | 121,492 | 123,558 | 101,156 | 72,548 |
| Revenue per employee (\$) | 193,355 | 184,843 | 181,942 | 144,328 | 103,376 |
| Average number of employees | 7,359 | 6,736 | 6,014 | 5,515 | 5,476 |
| Per share data (cents) | | | | | |
| Earnings – basic ^{R3} | 15.09 | 12.46 | 8.65 | 5.91 | 6.02 |
| Earnings – diluted ^{R4} | 15.03 | 12.40 | 8.61 | 5.89 | 6.00 |
| Net asset value ^{R5} | 156.9 | 153.9 | 150.3 | 148.5 | 143.5 |
| Gross dividends (cents per share) | | | | | |
| Interim dividend | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | - | - |
| Final dividend – ordinary | 8.5 [#] | 7.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | - |
| Total dividends | 11.0 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 5.5 | - |

Proposed

Notes:

R2 Return on equity holders' funds is the profit attributable to owners of the parent expressed as a percentage of the average equity attributable to owners of the parent.

R3 Earnings per share (basic) is computed by dividing the profit attributable to owners of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue excluding treasury shares.

R4 Earnings per share (diluted) is computed by dividing the profit attributable to owners of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue excluding treasury shares, after adjusting for the dilutive effect on the vesting of all outstanding performance shares, restricted shares and deferred shares granted to employees.

R5 Net asset value per share is computed by dividing the equity attributable to owners of the parent by the number of ordinary shares in issue excluding treasury shares as at 31 March.

GROUP CORPORATE STRUCTURE

As at 31 March 2026

SIA Engineering Company Limited

| Airframe and line maintenance | | Subsidiary Companies | | Engine and component | |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| 100% | SIA Engineering (USA), Inc. | 100% | NexGen Network (2) Holding Pte. Ltd. (in Members' Voluntary Winding Up) | | |
| 100% | SIA Engineering Japan Corporation | 75% | Asia Pacific Aircraft Component Services Sdn. Bhd. | | |
| 100% | SIAEC Global Private Limited | 51% | Aerospace Component Engineering Services Pte. Limited | | |
| 100% | Singapore Aero Support Services Pte. Ltd. | | | | |
| 100% | SIA Engineering (Philippines) Corporation | | | | |
| 100% | Heavy Maintenance Singapore Services Pte. Ltd. | | | | |
| 100% | Base Maintenance Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. | | | | |
| 55% | JADE Engineering Pte. Ltd. | | | | |
| 51% | TIA Engineering Services Company Limited | | | | |
| Joint Venture Company | | | | | |
| | | 50% | Singapore Aero Engine Services Private Limited | | |
| Associated Companies | | | | | |
| 49% | PT Jas Aero-Engineering Services | 49% | Eagle Services Asia Private Limited | | |
| 49% | Southern Airports Aircraft Maintenance Services Company Limited | 49% | Eaton Aerospace Component Services Asia Sdn. Bhd. | | |
| 49% | POS Aviation Engineering Services Sdn Bhd | 49% | Fuel Accessory Service Technologies Pte Ltd | | |
| 40% | Pan Asia Pacific Aviation Services Limited | 49% | GE Aviation, Overhaul Services - Singapore Pte. Ltd. | | |
| | | 49% | Moog Aircraft Services Asia Pte. Ltd. | | |
| | | 46.4% | Component Aerospace Singapore Pte. Ltd. | | |
| | | 42.5% | Panasonic Avionics Services Singapore Pte. Ltd. | | |
| | | 40% | Safran Electronics & Defense Services Asia Pte. Ltd. | | |
| | | 40% | Goodrich Aerostructures Service Center - Asia Pte. Ltd. | | |
| | | 40% | Safran Landing Systems Services Singapore Pte. Ltd. | | |
| | | 24.5% | Turbine Coating Services Pte Ltd | | |

SHAREHOLDING STATISTICS

As at 29 May 2026

| | | |
|--|---|-------------------|
| No. of Issued Shares | : | 1,124,116,360 |
| No. of Issued Shares (Excluding Treasury Shares) | : | 1,119,038,031 |
| No. / Percentage of Treasury Shares | : | 5,078,329 (0.45%) |
| No. / Percentage of Subsidiary Holdings ⁽¹⁾ | : | 0 (0%) |
| Class of Shares | : | Ordinary shares |
| Voting Rights (Excluding Treasury Shares) | : | 1 vote per share |

| Range of Shareholdings | No. of Shareholders | % | No. of Shares | % |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| 1 - 99 | 65 | 0.36 | 1,876 | 0.00 |
| 100 - 1,000 | 5,720 | 31.72 | 5,281,820 | 0.47 |
| 1,001 - 10,000 | 9,752 | 54.09 | 42,961,847 | 3.84 |
| 10,001 - 1,000,000 | 2,475 | 13.73 | 85,322,656 | 7.63 |
| 1,000,001 AND ABOVE | 18 | 0.10 | 985,469,832 | 88.06 |
| Total | 18,030 | 100.00 | 1,119,038,031 | 100.00 |

TWENTY LARGEST SHAREHOLDERS

| No. | Name | No. of shares | % ⁽²⁾ |
|-----|---|---------------|------------------|
| 1 | SINGAPORE AIRLINES LIMITED | 870,000,000 | 77.74 |
| 2 | CITIBANK NOMINEES SINGAPORE PTE LTD | 42,482,485 | 3.79 |
| 3 | DBS NOMINEES (PRIVATE) LIMITED | 23,006,579 | 2.05 |
| 4 | DBSN SERVICES PTE. LTD. | 11,534,954 | 1.03 |
| 5 | RAFFLES NOMINEES (PTE.) LIMITED | 8,024,192 | 0.71 |
| 6 | HSBC (SINGAPORE) NOMINEES PTE LTD | 5,521,950 | 0.49 |
| 7 | UNITED OVERSEAS BANK NOMINEES (PRIVATE) LIMITED | 3,993,000 | 0.35 |
| 8 | MOOMOO FINANCIAL SINGAPORE PTE. LTD. | 3,264,235 | 0.29 |
| 9 | PHILLIP SECURITIES PTE LTD | 3,170,685 | 0.28 |
| 10 | OCBC NOMINEES SINGAPORE PRIVATE LIMITED | 2,821,902 | 0.25 |
| 11 | OCBC SECURITIES PRIVATE LIMITED | 2,640,100 | 0.23 |
| 12 | IFAST FINANCIAL PTE. LTD. | 1,612,048 | 0.14 |
| 13 | WONG KET SEONG @ WONG KET YIN | 1,500,000 | 0.13 |
| 14 | BPSS NOMINEES SINGAPORE (PTE.) LTD. | 1,323,802 | 0.11 |
| 15 | NG HIAN CHOW | 1,230,000 | 0.10 |
| 16 | HENG SIEW ENG | 1,206,600 | 0.10 |
| 17 | YIM CHEE CHONG | 1,112,000 | 0.09 |
| 18 | UOB KAY HIAN PRIVATE LIMITED | 1,025,300 | 0.09 |
| 19 | NG CHIN HWEE | 986,678 | 0.08 |
| 20 | DBS VICKERS SECURITIES (SINGAPORE) PTE LTD | 886,500 | 0.07 |
| | Total | 987,343,010 | 88.12 |

Note:

⁽¹⁾ "Subsidiary holdings" is defined in the Listing Manual to mean shares referred to in Sections 21(4), 21(4B), 21(6A) and 21(6C) of the Companies Act 1967.

⁽²⁾ Based on 1,119,038,031 ordinary shares issued as at 29 May 2026 (this is based on 1,124,116,360 shares issued as at 29 May 2026, excluding the 5,078,329 shares held in treasury as at 29 May 2026), rounded down to the nearest 0.01%.

SHAREHOLDING STATISTICS

As at 29 May 2026

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

| Substantial Shareholder | Number of Shares | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Direct Interest | % ⁽¹⁾ | Deemed Interest | % ⁽¹⁾ | Total Interest | % ⁽¹⁾ |
| Singapore Airlines Limited | 870,000,000 | 77.74 | - | - | 870,000,000 | 77.74 |
| Napier Investments Pte. Ltd. | - | - | 870,000,000 ⁽²⁾ | 77.74 | 870,000,000 | 77.74 |
| Tembusu Capital Pte. Ltd. | - | - | 870,000,000 ⁽³⁾ | 77.74 | 870,000,000 | 77.74 |
| Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited | - | - | 870,150,700 ⁽⁴⁾ | 77.75 | 870,150,700 | 77.75 |

Notes:

⁽¹⁾ Based on 1,119,038,031 ordinary shares issued as at 29 May 2026 (this is based on 1,124,116,360 shares issued as at 29 May 2026, excluding the 5,078,329 shares held in treasury as at 29 May 2026), rounded down to the nearest 0.01%.

⁽²⁾ Napier Investments Pte. Ltd. ("Napier") holds a direct interest of 29.54% in Singapore Airlines Limited ("SIA"). Accordingly, Napier is deemed to have an interest in 870,000,000 shares held by SIA by virtue of Section 4 of the Securities and Futures Act 2001 ("SFA").

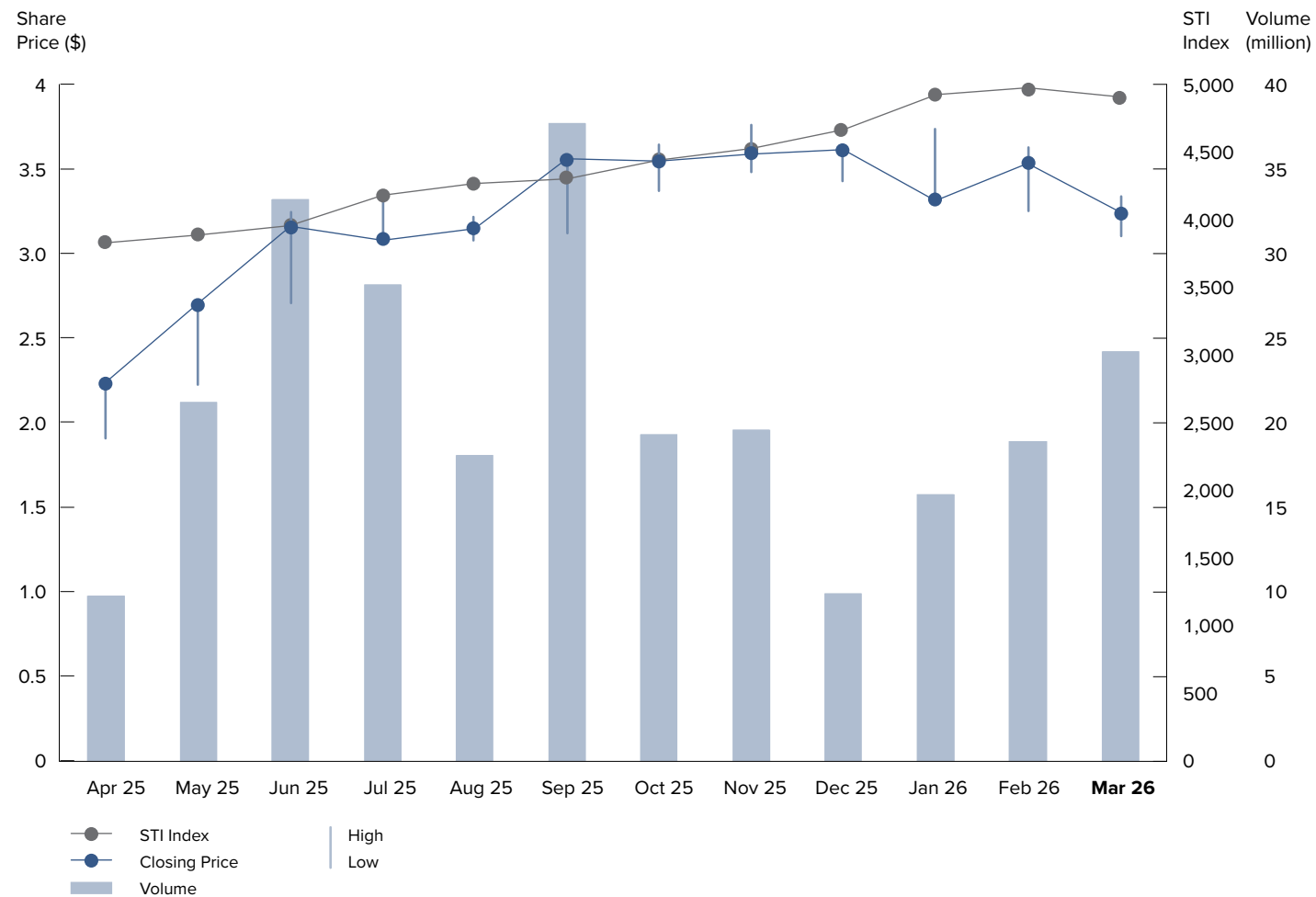
⁽³⁾ Tembusu Capital Pte. Ltd. ("Tembusu") holds 100% of the equity interest in Napier and is therefore deemed to have an interest in the shares that Napier is deemed to have an interest in by virtue of Section 4 of the SFA. Tembusu is a subsidiary of Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited ("Temasek").

⁽⁴⁾ Temasek has a direct and deemed interest in more than 20% of the equity interest in SIA and is deemed to have an interest in 870,000,000 shares held by SIA by virtue of Section 4 of the SFA. Temasek is also deemed to have an interest in 150,700 shares in which its other associated companies have direct or deemed interests by virtue of Section 4 of the SFA.

SHAREHOLDING HELD BY THE PUBLIC

Based on the information available to the Company as of 29 May 2026, 22.22% of the issued ordinary shares of the Company are held by the public and therefore, Rule 723 of the Listing Manual issued by the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited is complied with.

SHARE PRICE AND TURNOVER



| | FY2025/26 | FY2024/25 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Share Price (\$) | | |
| Highest closing price | 3.75 | 2.49 |
| Lowest closing price | 1.91 | 2.18 |
| 31 March closing price | 3.24 | 2.18 |
| Market Value Ratios* | | |
| Price/Earnings | 21.5 | 17.5 |
| Price/Book Value | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Price/Cash Earnings** | 15.2 | 12.1 |

Notes:

* Based on closing price on 31 March and Group numbers.

** Cash earnings is defined as profit/(loss) attributable to owners of the parent plus depreciation, amortisation and impairment.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

SIA ENGINEERING COMPANY LIMITED

(Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

Company Registration No. 198201025C

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the 44th Annual General Meeting of SIA Engineering Company Limited (the “Company”) will be held at Garden Ballroom, Level 1, Parkroyal Collection Marina Bay Singapore, 6 Raffles Boulevard, Singapore 039594 on Thursday, 23 July 2026 at 10.00 a.m. to transact the following business:

ORDINARY BUSINESS

- To receive and adopt the Directors’ Statement and Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 March 2026 and the Auditors’ Report thereon.
- To declare a final dividend of 8.5 cents per ordinary share for the financial year ended 31 March 2026.
- To re-elect the following Directors who are retiring by rotation pursuant to Article 90 of the Constitution of the Company and who, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election as Directors pursuant to Article 91 of the Constitution of the Company:
 - Mr Tang Kin Fei
 - Mr Goh Choon Phong
 - Mr Chin Yau Seng

Mr Wee Siew Kim is also due to retire by rotation pursuant to Article 90 of the Constitution of the Company, but will not be offering himself for re-election.

The profiles of Mr Tang, Mr Goh and Mr Chin can be found in the Board of Directors and Additional Information on Directors Seeking Re-Election sections of the Annual Report FY2025/26.

- To re-elect the following Directors who are retiring pursuant to Article 96 of the Constitution of the Company and who, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election as Directors:
 - Mr Lim Serh Ghee
 - Mr Lim Sim Seng

The profiles of Mr Lim Serh Ghee and Mr Lim Sim Seng can be found in the Board of Directors and Additional Information on Directors Seeking Re-Election sections of the Annual Report FY2025/26.

- To approve Directors’ fees of up to \$1,650,000 for the financial year ending 31 March 2027 (FY2025/26: up to \$1,500,000).
- To re-appoint KPMG LLP as the Auditors of the Company and to authorise the Directors to fix their remuneration.

SPECIAL BUSINESS

- To consider and if thought fit, to pass, with or without modifications, the following resolutions, of which Resolutions 7.1, 7.2, 7.3 and 7.4 will be proposed as Ordinary Resolutions and Resolution 7.5 will be proposed as a Special Resolution:

7.1 That pursuant to Section 161 of the Companies Act 1967, authority be and is hereby given to the Directors of the Company (the “Directors”) to:

- (i) issue shares of the Company (“shares”) whether by way of rights, bonus or otherwise; and/or

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

- (ii) make or grant offers, agreements or options (collectively, “**Instruments**”) that might or would require shares to be issued, including but not limited to the creation and issue of (as well as adjustments to) warrants, debentures or other instruments convertible into shares,

at any time and upon such terms and conditions and for such purposes and to such persons as the Directors may in their absolute discretion deem fit; and

- (b) (notwithstanding the authority conferred by this Resolution may have ceased to be in force) issue shares in pursuance of any Instrument made or granted by the Directors while this Resolution was in force,

provided that:

- (1) the aggregate number of shares to be issued pursuant to this Resolution (including shares to be issued in pursuance of Instruments made or granted pursuant to this Resolution) does not exceed 50% of the total number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) (as calculated in accordance with sub-paragraph (2) below), of which the aggregate number of shares to be issued other than on a *pro rata* basis to shareholders of the Company (including shares to be issued in pursuance of Instruments made or granted pursuant to this Resolution) does not exceed 10% of the total number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) (as calculated in accordance with sub-paragraph (2) below);

- (2) (subject to such manner of calculation as may be prescribed by the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited (the “**SGX-ST**”) for the purpose of determining the aggregate number of shares that may be issued under sub-paragraph (1) above, the percentage of issued shares shall be based on the total number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) at the time this Resolution is passed, after adjusting for:

- (i) new shares arising from the conversion or exercise of any convertible securities or share options or vesting of share awards which were issued and are outstanding or subsisting at the time this Resolution is passed; and
- (ii) any subsequent bonus issue or consolidation or subdivision of shares,

and, in sub-paragraph (1) above and this sub-paragraph (2), “subsidiary holdings” has the meaning given to it in the Listing Manual of the SGX-ST;

- (3) in exercising the authority conferred by this Resolution, the Company shall comply with the provisions of the Listing Manual of the SGX-ST for the time being in force (unless such compliance has been waived by the SGX-ST) and the Constitution for the time being of the Company; and
- (4) (unless revoked or varied by the Company in general meeting) the authority conferred by this Resolution shall continue in force until the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company or the date by which the next Annual General Meeting of the Company is required by law to be held, whichever is the earlier.

7.2 That the Directors of the Company be and are hereby authorised to:

- (a) grant awards in accordance with the provisions of the SIAEC Performance Share Plan 2024 (the “**SIAEC PSP 2024**”) and/or the SIAEC Restricted Share Plan 2024 (the “**SIAEC RSP 2024**”); and
- (b) allot and issue from time to time such number of fully paid ordinary shares as may be required to be issued pursuant to the vesting of awards under the SIAEC PSP 2024 and/or the SIAEC RSP 2024,

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

provided that:

- (1) the aggregate number of (i) new ordinary shares allotted and issued and/or to be allotted and issued, (ii) existing ordinary shares (including ordinary shares held in treasury) delivered and/or to be delivered, and (iii) ordinary shares released and/or to be released in the form of cash in lieu of ordinary shares, pursuant to the SIAEC PSP 2024 and the SIAEC RSP 2024, shall not exceed 5% of the total number of issued ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) from time to time;
- (2) the aggregate number of ordinary shares under awards to be granted pursuant to the SIAEC PSP 2024 and the SIAEC RSP 2024 respectively during the period commencing from this Annual General Meeting and ending on the date of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company or the date by which the next Annual General Meeting of the Company is required by law to be held, whichever is the earlier (the “**Relevant Year**”), shall not exceed 0.5% of the total number of issued ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) from time to time (the “**Yearly Limit**”); and
- (3) if the Yearly Limit is not fully utilised during the Relevant Year, any unutilised portion of the Yearly Limit may be used for the grant of awards under the SIAEC PSP 2024 and the SIAEC RSP 2024 in subsequent years for the duration of the SIAEC PSP 2024 and the SIAEC RSP 2024 respectively,

and in this Resolution, “subsidiary holdings” has the meaning given to it in the Listing Manual of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited.

7.3 That:

- (a) approval be and is hereby given, for the purposes of Chapter 9 of the Listing Manual of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited (“**Chapter 9**”), for the Company, its subsidiaries and associated companies that are “entities at risk” (as that term is used in Chapter 9), or any of them, to enter into any of the transactions falling within the types of interested person transactions described in the Appendix 1 to the Letter to Shareholders dated 24 June 2026 (the “**Letter**”) with any party who is of the class of interested persons described in the Appendix 1 to the Letter, provided that such transactions are made on normal commercial terms and in accordance with the review procedures for such interested person transactions;
- (b) the approval given in paragraph (a) above (the “**IPT Mandate**”) shall, unless revoked or varied by the Company in general meeting, continue in force until the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company; and
- (c) the Directors of the Company and/or any of them be and are hereby authorised to complete and do all such acts and things (including executing all such documents as may be required) as they and/or he/she may consider expedient or necessary or in the interests of the Company to give effect to the transactions contemplated and/or authorised by the IPT Mandate and/or this Resolution.

7.4 That:

- (a) for the purposes of Sections 76C and 76E of the Companies Act 1967 (the “**Companies Act**”), the exercise by the Directors of the Company (the “**Directors**”) of all the powers of the Company to purchase or otherwise acquire issued ordinary shares of the Company (“**Shares**”) not exceeding in aggregate the Maximum Limit (as hereafter defined), at such price or prices as may be determined by the Directors from time to time up to the Maximum Price (as hereafter defined), whether by way of:
- (i) market purchase(s) on the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited (the “**SGX-ST**”); and/or
- (ii) off-market purchase(s) (if effected otherwise than on the SGX-ST) in accordance with any equal access scheme(s) as may be determined or formulated by the Directors as they consider fit, which scheme(s) shall satisfy all the conditions prescribed by the Companies Act,

and otherwise in accordance with all other laws and regulations and rules of the SGX-ST as may for the time being be applicable, be and is hereby authorised and approved generally and unconditionally (the “**Share Buy Back Mandate**”);

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

(b) unless varied or revoked by the Company in general meeting, the authority conferred on the Directors pursuant to the Share Buy Back Mandate may be exercised by the Directors at any time and from time to time during the period commencing from the date of the passing of this Resolution and expiring on the earliest of:

- (i) the date on which the next Annual General Meeting of the Company is held;
- (ii) the date by which the next Annual General Meeting of the Company is required by law to be held; and
- (iii) the date on which purchases and acquisitions of Shares pursuant to the Share Buy Back Mandate are carried out to the full extent mandated;

(c) in this Resolution:

“**Average Closing Price**” means the average of the last dealt prices of a Share for the five consecutive trading days on which the Shares are transacted on the SGX-ST immediately preceding the date of the market purchase by the Company or, as the case may be, the date of the making of the offer pursuant to the off-market purchase, and deemed to be adjusted in accordance with the listing rules of the SGX-ST for any corporate action which occurs during the relevant five-day period and the date of the market purchase by the Company or, as the case may be, the date of the making of the offer pursuant to the off-market purchase;

“**date of the making of the offer**” means the date on which the Company announces its intention to make an offer for the purchase or acquisition of Shares from holders of Shares, stating therein the purchase price (which shall not be more than the Maximum Price calculated on the basis set out herein) for each Share and the relevant terms of the equal access scheme for effecting the off-market purchase;

“**Maximum Limit**” means that number of issued Shares representing 2% of the total number of issued Shares as at the date of the passing of this Resolution (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings (as defined in the Listing Manual of the SGX-ST)); and

“**Maximum Price**”, in relation to a Share to be purchased or acquired, means the purchase price (excluding brokerage, commission, applicable goods and services tax and other related expenses) which shall not exceed, whether pursuant to a market purchase or an off-market purchase, 105% of the Average Closing Price of the Shares; and

(d) the Directors and/or any of them be and are hereby authorised to complete and do all such acts and things (including executing all such documents as may be required) as they and/or he/she may consider expedient or necessary or in the interests of the Company to give effect to the transactions contemplated and/or authorised by this Resolution.

7.5 That the regulations contained in the new Constitution submitted to this meeting and, for the purpose of identification, subscribed to by the Company Secretary, be approved and adopted as the Constitution of the Company in substitution for, and to the exclusion of, the existing Constitution.

By Order of the Board

LU LING LING
Company Secretary

24 June 2026
Singapore

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

CLOSURE OF BOOKS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, subject to the approval of shareholders being obtained at the 44th Annual General Meeting of the Company for the payment of the final dividend (the “**Proposed Dividend**”), the Share Transfer Books and the Register of Members of the Company will be closed on 31 July 2026 for the preparation of dividend warrants.

Duly completed and stamped transfers (together with all relevant documents of or evidencing title) received by the Company's Share Registrar, Boardroom Corporate & Advisory Services Pte. Ltd., at 1 Harbourfront Avenue, #14-07 Keppel Bay Tower, Singapore 098632, up to 5.00 p.m. on 30 July 2026 will be registered to determine shareholders' entitlements to the Proposed Dividend. Subject as aforesaid, shareholders whose Securities Accounts with The Central Depository (Pte) Limited (“**CDP**”) are credited with ordinary shares of the Company as at 5.00 p.m. on 30 July 2026 will be entitled to the Proposed Dividend. The Company will pay the Proposed Dividend to CDP, which will, in turn, distribute the entitlements to the Proposed Dividend to CDP account-holders in accordance with its normal practice.

The Proposed Dividend, if approved by shareholders, will be paid on 14 August 2026.

EXPLANATORY NOTES:

1. In relation to Ordinary Resolution Nos. 3.1, 3.2 and 3.3, Mr Tang Kin Fei, Mr Goh Choon Phong and Mr Chin Yau Seng will be retiring from office at the Annual General Meeting pursuant to Article 90 of the Constitution of the Company and will be standing for re-election at the Annual General Meeting. Mr Tang will, upon re-election, (i) continue to serve as the Chairman of the Board and the Chairman of the Executive Committee, (ii) step down as the Chairman and as a member of the Compensation & HR Committee, and (iii) step down as the Chairman but remain as a member of the Nominating Committee. Mr Goh will, upon re-election, continue to serve as a member of the Compensation & HR Committee and a member of the Executive Committee. Mr Chin will, upon re-election, continue to serve as the Chief Executive Officer, a member of the Board Sustainability Committee, a member of the Executive Committee and a member of the Innovation & Technology Committee. As at the date of this Notice, Mr Tang is considered an independent Director but will, upon re-election as a Director at the Annual General Meeting, be re-designated as a non-independent Director pursuant to Rule 210(5)(d)(iv) of the Listing Manual of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited with effect from the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting. If and when Mr Tang is re-designated as a non-independent Director, (i) Mr Lim Sim Seng (who is also retiring from office at the Annual General Meeting pursuant to Article 96 of the Constitution of the Company) will, upon re-election, be appointed as the Lead Independent Director, the Chairman of the Compensation & HR Committee and the Chairman of the Nominating Committee, and (ii) Mr Tan Kai Ping will step down as a member of the Nominating Committee. Mr Goh and Mr Chin are considered non-independent Directors.

Mr Wee Siew Kim will also be retiring from office at the Annual General Meeting pursuant to Article 90 of the Constitution of the Company, but has decided not to offer himself for re-election. Mr Wee will accordingly cease to be a member of the Board Safety & Risk Committee and a member of the Compensation & HR Committee with effect from the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting.

2. In relation to Ordinary Resolution Nos. 4.1 and 4.2, Article 96 of the Constitution of the Company permits the Directors to appoint any person to be a Director, either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the existing Directors. Any Director so appointed shall hold office only until the next following Annual General Meeting, and shall then be eligible for re-election. Mr Lim Serh Ghee and Mr Lim Sim Seng were appointed on 1 January 2026 and 8 April 2026, respectively, and they are therefore seeking re-election at the Annual General Meeting pursuant to Article 96 of the Constitution of the Company. Mr Lim Serh Ghee will, upon re-election, continue to serve as a member of the Board Safety & Risk Committee and a member of the Innovation & Technology Committee. Mr Lim Sim Seng will, upon re-election, (i) continue to serve as the Deputy Chairman of the Board and a member of the Executive Committee, and (ii) be appointed as the Lead Independent Director, the Chairman of the Compensation & HR Committee and the Chairman of the Nominating Committee following the re-designation of Mr Tang Kin Fei as a non-independent Director. Mr Lim Serh Ghee and Mr Lim Sim Seng are considered independent Directors.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

3. Ordinary Resolution No. 5, if passed, will facilitate the payment of Directors' fees during the financial year in which the fees are incurred, that is, during FY2026/27. The amount of Directors' fees is computed based on the fee structure for non-executive Directors for FY2026/27, which includes a new Deputy Chairman's Fee of \$50,000 and a new Lead Independent Director's Fee of \$10,000, and takes into account, amongst others, the anticipated number of Board meetings for FY2026/27, assuming full attendance by all Directors. The amount also includes an additional 1.5% buffer to cater for unforeseen circumstances, for example, the appointment of additional Directors, additional unscheduled Board meetings, additional appointments to Board Committees and/or the formation of additional Board Committees. In the event that the amount proposed is insufficient, approval will be sought at the next Annual General Meeting in year 2027 for payments to meet the shortfall.

Directors' fees due to Mr Goh Choon Phong and Mr Tan Kai Ping, who hold executive positions in Singapore Airlines Limited ("SIA"), the holding company of the Company, will be paid to and retained by SIA. Mr Chin Yau Seng is the Chief Executive Officer of the Company and does not receive any Directors' fees.

4. Ordinary Resolution No. 7.1, if passed, will empower the Directors to issue shares, make or grant instruments convertible into shares and to issue shares pursuant to such instruments up to a number not exceeding 50% of the total number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) with a sub-limit of 10% for issues other than on a *pro rata* basis. The 10% sub-limit for non-*pro rata* issues is lower than the 20% sub-limit allowed under the Listing Manual of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited. The Directors believe that the lower sub-limit of 10% would sufficiently address the Company's present need to maintain flexibility while taking into account shareholders' concerns against dilution. For the purpose of determining the aggregate number of shares which may be issued, the percentage of issued shares shall be based on the total number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) at the time this Ordinary Resolution is passed, after adjusting for (a) new shares arising from the conversion or exercise of any convertible instruments or share options or vesting of share awards which were issued and are outstanding at the time this Ordinary Resolution is passed; and (b) any subsequent bonus issue or consolidation or subdivision of shares. For the avoidance of doubt, shareholders' approval will be required for any consolidation or subdivision of shares. As at 29 May 2026, the Company had 5,078,329 treasury shares and no subsidiary holdings.
5. Ordinary Resolution No. 7.2, if passed, will empower the Directors to grant awards pursuant to the SIAEC Performance Share Plan 2024 (the "SIAEC PSP 2024") and the SIAEC Restricted Share Plan 2024 (the "SIAEC RSP 2024"), and to allot and issue ordinary shares of the Company pursuant to the SIAEC PSP 2024 and the SIAEC RSP 2024. The total number of ordinary shares which may be delivered pursuant to awards granted under the SIAEC PSP 2024 and the SIAEC RSP 2024 (whether in the form of ordinary shares or in the form of cash in lieu of ordinary shares) shall not exceed 5% of the total number of issued ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) from time to time. In addition, Ordinary Resolution No. 7.2 will provide that the total number of ordinary shares under awards to be granted pursuant to the SIAEC PSP 2024 and the SIAEC RSP 2024 from this Annual General Meeting to the next Annual General Meeting (the "Relevant Year") shall not exceed 0.5% of the total number of issued ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) from time to time (the "Yearly Limit"), provided that if the Yearly Limit is not fully utilised during the Relevant Year, any unutilised portion of the Yearly Limit may be used by the Directors to make grants of awards under the SIAEC PSP 2024 and the SIAEC RSP 2024 in subsequent years, for the duration of the SIAEC PSP 2024 and the SIAEC RSP 2024 respectively.
6. Ordinary Resolution No. 7.3, if passed, will renew the mandate to allow the Company, its subsidiaries and associated companies that are entities at risk (as that term is used in Chapter 9 of the Listing Manual of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited) or any of them, to enter into certain interested person transactions with certain classes of interested persons as described in the Appendix 1 to the Letter to Shareholders dated 24 June 2026 (the "Letter"). The authority will, unless revoked or varied by the Company in general meeting, continue in force until the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company. Please refer to the Letter for more details.
7. Ordinary Resolution No. 7.4, if passed, will renew the mandate to allow the Company to purchase or otherwise acquire its issued ordinary shares, on the terms and subject to the conditions set out in the Resolution.

The Company may use internal or external sources of funds to finance the purchase or acquisition of its ordinary shares. The amount of financing required for the Company to purchase or acquire its ordinary shares, and the impact on the Company's financial position, cannot be ascertained as at the date of this Notice as these will depend on the number of ordinary shares purchased or acquired, the price at which such ordinary shares were purchased or acquired and whether the ordinary shares purchased or acquired are held in treasury or cancelled.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The financial effects of the purchase or acquisition of such ordinary shares by the Company pursuant to the proposed Share Buy Back Mandate on the audited financial statements of the Company and the Company and its subsidiaries for the financial year ended 31 March 2026, based on certain assumptions, are set out in paragraph 3.7 of the Letter. Please refer to the Letter for more details.

8. Special Resolution No. 7.5, if passed, will approve the adoption of a new Constitution which will incorporate new Articles to take into account the changes to the Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore Act 2009 (the "CAAS Act") introduced pursuant to the Transport Sector (Critical Firms) Act 2024 (the Company is regulated under the CAAS Act as a Class 2 designated operating entity). The new Constitution will also, *inter alia*, incorporate provisions to take into account the changes to the Companies Act 1967 introduced pursuant to the Companies (Amendment) Act 2017 and the Companies, Business Trusts and Other Bodies (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 2023. Please refer to the Letter for more details.

NOTES:

Format of Meeting

1. The Annual General Meeting will be held, in a wholly physical format, at Garden Ballroom, Level 1, Parkroyal Collection Marina Bay Singapore, 6 Raffles Boulevard, Singapore 039594 on Thursday, 23 July 2026 at 10.00 a.m. Shareholders, including CPF and SRS investors, and (where applicable) duly appointed proxies and representatives will be able to ask questions and vote at the Annual General Meeting by attending the Annual General Meeting in person. **There will be no option for shareholders to participate virtually.**

Access to Documents

2. Printed copies of this Notice and the accompanying proxy form will be sent by post to members. These documents will also be published on the Company's website at the URL https://www.siaec.com.sg/our_company/investor_relations/shareholder_meetings.html and the SGX website at the URL <https://www.sgx.com/securities/company-announcements>.

The Annual Report FY2025/26 and the Letter to Shareholders dated 24 June 2026 (in relation to the proposed renewal of the mandate for interested person transactions, the proposed renewal of the share buy back mandate and the proposed adoption of the new Constitution) have been published and may be accessed at the Company's website as follows:

- (a) the Annual Report FY2025/26 may be accessed at the URL https://www.siaec.com.sg/our_company/investor_relations/annual_report.html by clicking on the hyperlink for "FY2025/26 Annual Report"; and
- (b) the Letter to Shareholders dated 24 June 2026 may be accessed at the URL https://www.siaec.com.sg/our_company/investor_relations/shareholder_meetings.html by clicking on the hyperlink for "Letter to Shareholders" under "2026".

The above documents may also be accessed at the SGX website at the URL <https://www.sgx.com/securities/company-announcements>. Members may request for printed copies of these documents by completing and submitting the request slip (sent to them by post together with printed copies of this Notice and the accompanying proxy form) by 3 July 2026.

Submission of Questions

3. Shareholders, including CPF and SRS investors, may submit substantial and relevant questions related to the resolutions to be tabled for approval at the Annual General Meeting in advance of the Annual General Meeting:
- (a) via email to the Company's Share Registrar, Boardroom Corporate & Advisory Services Pte. Ltd., at srs.proxy@boardroomlimited.com, or to the Company at siaec_agm@singaporeair.com.sg; or
- (b) by post to the Company's Share Registrar, Boardroom Corporate & Advisory Services Pte. Ltd., at 1 Harbourfront Avenue, #14-07 Keppel Bay Tower, Singapore 098632.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

When submitting questions via email or by post, shareholders should also provide the following details: (i) the shareholder's full name; (ii) the shareholder's email address; and (iii) the manner in which the shareholder holds shares in the Company (e.g., via CDP, CPF, SRS and/or scrip), for identification purposes.

All questions submitted in advance must be received by 5.00 p.m. on 3 July 2026.

4. The Company will address all substantial and relevant questions received from shareholders by the 3 July 2026 deadline by publishing its responses to such questions on its corporate website at the URL https://www.siaec.com.sg/our_company/investor_relations/shareholder_meetings.html and the SGX website at the URL <https://www.sgx.com/securities/company-announcements> at least 48 hours prior to the closing date and time for the lodgement/receipt of instruments appointing a proxy(ies). The Company will respond to questions or follow-up questions submitted after the 3 July 2026 deadline either within a reasonable timeframe before the Annual General Meeting, or at the Annual General Meeting itself. Where substantially similar questions are received, the Company will consolidate such questions and consequently, not all questions may be individually addressed.
5. Shareholders, including CPF and SRS investors, and (where applicable) duly appointed proxies and representatives can also ask the Chairman of the Meeting substantial and relevant questions related to the resolutions to be tabled for approval at the Annual General Meeting, at the Annual General Meeting itself.

Appointment of Proxy(ies)

6. (a) A member who is not a relevant intermediary is entitled to appoint not more than two proxies to attend, speak and vote at the Annual General Meeting. Where such member's instrument appointing a proxy(ies) appoints more than one proxy, the proportion of the shareholding concerned to be represented by each proxy shall be specified in the instrument.
- (b) A member who is a relevant intermediary is entitled to appoint more than two proxies to attend, speak and vote at the Annual General Meeting, but each proxy must be appointed to exercise the rights attached to a different share or shares held by such member. Where such member's instrument appointing a proxy(ies) appoints more than two proxies, the number and class of shares in relation to which each proxy has been appointed shall be specified in the instrument.

"**Relevant intermediary**" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 181 of the Companies Act 1967.

A member who wishes to appoint a proxy(ies) must complete the instrument appointing a proxy(ies), before submitting it in the manner set out below.

7. A proxy need not be a member of the Company. A member may choose to appoint the Chairman of the Meeting as his/her/its proxy.
8. The instrument appointing a proxy(ies) must be submitted to the Company in the following manner:
 - (a) if submitted personally or by post, be lodged at the office of the Company's Share Registrar, Boardroom Corporate & Advisory Services Pte. Ltd., at 1 Harbourfront Avenue, #14-07 Keppel Bay Tower, Singapore 098632; or
 - (b) if submitted electronically, be submitted via email to the Company's Share Registrar at srs.proxy@boardroomlimited.com,

and in each case, must be lodged or received (as the case may be) not less than 72 hours before the time appointed for holding the Annual General Meeting.

9. CPF and SRS investors:
 - (a) may vote at the Annual General Meeting if they are appointed as proxies by their respective CPF Agent Banks or SRS Operators, and should contact their respective CPF Agent Banks or SRS Operators if they have any queries regarding their appointment as proxies; or
 - (b) may appoint the Chairman of the Meeting as proxy to vote on their behalf at the Annual General Meeting, in which case they should approach their respective CPF Agent Banks or SRS Operators to submit their votes by 5.00 p.m. on 13 July 2026.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

PERSONAL DATA PRIVACY:

By submitting an instrument appointing a proxy(ies) and/or representative(s) to attend, speak and vote at the Annual General Meeting and/or any adjournment thereof, a member of the Company (a) consents to the collection, use and disclosure of the member's personal data by the Company (or its agents or service providers) for the purpose of the processing, administration and analysis by the Company (or its agents or service providers) of proxies and representatives appointed for the Annual General Meeting (including any adjournment thereof) and the preparation and compilation of the attendance lists, minutes and other documents relating to the Annual General Meeting (including any adjournment thereof), and in order for the Company (or its agents or service providers) to comply with any applicable laws, listing rules, take-over rules, regulations and/or guidelines (collectively, the "**Purposes**"); (b) warrants that where the member discloses the personal data of the member's proxy(ies) and/or representative(s) to the Company (or its agents or service providers), the member has obtained the prior consent of such proxy(ies) and/or representative(s) for the collection, use and disclosure by the Company (or its agents or service providers) of the personal data of such proxy(ies) and/or representative(s) for the Purposes; and (c) agrees that the member will indemnify the Company in respect of any penalties, liabilities, claims, demands, losses and damages as a result of the member's breach of warranty.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

| Name of Director | Mr Tang Kin Fei | Mr Goh Choon Phong | Mr Chin Yau Seng | Mr Lim Serh Ghee | Mr Lim Sim Seng |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| Date of Appointment | 8 May 2017 | 1 January 2011 | 8 October 2018 | 1 January 2026 | 8 April 2026 |
| Age | 75 | 62 | 54 | 66 | 67 |
| Country of principal residence | Singapore | Singapore | Singapore | Singapore | Singapore |
| Date of last re-appointment (if applicable) | 20 July 2023 | 19 July 2024 | 19 July 2024 | N.A. | N.A. |
| The Board's comments on this appointment (including rationale, selection criteria, board diversity considerations, and the search and nomination process) | The Board had considered the Nominating Committee's recommendation and assessment on Mr Tang's experience, expertise, competence, commitment and independence (where applicable) as well as taking into consideration the size, composition and diversity of skillsets of the Board, and is satisfied that Mr Tang will continue to contribute to the Board. | The Board had considered the Nominating Committee's recommendation and assessment on Mr Goh's experience, expertise, competence, commitment and independence (where applicable) as well as taking into consideration the size, composition and diversity of skillsets of the Board, and is satisfied that Mr Goh will continue to contribute to the Board. | The Board had considered the Nominating Committee's recommendation and assessment on Mr Chin's experience, expertise, competence, commitment in the discharge of his duties as a Director and the Chief Executive Officer of SIA Engineering Company Limited, as well as taking into consideration the size, composition and diversity of skillsets of the Board, and is satisfied that Mr Chin will continue to contribute to the Board. | The Board had considered the Nominating Committee's recommendation and assessment on Mr Lim's experience, expertise, competence, commitment and independence (where applicable) as well as taking into consideration the size, composition and diversity of skillsets of the Board, and is satisfied that Mr Lim will continue to contribute to the Board. | The Board had considered the Nominating Committee's recommendation and assessment on Mr Lim's experience, expertise, competence, commitment and independence (where applicable) as well as taking into consideration the size, composition and diversity of skillsets of the Board, and is satisfied that Mr Lim will continue to contribute to the Board. |
| Whether appointment is executive, and if so, the area of responsibility | Non-Executive | Non-Executive | Executive. As Chief Executive Officer of SIA Engineering Company Limited, Mr Chin is responsible for the overall management of SIA Engineering Company Limited and its Group Companies. | Non-Executive | Non-Executive |
| Job Title (e.g. Lead ID, AC Chairman, AC Member etc.) | Non-Executive and Independent Director Chairman, Board of Directors Chairman, Compensation & HR Committee Chairman, Executive Committee Chairman, Nominating Committee | Non-Executive and Non-Independent Director Member, Compensation & HR Committee Member, Executive Committee | Non-Independent Director and Chief Executive Officer Member, Board Sustainability Committee Member, Executive Committee Member, Innovation & Technology Committee | Non-Executive and Independent Director Member, Board Safety & Risk Committee Member, Innovation & Technology Committee | Non-Executive and Independent Director Deputy Chairman, Board of Directors Member, Compensation & HR Committee Member, Executive Committee Member, Nominating Committee |
| Professional qualifications | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering (Honours, 1st Class), University of Singapore Advanced Management Programme, INSEAD, France | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Master of Science in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Bachelor of Science in Computer Science & Engineering Bachelor of Science in Management Science Bachelor of Science in Cognitive Science Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Master of Science (Distinction) in Operational Research Bachelor of Science (Economics) in Accounting and Finance The London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London, UK | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Programme for Management Development, Harvard Business School, USA Master of Science in Aerospace Engineering, University of Michigan, USA Bachelor of Engineering (Mechanical Engineering) (Honours, 2nd Upper), National University of Singapore | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bachelor of Business Administration, Yokohama National University, Japan Japanese Government Monbusho Scholar |
| Any relationship (including immediate family relationships) with any existing director, existing executive officer, the issuer and/or substantial shareholder of the listed issuer or of any of its principal subsidiaries | Nil | Mr Goh is the Chief Executive Officer of Singapore Airlines Limited, which is a substantial shareholder of the Company. | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Conflict of interest (including any competing business) | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil |

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

| Name of Director | Mr Tang Kin Fei | Mr Goh Choon Phong | Mr Chin Yau Seng | Mr Lim Serh Ghee | Mr Lim Sim Seng |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| Working experience and occupation(s) during the past 10 years | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Metis Energy Limited, Executive Chairman, May 2023 to Present 2. Metis Energy Limited, Interim Chief Executive Officer, November 2023 to Present 3. Sembcorp Industries Ltd, Advisor, April to May 2017 4. Sembcorp Industries Ltd, Group President and Chief Executive Officer, May 2005 to March 2017 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Singapore Airlines Limited, Chief Executive Officer, 1 January 2011 to Present 2. Singapore Airlines Limited, Director, 1 October 2010 to Present | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. SIA Engineering Company Limited, Chief Executive Officer, 1 October 2023 to Present 2. SIA Engineering Company Limited, Chief Executive Officer-Designate, 1 June 2023 to 30 September 2023 3. Singapore Airlines Limited, Senior Vice President Cargo, 1 April 2018 to 31 May 2023 4. Singapore Airlines Cargo Pte Ltd, President, 2014 to 2018 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd, Group Chief Operating Officer and Group Chief Commercial Officer, January 2021 to October 2021 2. Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd, Group Chief Operating Officer, November 2020 to December 2021 3. ST Engineering Aerospace Ltd., President, December 2014 to October 2020 | DBS Group Holdings Ltd <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Senior Advisor, April 2023 to March 2025 • Group Executive, Consumer Banking Group & Wealth Management, 2019 to March 2023 • Group Executive, Singapore Country Head, 2010 to 2018 |
| Undertaking (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7) under Rule 720(1) has been submitted to the listed issuer | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Shareholding interest in the listed issuer and its subsidiaries | 20,000 ordinary shares of SIA Engineering Company Limited (Deemed Interest) | Nil | 172,700 ordinary shares of SIA Engineering Company Limited SIAEC Restricted Share Plan ("SIAEC RSP") <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Initial Awards - 145,800 shares pursuant to SIAEC RSP 2024 • Pending Release - 59,102 shares pursuant to SIAEC RSP 2014 SIAEC Performance Share Plan ("SIAEC PSP") <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Initial Awards - 183,700 shares pursuant to SIAEC PSP 2014 and 175,800 shares pursuant to SIAEC PSP 2024 SIAEC Deferred Share Awards <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pending Release - 37,891 shares pursuant to SIAEC RSP 2014 and 82,825 shares pursuant to SIAEC RSP 2024 | Nil | Nil |

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

| Name of Director | Mr Tang Kin Fei | Mr Goh Choon Phong | Mr Chin Yau Seng | Mr Lim Serh Ghee | Mr Lim Sim Seng |
|---|---|--|--|--|---|
| Other Principal Commitments* including Directorships | | | | | |
| Past (for the last five years) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Singapore Chinese Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Council Member National Research Foundation, Board Member Ngee Ann Polytechnic, Council Chairman Singapore LNG Corporation Pte Ltd, Chairman | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> International Air Transport Association, Member, Board of Governors Association of Asia Pacific Airlines, Chairman, Executive Committee National University of Singapore, Member, Board of Trustees | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Singapore Airlines Limited, Senior Vice President Cargo Singapore Airlines Cargo Pte Ltd, Director KrisShop Pte. Ltd., Director International Air Transport Association, Member, Cargo Advisory Council | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> AirAsia Aviation Group Limited | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Building and Construction Authority, Chairman DBS Securities (Japan) Co. Ltd, Director DBS Vickers Securities Holdings Pte Ltd, Chairman Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd, Director Raffles Medical Group Ltd, Director |
| Present | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Metis Energy Limited, Executive Chairman and Interim Chief Executive Officer Summit Power International Ltd, Director Singapore Cooperation Enterprise, Chairman Kwong Wai Shiu Hospital, Chairman Kwong Wai Shiu Hospital Foundation, Chairman, Investment Committee Athena Energy Holdings Pte Ltd, Director Vietrof RE Pte. Ltd., Director Metis Solar Pte Ltd, Director Thermodynamics Technology Asia Limited, Director Thermodynamics Technology Pte. Ltd., Director Red Dot Energy and Technology Asia Pte Ltd, Director Progressive Renewable Developments Goondiwindi Pty Ltd, Director | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Singapore Airlines Limited, Director and Chief Executive Officer Mastercard Incorporated, Director Budget Aviation Holdings Pte. Ltd., Chairman Air India Limited, Director Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Member, Presidential CEO Advisory Board Association of Asia Pacific Airlines, Member, Executive Committee Institute of Technical Education, Deputy Chairman, Board of Governors | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Singapore Aero Engine Services Private Limited, Deputy Chairman | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Magnuson Trust Ltd, Chairman | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> IOI Properties Group Berhad, Director Trust Capital Group, Director Amundi Asset Management Asia, Senior Advisor of Advisory Board Ministry of Foreign Affairs - Singapore High Commissioner (Non-Resident) to the Federal Republic of Nigeria Income Insurance Limited, Director |

* "Principal Commitments" has the same meaning as defined in the Code.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

| Name of Director | Mr Tang Kin Fei | Mr Goh Choon Phong | Mr Chin Yau Seng | Mr Lim Serh Ghee | Mr Lim Sim Seng |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| INFORMATION REQUIRED | | | | | |
| Disclose the following matters concerning an appointment of director, chief executive officer, chief financial officer, chief operating officer, general manager or other officer of equivalent rank. If the answer to any question is "yes", full details must be given. | | | | | |
| (a) Whether at any time during the last 10 years, an application or a petition under any bankruptcy law of any jurisdiction was filed against him or against a partnership of which he was a partner at the time when he was a partner or at any time within 2 years from the date he ceased to be a partner? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (b) Whether at any time during the last 10 years, an application or a petition under any law of any jurisdiction was filed against an entity (not being a partnership) of which he was a director or an equivalent person or a key executive, at the time when he was a director or an equivalent person or a key executive of that entity or at any time within 2 years from the date he ceased to be a director or an equivalent person or a key executive of that entity, for the winding up or dissolution of that entity or, where that entity is the trustee of a business trust, that business trust, on the ground of insolvency? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (c) Whether there is any unsatisfied judgment against him? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (d) Whether he has ever been convicted of any offence, in Singapore or elsewhere, involving fraud or dishonesty which is punishable with imprisonment, or has been the subject of any criminal proceedings (including any pending criminal proceedings of which he is aware) for such purpose? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

| Name of Director | Mr Tang Kin Fei | Mr Goh Choon Phong | Mr Chin Yau Seng | Mr Lim Serh Ghee | Mr Lim Sim Seng |
|--|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| (e) Whether he has ever been convicted of any offence, in Singapore or elsewhere, involving a breach of any law or regulatory requirement that relates to the securities or futures industry in Singapore or elsewhere, or has been the subject of any criminal proceedings (including any pending criminal proceedings of which he is aware) for such breach? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (f) Whether at any time during the last 10 years, judgment has been entered against him in any civil proceedings in Singapore or elsewhere involving a breach of any law or regulatory requirement that relates to the securities or futures industry in Singapore or elsewhere, or a finding of fraud, misrepresentation or dishonesty on his part, or he has been the subject of any civil proceedings (including any pending civil proceedings of which he is aware) involving an allegation of fraud, misrepresentation or dishonesty on his part? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (g) Whether he has ever been convicted in Singapore or elsewhere of any offence in connection with the formation or management of any entity or business trust? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (h) Whether he has ever been disqualified from acting as a director or an equivalent person of any entity (including the trustee of a business trust), or from taking part directly or indirectly in the management of any entity or business trust? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (i) Whether he has ever been the subject of any order, judgment or ruling of any court, tribunal or governmental body, permanently or temporarily enjoining him from engaging in any type of business practice or activity? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

| Name of Director | Mr Tang Kin Fei | Mr Goh Choon Phong | Mr Chin Yau Seng | Mr Lim Serh Ghee | Mr Lim Sim Seng |
|--|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| (j) Whether he has ever, to his knowledge, been concerned with the management or conduct, in Singapore or elsewhere, of the affairs of:- | | | | | |
| (i) any corporation which has been investigated for a breach of any law or regulatory requirement governing corporations in Singapore or elsewhere; or | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (ii) any entity (not being a corporation) which has been investigated for a breach of any law or regulatory requirement governing such entities in Singapore or elsewhere; or | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (iii) any business trust which has been investigated for a breach of any law or regulatory requirement governing business trusts in Singapore or elsewhere; or | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (iv) any entity or business trust which has been investigated for a breach of any law or regulatory requirement that relates to the securities or futures industry in Singapore or elsewhere, in connection with any matter occurring or arising during that period when he was so concerned with the entity or business trust? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| (k) Whether he has been the subject of any current or past investigation or disciplinary proceedings, or has been reprimanded or issued any warning, by the Monetary Authority of Singapore or any other regulatory authority, exchange, professional body or government agency, whether in Singapore or elsewhere? | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

As at 29 May 2026

PROXY FORM

IMPORTANT:

1. The Annual General Meeting will be held, in a wholly physical format, at Garden Ballroom, Level 1, Parkroyal Collection Marina Bay Singapore, 6 Raffles Boulevard, Singapore 039594 on Thursday, 23 July 2026 at 10.00 a.m.. **There will be no option for shareholders to participate virtually.**
2. Please read the notes overleaf which contain instructions on, *inter alia*, the appointment of a proxy(ies).
3. This proxy form is not valid for use and shall be ineffective for all intents and purposes if used or purported to be used by CPF and SRS investors. CPF and SRS investors:
 - (a) may vote at the Annual General Meeting if they are appointed as proxies by their respective CPF Agent Banks or SRS Operators, and should contact their respective CPF Agent Banks or SRS Operators if they have any queries regarding their appointment as proxies; or
 - (b) may appoint the Chairman of the Meeting as proxy to vote on their behalf at the Annual General Meeting, in which case they should approach their respective CPF Agent Banks or SRS Operators to submit their votes by 5.00 p.m. on 13 July 2026.
4. By submitting an instrument appointing a proxy(ies) and/or representative(s), the member accepts and agrees to the personal data privacy terms set out in the Notice of Annual General Meeting dated 24 June 2026.

*I/We _____ (Name)
_____ (*NRIC/Passport/Co. Reg. Number)
of _____ (Address)

being *a member/members of SIA Engineering Company Limited (the "Company") hereby appoint:

| Name | Address | NRIC/Passport No. | Proportion of Shareholdings (%) |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| and/or (delete as appropriate) | | | |
| | | | |

or failing him/her/them, the Chairman of the Meeting, as *my/our proxy/proxies to attend, speak and vote for *me/us on *my/our behalf at the Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at Garden Ballroom, Level 1, Parkroyal Collection Marina Bay Singapore, 6 Raffles Boulevard, Singapore 039594 on Thursday, 23 July 2026 at 10.00 a.m. and at any adjournment thereof in the following manner:

| No. | Resolution | For | Against | Abstain |
|--------------------------|--|-----|---------|---------|
| Ordinary Business | | | | |
| 1. | Adoption of the Directors' Statement, Audited Financial Statements and the Auditors' Report | | | |
| 2. | Declaration of final dividend | | | |
| 3. | Re-election of Directors who are retiring by rotation pursuant to Articles 90 and 91 of the Constitution of the Company: | | | |
| | 3.1 Mr Tang Kin Fei | | | |
| | 3.2 Mr Goh Choon Phong | | | |
| | 3.3 Mr Chin Yau Seng | | | |
| 4. | Re-election of Directors who are retiring pursuant to Article 96 of the Constitution of the Company: | | | |
| | 4.1 Mr Lim Serh Ghee | | | |
| | 4.2 Mr Lim Sim Seng | | | |
| 5. | Approval of Directors' fees for financial year ending 31 March 2027 | | | |
| 6. | Re-appointment and remuneration of Auditors | | | |
| Special Business | | | | |
| 7.1 | Approval of the proposed renewal of the Share Issue Mandate | | | |
| 7.2 | Approval of the proposed renewal of the Share Plan Mandate | | | |
| 7.3 | Approval of the proposed renewal of the Mandate for Interested Person Transactions | | | |
| 7.4 | Approval of the proposed renewal of the Share Buy Back Mandate | | | |
| 7.5 | Approval of the proposed adoption of the new Constitution | | | |

* Delete accordingly
Voting will be conducted by poll. If you wish your proxy/proxies to cast all your votes **For** or **Against** a resolution, please indicate with a tick "✓" in the **For** or **Against** box provided in respect of that resolution. Alternatively, please indicate the number of votes **For** or **Against** in the **For** or **Against** box provided in respect of that resolution. If you wish your proxy/proxies to **Abstain** from voting on a resolution, please indicate with a tick "✓" in the **Abstain** box provided in respect of that resolution. Alternatively, please indicate the number of shares that your proxy/proxies is directed to **Abstain** from voting in the **Abstain** box provided in respect of that resolution. **In any other case, the proxy/proxies may vote or abstain as the proxy/proxies deem(s) fit on any of the above resolutions if no voting instruction is specified, and on any other matter arising at the Annual General Meeting.**

Dated this _____ day of _____ 2026.

Total number of Ordinary Shares held:

Signature(s) of Member(s) or Common Seal

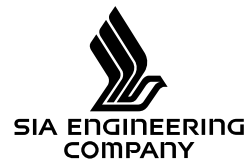
Contact Number/Email Address of Member(s) (OPTIONAL)
Important: Please read notes on the reverse side

NOTES:

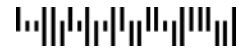
- If the member has shares entered against his/her/its name in the Depository Register (maintained by The Central Depository (Pte) Limited), he/she/it should insert that number of shares. If the member has shares registered in his/her/its name in the Register of Members (maintained by or on behalf of the Company), he/she/it should insert that number of shares. If the member has shares entered against his/her/its name in the Depository Register and shares registered in his/her/its name in the Register of Members, he/she/it should insert the aggregate number of shares. If no number is inserted, this instrument appointing a proxy(ies) will be deemed to relate to all the shares held by the member.
 - A member who is not a relevant intermediary is entitled to appoint not more than two proxies to attend, speak and vote at the Annual General Meeting. Where such member's instrument appointing a proxy(ies) appoints more than one proxy, the proportion of the shareholding concerned to be represented by each proxy shall be specified in the instrument.
 - A member who is a relevant intermediary is entitled to appoint more than two proxies to attend, speak and vote at the Annual General Meeting, but each proxy must be appointed to exercise the rights attached to a different share or shares held by such member. Where such member's instrument appointing a proxy(ies) appoints more than two proxies, the number and class of shares in relation to which each proxy has been appointed shall be specified in the instrument.

"**Relevant intermediary**" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 181 of the Companies Act 1967.

A member who wishes to appoint a proxy(ies) must complete the instrument appointing a proxy(ies), before submitting it in the manner set out below.
- A proxy need not be a member of the Company. A member may choose to appoint the Chairman of the Meeting as his/her/its proxy.
 - The instrument appointing a proxy(ies) must be submitted to the Company in the following manner:
 - if submitted personally or by post, be lodged at the office of the Company's Share Registrar, Boardroom Corporate & Advisory Services Pte. Ltd., at 1 Harbourfront Avenue, #14-07 Keppel Bay Tower, Singapore 098632; or
 - if submitted electronically, be submitted via email to the Company's Share Registrar at srs.proxy@boardroomlimited.com, and in each case, must be lodged or received (as the case may be) not less than 72 hours before the time appointed for holding the Annual General Meeting.



**BUSINESS REPLY SERVICE
PERMIT NO. 09452**



BOARDROOM CORPORATE & ADVISORY SERVICES PTE. LTD.

Share Registrar for
SIA Engineering Company Limited
 1 Harbourfront Avenue
 #14-07 Keppel Bay Tower
 Singapore 098632

Postage will
be paid by
addressee.
For postage in
Singapore only.

- Completion and submission of the instrument appointing a proxy(ies) shall not preclude a member from attending, speaking and voting at the Annual General Meeting if he/she so wishes. The appointment of the proxy(ies) for the Annual General Meeting will be deemed to be revoked if the member attends the Annual General Meeting in person, and in such event, the Company reserves the right to refuse to admit any person or persons appointed under the relevant instrument appointing a proxy(ies) to the Annual General Meeting.
- The instrument appointing a proxy(ies) must be signed under the hand of the appointor or of his/her attorney duly authorised in writing. Where the instrument appointing a proxy(ies) is executed by a corporation, it must be executed either under its seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney duly authorised. Where an instrument appointing a proxy(ies) is signed on behalf of the appointor by an attorney, the letter or power of attorney or a duly certified copy thereof must (failing previous registration with the Company), if the instrument is submitted personally or by post, be lodged with the instrument or, if the instrument is submitted electronically via email, be emailed with the instrument, failing which the instrument may be treated as invalid.
- A corporation which is a member may also authorise by resolution of its directors or other governing body such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at the Annual General Meeting, in accordance with Section 179 of the Companies Act 1967.
- The Company shall be entitled to reject the instrument appointing a proxy(ies) if it is incomplete, improperly completed, illegible or where the true intentions of the appointor are not ascertainable from the instructions of the appointor specified in the instrument appointing a proxy(ies) (including any related attachment). In addition, in the case of members whose shares are entered against their names in the Depository Register, the Company may reject any instrument appointing a proxy(ies) lodged or received if such members are not shown to have shares entered against their names in the Depository Register as at 72 hours before the time appointed for holding the Annual General Meeting, as certified by The Central Depository (Pte) Limited to the Company.

CORPORATE INFORMATION

As at 29 May 2026

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chairman

Tang Kin Fei

Deputy Chairman

Lim Sim Seng (from 8 Apr 2026)

Directors

Chua Bin Hwee
 Lim Kong Puay
 Goh Choon Phong
 Wee Siew Kim
 Chong Chuan Neo
 Tan Tze Gay
 Tan Kai Ping
 Ng Chee Khern
 Chin Yau Seng
 Lim Serh Ghee (from 1 Jan 2026)
 Raj Thampuran (until 30 May 2025)

COMPANY SECRETARY

Lu Ling Ling

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Chairman

Chua Bin Hwee

Members

Lim Kong Puay
 Chong Chuan Neo
 Tan Tze Gay
 Ng Chee Khern
 Raj Thampuran (until 30 May 2025)

NOMINATING COMMITTEE

Chairman

Tang Kin Fei

Members

Chong Chuan Neo
 Tan Kai Ping
 Lim Sim Seng (from 8 Apr 2026)

COMPENSATION & HR COMMITTEE

Chairman

Tang Kin Fei

Members

Goh Choon Phong
 Wee Siew Kim
 Ng Chee Khern (from 1 Jan 2026)
 Lim Sim Seng (from 8 Apr 2026)

BOARD SAFETY & RISK COMMITTEE

Chairman

Lim Kong Puay

Members

Wee Siew Kim
 Tan Kai Ping
 Ng Chee Khern (from 25 Jun 2025)
 Lim Serh Ghee (from 1 Jan 2026)
 Raj Thampuran (until 30 May 2025)

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Chairman

Tang Kin Fei

Members

Goh Choon Phong
 Chua Bin Hwee
 Chin Yau Seng
 Lim Sim Seng (from 8 Apr 2026)

BOARD SUSTAINABILITY COMMITTEE

Chairman

Chong Chuan Neo (from 30 May 2025)
 Lim Kong Puay (until 30 May 2025)

Members

Chua Bin Hwee
 Tan Tze Gay
 Chin Yau Seng
 Foo Kean Shuh

INNOVATION & TECHNOLOGY COMMITTEE

(established on 15 Dec 2025)

Chairman

Tan Kai Ping

Members

Lim Kong Puay
 Chong Chuan Neo
 Chin Yau Seng
 Lim Serh Ghee (from 1 Jan 2026)

EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT

Chief Executive Officer

Chin Yau Seng

Executive Vice President Operations and Chief Sustainability Officer

Foo Kean Shuh

Chief Commercial Officer

Wong Yue Jeen

Senior Vice President

Line Maintenance

Philip Quek Cher Heong

Senior Vice President

Finance / Chief Financial Officer

Ng Lay Pheng

Senior Vice President

India & Projects

Ng Jan Lin Wilin

Senior Vice President

Base Maintenance

David So Man Fung (from 21 Oct 2025)

Senior Vice President

Human Resources / Chief Human Resources Officer

Eleana Choy (from 1 Jun 2025)

Senior Vice President

Corporate Planning & Continuous Improvement

Tan Sim Cheng (from 26 Jan 2026)

REGISTERED OFFICE

31 Airline Road
 Singapore 819831
 Tel: + 65 6541 6794
 Fax: +65 6546 0679

SHARE REGISTRAR

Boardroom Corporate & Advisory Services Pte. Ltd.
 1 Harbourfront Avenue
 #14-07 Keppel Bay Tower
 Singapore 098632

AUDITORS

KPMG LLP
 Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants
 12 Marina View #15-01
 Asia Square Tower 2
 Singapore 018961

AUDIT PARTNER

Ong Li Qin
 (appointed 1 Apr 2022)



SIA ENGINEERING COMPANY

SIA ENGINEERING COMPANY LIMITED

Singapore Company Reg. No.: 198201025C

SGX Trading Code: S59.SI

Registered Office: 31 Airline Road, Singapore 819831

Tel: +65 6541 6794

Fax: +65 6546 0679

www.siaec.com.sg

INVESTOR RELATIONS AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Email: siaec_comms@singaporeair.com.sg

