

## CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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## A. CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (in thousands of \$)

		The Group		
	Notes	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23	
REVENUE	4	513,983	362,217	
EXPENDITURE Staff costs Material costs Depreciation Amortisation of intangible assets Company accommodation Subcontract costs Other operating expenses	5	279,626 82,865 29,212 2,765 9,158 52,490 57,747	191,951 53,784 29,317 2,255 8,986 39,698 47,026 373,017	
OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS) Interest income Finance charges Surplus/(Loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets Share of profits of associated companies, net of tax Share of profits of a joint venture company, net of tax PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION	6	120 12,319 (2,145) 151 35,009 15,034 <b>60,488</b>	(10,800) 3,107 (1,007) (23) 24,610 16,795 32,682	
Taxation PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD	<u>-</u>	(1,142) <b>59,346</b>	(107) <b>32,575</b>	
PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO: OWNERS OF THE PARENT Non-controlling interests	- -	<b>59,323</b> 23 <b>59,346</b>	<b>32,489</b> 86 <b>32,575</b>	
BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE (CENTS)	7 _	5.28	2.89	
DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (CENTS)	7 _	5.26	2.88	

## B. CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (in thousands of \$)

	The Group			
	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23		
PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD	59,346	32,575		
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD				
Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: Actuarial loss on remeasurement of defined benefit plan	(4)	(8)		
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:  Foreign currency translation of foreign operations  Net fair value adjustment on cash flow hedges  Share of other comprehensive income of associated/joint venture	18,580 800	42,505 2,583		
companies	(5,603)	(7,328)		
	13,777	37,760		
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	13,773	37,752		
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD	73,119	70,327		
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO:				
OWNERS OF THE PARENT	72,899	69,726		
Non-controlling interests	73,119	70,327		

## C. CONDENSED INTERIM BALANCE SHEETS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (in thousands of \$)

Nome			The G	iroup	The Co	mpany
Name		Notes				. ,
Share capital   10   420,044   420						
Treasury shares		F				
Capital reserve   (388) (482) (388) (482) (388) (482)	•					
Share-based compensation reserve   4,119   5,805   4,119   5,805   Foreign currency translation reserve   12   294   4,442   1,314   514		11		` ' '		
Foreign currency translation reserve   17,623   35,351						
Fair value reserve   12   294   4,442   1,314   514   514   694   1,276,350   1,278,845   781,128   830,720   1,679,407   1,666,159   1,205,001   1,251,630   1,679,407   1,666,159   1,205,001   1,251,630   1,689,546   1,676,738   1,205,001   1,251,630   1,689,546   1,676,738   1,205,001   1,251,630   1,689,546   1,676,738   1,205,001   1,251,630   1,689,546   1,676,738   1,205,001   1,251,630   1,689,546   1,676,738   1,205,001   1,251,630   1,	•				4,119	5,805
Capitly transaction reserve General reserve   (2,173)	,				_	-
1,276,350		12			1,314	514
1,679,407						-
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS   10,139   10,579   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -	General reserve	Į				
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			1,679,407	1,666,159	1,205,001	1,251,630
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS		10.139	10.579	_	_
September   Sept					1,205,001	1,251,630
September   Sept	•					, ,
Lease liabilities		Γ	F07	F30		
Long-term bank loan					70.044	- 02.250
87,864   91,135   79,044   83,256   1,777,410   1,767,873   1,284,045   1,334,886   1,777,410   1,767,873   1,284,045   1,334,886   1,345,886   1,346,886   1,34		15			/9,0 <del>44</del>	83,250
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT   13   178,690   175,143   139,838   138,829   101,930   104,464   107,600   109,464   101,930   104,464   107,600   109,464   107,600   109,464   107,600   109,464   107,600   109,464   107,600   109,464   107,600   109,464   107,600   109,464   107,600   109,464   107,600   109,464   109,460	Long-term bank loan	15 [			70.044	92 256
Represented by:			67,004	91,133	73,077	03,230
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS 108,687 112,382 101,930 104,464 INTANGIBLE ASSETS 42,984 40,778 22,175 19,564 SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES 152,429 143,245 ASSOCIATED COMPANIES 20 485,219 452,740 168,442 178,910 JOINT VENTURE COMPANY 248,530 232,564 61,867 61,867 DEFERED TAX ASSETS 14 17,064 17,539 16,330 16,688  CURRENT ASSETS  242,981 34,151 30,738 23,785 Contract assets 165,343 160,304 153,079 149,100 Prepayments and other debtors Prepayments and other debtors Prepayments and other debtors Prepayments owing by immediate holding Company Amounts owing by immediate holding Company 43,497 Amounts owing by related parties 17,567 17,756 6,920 6,932 Amounts owing by related parties 17,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,847 18,940 18,447 18,940 18,447 18,940 18,447 18,940 18,447 18,940 18,447 18,940 18,447 18,940 18,447 18,940 18,447 18,940 18,447		•	1,777,410	1,767,873	1,284,045	1,334,886
Name	Represented by:					
RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS   108,687   112,382   101,930   104,464   107564   10740   1075   1074,664   1075   107564   1075   107564   1075   107564   107564   1075   107564   10	PROPERTY DI ANT AND FOLITOMENT	13	178 690	175 143	139 838	138 829
NTANGIBLE ASSETS   42,984   40,778   22,175   19,564		13	•			
SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES     -   152,429   143,245					•	,
ASSOCIATED COMPANIES   20			-	-		
DINT VENTURE COMPANY   248,530   232,564   61,867   61,867   61,867   61,867   61,867   61,867   61,868   61,867   61,868   61,		20	485.219	452,740		
DEFERRED TAX ASSETS						
Trade debtors         42,981         34,151         30,738         23,785           Contract assets         165,343         160,304         153,079         149,100           Prepayments and other debtors         17,567         17,756         6,920         6,932           Amounts owing by immediate holding company         43,497         43,715         43,051         43,271           Amounts owing by related parties         20,288         18,442         28,180         24,760           Inventories         54,894         43,359         26,493         25,915           Short-term deposits         562,075         603,539         548,111         589,128           Cash and bank balances         31,585         29,450         12,136         12,271           Assets held for sale         13         1,516         1,516         1,516         1,516           Assets held for sale         13         1,516         1,516         1,516         1,516         1,516           Less:         CURRENT LIABILITIES           Trade and other creditors         185,742         162,025         169,699         140,175           Contract liabilities         23,932         21,510         22,530         20,569           Amo		14	•		•	•
Trade debtors         42,981         34,151         30,738         23,785           Contract assets         165,343         160,304         153,079         149,100           Prepayments and other debtors         17,567         17,756         6,920         6,932           Amounts owing by immediate holding company         43,497         43,715         43,051         43,271           Amounts owing by related parties         20,288         18,442         28,180         24,760           Inventories         54,894         43,359         26,493         25,915           Short-term deposits         562,075         603,539         548,111         589,128           Cash and bank balances         31,585         29,450         12,136         12,271           Assets held for sale         13         1,516         1,516         1,516         1,516           Assets held for sale         13         1,516         1,516         1,516         1,516         1,516           Less:         CURRENT LIABILITIES           Trade and other creditors         185,742         162,025         169,699         140,175           Contract liabilities         23,932         21,510         22,530         20,569           Amo	CURRENT ASSETS					
Contract assets Prepayments and other debtors Amounts owing by immediate holding company Amounts owing by related parties  Eash and bank balances  13		[	42 981	34 151	30 738	23 785
Prepayments and other debtors Amounts owing by immediate holding company       43,497       43,715       43,051       43,271         Amounts owing by related parties       20,288       18,442       28,180       24,760         Inventories       54,894       43,359       26,493       25,915         Short-term deposits       562,075       603,539       548,111       589,128         Cash and bank balances       31,585       29,450       12,136       12,271         Assets held for sale       13       1,516       1,516       1,516       1,516         Assets held for sale       13       1,516       1,516       1,516       1,516       1,516         Less:       CURRENT LIABILITIES         Trade and other creditors       185,742       162,025       169,699       140,175         Contract liabilities       23,932       21,510       22,530       20,760         Lease liabilities       24,523       22,570       23,030       20,569         Amounts owing to related parties       389       1,239       7,438       17,170         Bank loans       15       2,725       2,029       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -						
Amounts owing by immediate holding company 43,497 43,715 43,051 43,271 Amounts owing by related parties 20,288 18,442 28,180 24,760 1nventories 54,894 43,359 26,493 25,915 Short-term deposits 562,075 603,539 548,111 589,128 Cash and bank balances 31,585 29,450 12,136 12,271 938,230 950,716 848,708 875,162 43,051 43,271 43,051 43,051 43,271 43,051 43,051 43,271 43,051 43,			,	•		,
company Amounts owing by related parties         43,497 20,288 54,894         43,715 43,051 20,288 18,442 28,180 24,760 24,760 25,915 26,493 25,915 26,493 25,915 26,493 25,915 26,493 25,915 26,493 25,915 26,493 25,915 26,493 26,493 26,493 26,685 243,510         43,271 43,271 43,271 43,271 26,493 26,493 26,493 24,760 24,760 24,760 24,760 24,760 24,760 24,760 26,199 26,132 26,493 26,493 26,131 26,131 26,131 26,131 26,131 26,131           Company Amounts owing to related parties Bank loans         185,742 24,523 22,570 23,030 20,569 24,523 22,570 23,030 20,569 24,523 24,523 26,493 26,493 26,685         17,170 26,685 243,510 215,505         26,493 26,493 26,685 26,035           NET CURRENT ASSETS         696,236         736,727         621,034         671,319			17,507	17,730	0/320	0,332
Amounts owing by related parties Inventories Short-term deposits Short-term deposits Cash and bank balances Sasets held for sale  Isset beld for sale  Isset	- , ·		43 497	43 715	43 051	43 271
Inventories						
Short-term deposits         562,075         603,539         548,111         589,128           Cash and bank balances         31,585         29,450         12,136         12,271           938,230         950,716         848,708         875,162           Assets held for sale         13         1,516         1,516         1,516         1,516           Less:         CURRENT LIABILITIES           Trade and other creditors         185,742         162,025         169,699         140,175           Contract liabilities         23,932         21,510         22,530         20,760           Lease liabilities         24,523         22,570         23,030         20,569           Amounts owing to related parties         389         1,239         7,438         17,170           Bank loans         15         2,725         2,029         -         -         -           Tax payable         6,199         6,132         6,493         6,685           243,510         215,505         229,190         205,359           NET CURRENT ASSETS         696,236         736,727         621,034         671,319						
Cash and bank balances       31,585       29,450       12,136       12,271         Assets held for sale       13       1,516       1,516       1,516       1,516         Less:       CURRENT LIABILITIES         Trade and other creditors       185,742       162,025       169,699       140,175         Contract liabilities       23,932       21,510       22,530       20,760         Lease liabilities       24,523       22,570       23,030       20,569         Amounts owing to related parties       389       1,239       7,438       17,170         Bank loans       15       2,725       2,029       -       -       -         Tax payable       6,199       6,132       6,493       6,685         243,510       215,505       229,190       205,359     NET CURRENT ASSETS						
Assets held for sale 13	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
Assets held for sale 13 1,516 1,516 1,516 1,516 1,516 1,516 939,746 952,232 850,224 876,678  Less:  CURRENT LIABILITIES  Trade and other creditors Contract liabilities 23,932 21,510 22,530 20,760 Lease liabilities 24,523 22,570 23,030 20,569 Amounts owing to related parties Bank loans 15 2,725 2,029 Tax payable 6,199 6,132 6,493 6,685 243,510 215,505 229,190 205,359  NET CURRENT ASSETS 696,236 736,727 621,034 671,319				950,716	848,708	875,162
Less:         CURRENT LIABILITIES         Trade and other creditors       185,742       162,025       169,699       140,175         Contract liabilities       23,932       21,510       22,530       20,760         Lease liabilities       24,523       22,570       23,030       20,569         Amounts owing to related parties       389       1,239       7,438       17,170         Bank loans       15       2,725       2,029       -       -       -         Tax payable       6,199       6,132       6,493       6,685         243,510       215,505       229,190       205,359         NET CURRENT ASSETS       696,236       736,727       621,034       671,319	Assets held for sale	13		1,516	1,516	1,516
CURRENT LIABILITIES         Trade and other creditors       185,742       162,025       169,699       140,175         Contract liabilities       23,932       21,510       22,530       20,760         Lease liabilities       24,523       22,570       23,030       20,569         Amounts owing to related parties       389       1,239       7,438       17,170         Bank loans       15       2,725       2,029       -       -       -         Tax payable       6,199       6,132       6,493       6,685         243,510       215,505       229,190       205,359         NET CURRENT ASSETS       696,236       736,727       621,034       671,319			939,746	952,232	850,224	876,678
Trade and other creditors       185,742       162,025       169,699       140,175         Contract liabilities       23,932       21,510       22,530       20,760         Lease liabilities       24,523       22,570       23,030       20,569         Amounts owing to related parties       389       1,239       7,438       17,170         Bank loans       15       2,725       2,029       -       -       -         Tax payable       6,199       6,132       6,493       6,685         243,510       215,505       229,190       205,359         NET CURRENT ASSETS       696,236       736,727       621,034       671,319						
Contract liabilities       23,932       21,510       22,530       20,760         Lease liabilities       24,523       22,570       23,030       20,569         Amounts owing to related parties       389       1,239       7,438       17,170         Bank loans       15       2,725       2,029       -       -       -         Tax payable       6,199       6,132       6,493       6,685         243,510       215,505       229,190       205,359         NET CURRENT ASSETS       696,236       736,727       621,034       671,319		ī	185 742	162 025	160 600	140 175
Lease liabilities       24,523       22,570       23,030       20,569         Amounts owing to related parties       389       1,239       7,438       17,170         Bank loans       15       2,725       2,029       -       -       -         Tax payable       6,199       6,132       6,493       6,685         243,510       215,505       229,190       205,359         NET CURRENT ASSETS       696,236       736,727       621,034       671,319						
Amounts owing to related parties Bank loans Tax payable  15 2,725 6,199 6,192 6,493 6,685 243,510  15 096,236 736,727 621,034 671,319						
Bank loans     15     2,725     2,029     -     -       Tax payable     6,199     6,132     6,493     6,685       243,510     215,505     229,190     205,359       NET CURRENT ASSETS     696,236     736,727     621,034     671,319						
Tax payable         6,199         6,132         6,493         6,685           243,510         215,505         229,190         205,359           NET CURRENT ASSETS         696,236         736,727         621,034         671,319		15			7,730 —	17,170
243,510         215,505         229,190         205,359           NET CURRENT ASSETS         696,236         736,727         621,034         671,319		15			6 493	6 685
NET CURRENT ASSETS 696,236 736,727 621,034 671,319	. a.s. payable	ŀ				
<u> </u>		<u>l</u>	= :3/020		/	
1,777,410 1,767,873 1,284,045 1,334,886	NET CURRENT ASSETS		696,236	736,727	621,034	671,319
		·	1,777,410	1,767,873	1,284,045	1,334,886

## D. CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (in thousands of \$)

					Attributa	ble to Owners	of the Pare	nt				
The Group	Notes	Share Capital	Treasury shares		Share-based compensation reserve	Foreign currency translation reserve	Fair value reserve	Equity transaction reserve	General reserve	Total	Non- controlling interests	Total Equity
Balance at 1 April 2023		420,044	(4,971)	(482)	5,805	(35,351)	4,442	(2,173)	1,278,845	1,666,159	10,579	1,676,738
Profit for the period		_	_	_	-	-	-	-	59,323	59,323	23	59,346
Actuarial loss on remeasurement of defined benefit plan Foreign currency translation		- -	_ _	_ _	_ _	– 18,383	- -	_ _	(4) -	(4) 18,383	- 197	(4) 18,580
Net fair value adjustment on cash flow hedges Share of other comprehensive income of associated/joint venture		-	_	-	_	_	800	_	_	800	_	800
companies		1	_	_	_	(655)	(4,948)	_	_	(5,603)	_	(5,603)
Other comprehensive income, net of tax		_				17,728	(4,148)		(4)	13,576	197	13,773
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	17,728	(4,148)	-	59,319	72,899	220	73,119
Share-based compensation expense					2,880					2,880		2,880
Share awards released		_	4,566	_	(4,566)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Purchase of treasury shares Treasury shares reissued pursuant	11	-	(717)	-		-	_	_	-	(717)	_	(717)
to equity compensation plans	11	_	(94)	94	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-
Dividends	8	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	(61,814)	(61,814)	(660)	(62,474)
Total contributions by and distributions to owners		_	3,755	94	(1,686)	_	_	_	(61,814)	(59,651)	(660)	(60,311)
Balance at 30 September 2023	;	420,044	(1,216)	(388)	4,119	(17,623)	294	(2,173)	1,276,350	1,679,407	10,139	1,689,546

## D. CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (continued) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (in thousands of \$)

		Attributable to Owners of the Parent										
The Group	Notes	Share Capital	Treasury shares		Share-based compensation reserve	Foreign currency translation reserve	Fair value reserve	Equity transaction reserve	General reserve	Total	Non- controlling interests	Total Equity
Balance at 1 April 2022		420,044	(5,776)	1,506	5,110	(19,843)	92	(2,173)	1,211,826	1,610,786	10,620	1,621,406
Profit for the period				_	_		_		32,489	32,489	86	32,575
Actuarial loss on remeasurement of defined benefit plan Foreign currency translation		- -	_ _	_ _	_ _	- 41,990	<u>-</u> -	- -	(8)	(8) 41,990	_ 515	(8) 42,505
Net fair value adjustment on cash flow hedges Share of other comprehensive		_	-	-	_	-	2,583	-	_	2,583	_	2,583
income of associated/joint venture companies		_	_	_	_	(1,036)	(6,292)	_	_	(7,328)	_	(7,328)
Other comprehensive income, net of tax		_	_	_	-	40,954	(3,709)	_	(8)	37,237	515	37,752
Total comprehensive income for the period	•	_	_	_	_	40,954	(3,709)	_	32,481	69,726	601	70,327
Share-based compensation expense		_			1,991					1,991		1,991
Share awards released		_	3,830	_	(3,830)	_	_	_	_	1,551	_	-
Purchase of treasury shares Treasury shares reissued pursuant	11	_	(1,059)	-	_	-	-	-	_	(1,059)	-	(1,059)
to equity compensation plans  Dividends	11	_ _	1,988 -	(1,988)	-	<b>-</b>	<u>-</u>	_ _	- -	<b>-</b>	– (1,150)	- (1,150)
Total contributions by and distributions to owners		_	4,759	(1,988)	(1,839)	_	_	_	_	932	(1,150)	(218)
Acquisition of a subsidiary with non-												
controlling interests  Total changes in ownerships											1,170	1,170
interests in subsidiary		_									1,170	1,170
Balance at 30 September 2022		420,044	(1,017)	(482)	3,271	21,111	(3,617)	(2,173)	1,244,307	1,681,444	11,241	1,692,685

## D. CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (Continued) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (in thousands of \$)

					Share-based			
		Share	Treasury	Capital	compensation	Fair value	General	
The Company	Notes	capital	shares	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	Total
Balance at 1 April 2023		420,044	(4,971)	(482)	5,805	514	830,720	1,251,630
Profit for the period		_	_	_	_	_	12,222	12,222
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax:								
Net fair value adjustment on cash flow hedges		-	_	_	_	800	_	800
Total comprehensive income for the period		_	_	_	_	800	12,222	13,022
Share-based compensation expense		_			2,880	_		2,880
Share awards released		_	4,566	_	(4,566)	_	_	
Purchase of treasury shares Treasury shares reissued pursuant to equity	11	_	(717)	_	_	_	-	(717)
compensation plans	11	_	(94)	94	_	_	_	_
Dividends	8	ĺ	`-	_	-	-	(61,814)	(61,814)
<b>Total contributions by and distributions</b>								
to owners		-	3,755	94	(1,686)	-	(61,814)	(59,651)
Balance at	•							
30 September 2023	:	420,044	(1,216)	(388)	4,119	1,314	781,128	1,205,001

# D. CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (continued) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (in thousands of \$)

The Company	Notes	Share capital	Treasury shares	Capital reserve	Share-based compensation reserve	Fair value reserve	General reserve	Total
Balance at 1 April 2022		420,044	(5,776)	1,506	5,110	1,125	796,767	1,218,776
		120,011	(5,225)	_,555	5,225	_,	750,707	_,,
Profit for the period			_	-	-	-	1,425	1,425
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax:								
Net fair value adjustment on cash flow hedges		_	_	_	_	2,583	_	2,583
Total comprehensive income for the period		_	-	-	_	2,583	1,425	4,008
Share-based compensation expense		_	_	_	1,991	_	_	1,991
Share awards released		-	3,830	_	(3,830)	-	_	_
Purchase of treasury shares Treasury shares reissued pursuant to equity	11	_	(1,059)	-	-	_	_	(1,059)
compensation plans	11	_	1,988	(1,988)	_	_	_	_
Total contributions by and distributions to owners		_	4,759	(1,988)	(1,839)	-	_	932
Balance at 30 September 2022		420,044	(1,017)	(482)	3,271	3,708	798,192	1,223,716

# E. CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (in thousands of \$)

	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23
Profit before taxation	60,488	32,682
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation	29,212	29,317
Amortisation of intangible assets	2,765	2,255
Impairment loss allowance/(reversal) for trade receivables, contract assets		
and amounts owing by related parties	2,232	(1,643)
Share-based compensation expense	2,880	1,991
Provision for inventory obsolescence	1,597	1,525
Unrealised exchange differences	(1,314)	(3,832)
Interest income	(12,319)	(3,107)
Finance charges	2,145	1,007
(Surplus)/Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible		
assets	(151)	23
Share of profits of associated and joint venture companies,		
net of tax	(50,043)	(41,405)
Operating profit before working capital changes	37,492	18,813
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(8,966)	3,638
Increase in contract assets	(4,986)	(32,072)
Increase in inventories	(13,132)	(1,468)
Increase in creditors	24,571	34,252
Increase in contract liabilities	2,423	9,632
Decrease in amounts owing by immediate holding company	73	1,726
Increase in amounts owing by related parties, net	(2,678)	(1,301)
Cash generated from operations	34,797	33,220
Income taxes paid	(704)	(107)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	34,093	33,113

# E. CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (in thousands of \$)

CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES         13         (17,582)         (32,274)           Purchase of intangible assets         (4,543)         (6,774)           Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets         160         11           Proceeds from return of capital from an associated company         13,490         -           Investment in an associated company         (3,022)         -           Acquisition of a subsidiary, net of cash acquired         -         (4,243)           Dividends received from associated companies         2,141         6,730           Interest received from deposits         3,087         35,252           NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES         3,087         35,252           CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES         8         (61,814)         -           Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests         (660)         (1,150)           Finance charges (paid)/received         2,201         -           Proceeds from borrowings         2,201         -           Repayment of borrowings         1,5475         (15,330)           Repayment of lease liabilities         (15,475)         (15,330)           NET CASH OUTFLOW         (39,561)         (22,532)		Notes	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23
Purchase of intangible assets         (4,543)         (6,774)           Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets         160         11           Proceeds from return of capital from an associated company         13,490         –           Investment in an associated company         (3,022)         –           Acquisition of a subsidiary, net of cash acquired         –         (4,243)           Dividends received from associated companies         2,141         6,730           Interest received from deposits         12,443         1,298           NET CASH PROVIDED BY/ (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES         3,087         (35,252)           CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES         8         (61,814)         –           Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests         (660)         (1,150)           Finance charges (paid)/received         (276)         1           Proceeds from borrowings         2,201         –           Repayment of borrowings         2,201         –           Repayment of lease liabilities         (15,475)         (15,330)           Purchase of treasury shares         11         (717)         (1,059)           NET CASH OUTFLOW         (39,561)         (22,532)           CASH AND CASH EQU	CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets  160 11 Proceeds from return of capital from an associated company 13,490 - Investment in an associated company (3,022) - Acquisition of a subsidiary, net of cash acquired - (4,243) Dividends received from associated companies 2,141 6,730 Interest received from deposits 12,443 1,298  NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES 3,087 (35,252)  CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES  Dividends paid 8 (61,814) - Dividends paid 8 (660) (1,150) Finance charges (paid)/received (276) 1 Proceeds from borrowings 2,201 - (2,855) Repayment of borrowings 2,201 - (2,855) Repayment of lease liabilities (15,475) (15,330) Purchase of treasury shares 11 (717) (1,059)  NET CASH OUTFLOW (39,561) (22,532)  NET CASH OUTFLOW (39,561) (22,532)  CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD 593,660 605,648  ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Short-term deposits 562,075 565,439 Cash and bank balances 31,585 40,209	Capital expenditure	13	(17,582)	(32,274)
assets       160       11         Proceeds from return of capital from an associated company       13,490       -         Investment in an associated company       (3,022)       -         Acquisition of a subsidiary, net of cash acquired       -       (4,243)         Dividends received from associated companies       2,141       6,730         Interest received from deposits       12,443       1,298         NET CASH PROVIDED BY/ (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES       3,087       (35,252)         CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES       8       (61,814)       -         Dividends paid       8       (61,814)       -         Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests       (660)       (1,150)         Finance charges (paid)/received       (276)       1         Proceeds from borrowings       2,201       -         Repayment of borrowings       2,201       -         Repayment of lease liabilities       (15,475)       (15,330)         Purchase of treasury shares       11       (717)       (1,059)         NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES       (39,561)       (22,532)         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       632,989       625,477         Effect of exchange rate changes <td>Purchase of intangible assets</td> <td></td> <td>• • •</td> <td>• • •</td>	Purchase of intangible assets		• • •	• • •
Proceeds from return of capital from an associated company	Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible			
Investment in an associated company				11
Acquisition of a subsidiary, net of cash acquired Dividends received from associated companies Interest received from deposits  NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES  CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES  Dividends paid Dividends paid 8 (61,814) - Dividends paid 9 subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests (660) (1,150) Finance charges (paid)/received (276) 1 Proceeds from borrowings 2,201 - Repayment of borrowings 2,201 - Repayment of lease liabilities (15,475) (15,330) Purchase of treasury shares 11 (717) (1,059)  NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES (76,741) (20,393)  NET CASH OUTFLOW (39,561) (22,532)  CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD 593,660 605,648  ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Short-term deposits 562,075 565,439 Cash and bank balances 31,585 40,209			•	_
Dividends received from associated companies         2,141         6,730           Interest received from deposits         12,443         1,298           NET CASH PROVIDED BY/ (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES         3,087         (35,252)           CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES         8         (61,814)         -           Dividends paid         8         (61,814)         -           Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests         (660)         (1,150)           Finance charges (paid)/received         (276)         1           Proceeds from borrowings         2,201         -           Repayment of borrowings         -         (2,855)           Repayment of lease liabilities         (15,475)         (15,330)           Purchase of treasury shares         11         (717)         (1,059)           NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES         (39,561)         (22,532)           NET CASH OUTFLOW         (39,561)         (22,532)           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         632,989         625,477           Effect of exchange rate changes         232         2,703           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         593,660         605,648           ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	• •		(3,022)	-
Interest received from deposits   12,443   1,298     NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES   3,087   (35,252)     CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES     Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests   6660   (1,150     Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests   (660)   (1,150     Proceeds from borrowings   (276)   1     Proceeds from borrowings   2,201			-	
NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES         3,087         (35,252)           CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES         8         (61,814)         -           Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests         (660)         (1,150)           Finance charges (paid)/received         (276)         1           Proceeds from borrowings         2,201         -           Repayment of borrowings         -         (2,855)           Repayment of lease liabilities         (15,475)         (15,330)           Purchase of treasury shares         11         (717)         (1,059)           NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES         (39,561)         (22,532)           NET CASH OUTFLOW         (39,561)         (22,532)           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         632,989         625,477           Effect of exchange rate changes         232         2,703           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         593,660         605,648           ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS         562,075         565,439           Cash and bank balances         31,585         40,209	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		,	
CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES         Dividends paid       8       (61,814)       -         Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests       (660)       (1,150)         Finance charges (paid)/received       (276)       1         Proceeds from borrowings       2,201       -         Repayment of borrowings       -       (2,855)         Repayment of lease liabilities       (15,475)       (15,330)         Purchase of treasury shares       11       (717)       (1,059)         NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES       (76,741)       (20,393)         NET CASH OUTFLOW       (39,561)       (22,532)         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       632,989       625,477         Effect of exchange rate changes       232       2,703         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       593,660       605,648         ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS       562,075       565,439         Cash and bank balances       31,585       40,209	·	_		
Dividends paid         8         (61,814)         -           Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests         (660)         (1,150)           Finance charges (paid)/received         (276)         1           Proceeds from borrowings         2,201         -           Repayment of borrowings         -         (2,855)           Repayment of lease liabilities         (15,475)         (15,330)           Purchase of treasury shares         11         (717)         (1,059)           NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES         (76,741)         (20,393)           NET CASH OUTFLOW         (39,561)         (22,532)           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         632,989         625,477           Effect of exchange rate changes         232         2,703           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         593,660         605,648           ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS         562,075         565,439           Cash and bank balances         31,585         40,209	NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES	_	3,067	(35,232)
Dividends paid         8         (61,814)         -           Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests         (660)         (1,150)           Finance charges (paid)/received         (276)         1           Proceeds from borrowings         2,201         -           Repayment of borrowings         -         (2,855)           Repayment of lease liabilities         (15,475)         (15,330)           Purchase of treasury shares         11         (717)         (1,059)           NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES         (76,741)         (20,393)           NET CASH OUTFLOW         (39,561)         (22,532)           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         632,989         625,477           Effect of exchange rate changes         232         2,703           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         593,660         605,648           ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS         562,075         565,439           Cash and bank balances         31,585         40,209	CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Dividends paid by subsidiary companies to non-controlling interests Finance charges (paid)/received Proceeds from borrowings Repayment of borrowings Repayment of lease liabilities Repayment of lease liabilities Repayment of lease liabilities Purchase of treasury shares RET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES  NET CASH OUTFLOW CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD Effect of exchange rate changes CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD  ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Short-term deposits Cash and bank balances  Selection of the substitution of		8	(61.814)	_
Finance charges (paid)/received       (276)       1         Proceeds from borrowings       2,201       -         Repayment of borrowings       -       (2,855)         Repayment of lease liabilities       (15,475)       (15,330)         Purchase of treasury shares       11       (717)       (1,059)         NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES       (76,741)       (20,393)         NET CASH OUTFLOW       (39,561)       (22,532)         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       632,989       625,477         Effect of exchange rate changes       232       2,703         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       593,660       605,648         ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS       562,075       565,439         Cash and bank balances       31,585       40,209				(1,150)
Proceeds from borrowings       2,201       -         Repayment of borrowings       -       (2,855)         Repayment of lease liabilities       (15,475)       (15,330)         Purchase of treasury shares       11       (717)       (1,059)         NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES       (76,741)       (20,393)         NET CASH OUTFLOW       (39,561)       (22,532)         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       632,989       625,477         Effect of exchange rate changes       232       2,703         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       593,660       605,648         ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS         Short-term deposits       562,075       565,439         Cash and bank balances       31,585       40,209				
Repayment of lease liabilities       (15,475)       (15,330)         Purchase of treasury shares       11       (717)       (1,059)         NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES       (76,741)       (20,393)         NET CASH OUTFLOW       (39,561)       (22,532)         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       632,989       625,477         Effect of exchange rate changes       232       2,703         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       593,660       605,648         ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS         Short-term deposits       562,075       565,439         Cash and bank balances       31,585       40,209	Proceeds from borrowings		2,201	_
Purchase of treasury shares         11         (717)         (1,059)           NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES         (76,741)         (20,393)           NET CASH OUTFLOW         (39,561)         (22,532)           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         632,989         625,477           Effect of exchange rate changes         232         2,703           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         593,660         605,648           ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS         562,075         565,439           Cash and bank balances         31,585         40,209			_	
NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES         (76,741)         (20,393)           NET CASH OUTFLOW CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD Effect of exchange rate changes         632,989         625,477           Effect of exchange rate changes         232         2,703           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         593,660         605,648           ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Short-term deposits Cash and bank balances         562,075         565,439           Cash and bank balances         31,585         40,209				` ' '
NET CASH OUTFLOW       (39,561)       (22,532)         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       632,989       625,477         Effect of exchange rate changes       232       2,703         CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD       593,660       605,648         ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS         Short-term deposits       562,075       565,439         Cash and bank balances       31,585       40,209	,	11 _		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD  Effect of exchange rate changes  CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD  ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS  Short-term deposits Cash and bank balances  562,075 565,439 632,989 625,477 593,660 593,660 605,648	NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES	_	(76,741)	(20,393)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL PERIOD  Effect of exchange rate changes  CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD  ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS  Short-term deposits Cash and bank balances  562,075 565,439 632,989 625,477 593,660 593,660 605,648			(20 24)	(22 - 22)
PERIOD         632,989         625,477           Effect of exchange rate changes         232         2,703           CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD         593,660         605,648           ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS         562,075         565,439           Cash and bank balances         31,585         40,209			(39,561)	(22,532)
Effect of exchange rate changes  CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD  S93,660  605,648  ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Short-term deposits Cash and bank balances  562,075 565,439 40,209	——————————————————————————————————————		632 080	625 477
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD 593,660 605,648  ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Short-term deposits 562,075 565,439 Cash and bank balances 31,585 40,209			•	
ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Short-term deposits 562,075 565,439 Cash and bank balances 31,585 40,209		_		
Short-term deposits       562,075       565,439         Cash and bank balances       31,585       40,209	CASITARD CASIT EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THANGLAET ENTOD	=	333/000	005/040
Short-term deposits       562,075       565,439         Cash and bank balances       31,585       40,209	ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
Cash and bank balances			562,075	565,439
	·		•	,
	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL PERIOD	<u> </u>	593,660	605,648

#### F. NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 1. GENERAL

SIA Engineering Company Limited (the "Company") is a limited liability company incorporated in the Republic of Singapore which is also the place of domicile. The Company is listed on the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited ("SGX-ST"). The Company is a subsidiary company of Singapore Airlines Limited and its ultimate holding company is Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited. Both holding companies are incorporated in the Republic of Singapore.

The registered office of the Company is at 31 Airline Road, Singapore 819831.

The financial statements of the Group as at 30 September 2023 and for the half year then ended comprise the Company and its subsidiary companies (together referred to as the 'Group' and individually as 'Group entities') and the Group's interest in equity-accounted investees.

The principal activities of the Company are the provision of airframe maintenance, component overhaul services and inventory technical management, the provision of line maintenance and technical ground handling services and investment holdings. The principal activities of the subsidiary companies are disclosed in Note 18 to the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023. There have been no significant changes in the nature of these activities during the financial period.

#### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The condensed interim financial statements for the half year ended 30 September 2023 have been prepared in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) 34 Interim Financial Reporting (SFRS(I) 1-34) and International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore and IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's last annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 March 2023 ("last annual financial statements"). They do not include all of the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements.

The Group has applied the same accounting policies and methods of computation in the preparation of the interim financial statements for the current reporting period as the last audited financial statements except for the adoption of SFRS(I) and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") that are mandatory for financial year beginning on or after 1 April 2023. The adoption of these SFRS(I) and IFRS have no significant impact on the financial statements.

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in Singapore Dollars ("SGD"), which is the Company's functional currency and all financial information presented in SGD have been rounded to the nearest thousand (\$'000), unless otherwise stated.

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND CRITICAL JUDGEMENTS

In preparing the condensed interim financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those described in the last annual financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 March 2023: -

- i) Expected credit loss ("ECL") provision for trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties;
- ii) Depreciation of plant, equipment and engine overhaul tooling, and aircraft rotable spares;
- iii) Income taxes;
- iv) Contract assets;
- v) Measurement of right-of-use assets and related lease liabilities; and
- vi) Impairment of non-financial assets

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

### 4. REVENUE (in thousands of \$)

	The Gr	oup
	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23
Airframe overhaul and line maintenance	398,604	293,315
Engine and component	115,379	68,902
	513,983	362,217

## 4. REVENUE (in thousands of \$) (continued)

## (a) Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

In the following table, revenue from contracts with customers is disaggregated by primary geographical markets, major service line and timing of revenue recognition.

	Airframe overhaul and line maintenance		Engine compor		Total		
	1 <sup>st</sup> Half	1 <sup>st</sup> Half	1 <sup>st</sup> Half	1 <sup>st</sup> Half	1 <sup>st</sup> Half	1 <sup>st</sup> Half	
	2023/24	2022/23	2023/24	2022/23	2023/24	2022/23	
Primary geographical markets							
East Asia	303,212	234,967	66,139	48,733	369,351	283,700	
Europe	39,970	26,955	28,778	8,230	68,748	35,185	
South West Pacific	13,297	4,735	1,235	1,396	14,532	6,131	
Americas	27,174	18,424	16,985	9,177	44,159	27,601	
West Asia and Africa	14,951	8,234	2,242	1,366	17,193	9,600	
	398,604	293,315	115,379	68,902	513,983	362,217	
Major service line							
Services rendered	398,604	293,315	115,379	68,902	513,983	362,217	
Timing of revenue recognition							
Transferred over time	398,604	293,315	115,379	68,902	513,983	362,217	

## (b) Seasonality of operations

The Group's businesses are not affected significantly by seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period.

#### 5. STAFF COSTS

During the half year ended 30 September 2022, staff costs were offset by \$11,113,000 of government grants, namely the wage support provided by the Singapore Government measured at 30% to 50% of the qualifying wages recorded by group entities.

## 6. OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS) (in thousands of \$)

Operating profit/(loss) for the period is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

	The Gro	The Group		
	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23		
Impairment loss allowance/(reversal) for trade receivables, contract assets and amounts owing by related parties	2,232	(1,643)		
Net exchange gain	(2,978)	(3,454)		
Provision for obsolete stocks, net	1,597	1,525		
Equipment costs	27,745	19,330		

#### 7. EARNINGS PER SHARE

	The Group		
	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23	
Profit attributable to owners of the parent (in thousands of \$)	59,323	32,489	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue used for computing basic earnings per share*	1,122,882,578	1,123,210,887	
Adjustment for dilutive potential ordinary shares	5,056,147	4,375,100	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue used for computing diluted earnings per share	1,127,938,725	1,127,585,987	
Basic earnings per share (cents)	5.28	2.89	
Diluted earnings per share (cents)	5.26	2.88	

<sup>\*</sup> The weighted average number of ordinary shares takes into account the weighted average effect of changes in treasury shares transactions during the period.

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to owners of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

## 7. EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

For purposes of calculating diluted earnings per share, the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue is adjusted to take into account the effects of dilutive potential ordinary shares. The Company has three categories of dilutive potential ordinary shares: performance shares, restricted shares and deferred shares.

#### 8. DIVIDENDS (in thousands of \$)

	The Group and Company		
Dividends paid:	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23	
Final dividend of 5.5 cents per share in respect of 2022/23 (2022/23: Nil cents per share in respect of 2021/22)	61,814		

On 2 November 2023, the directors approved an interim one-tier dividend of 2.0 cents per share for the financial period ended 30 September 2023 to be paid on 29 November 2023. No interim dividend was declared for the financial period ended 30 September 2022.

#### 9. NET ASSET VALUE

	The G	roup	The Company	
	As at 30 Sep 2023	As at 31 Mar 2023	As at 30 Sep 2023	As at 31 Mar 2023
Net asset value per ordinary share* (cents)	149.5	148.5	107.2	111.6

<sup>\*</sup> Excluding treasury shares

#### 10. SHARE CAPITAL (in thousands of \$)

		The Group and Company				
	30 Septem	30 September 2023 31 March				
	Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount		
Issued and fully paid	_1,124,116,360	420,044	1,124,116,360	420,044		

There was no movement in the issued and paid-up capital of the Company since 31 March 2023.

As at 30 September 2023, the Company has an issued share capital of 1,123,599,946 ordinary shares (31 March 2023: 1,121,989,622) excluding 516,414 ordinary shares (31 March 2023: 2,126,738) held by the Company as treasury shares.

The Company has no subsidiary holdings as at 30 September 2023 and 31 March 2023.

## 10. SHARE CAPITAL (in thousands of \$) (continued)

### **Restricted Share Plan and Performance Share Plan**

- (i) Management staff are entitled to the Restricted Share Plan ("RSP"). In addition, senior management staff are entitled to participate in the Performance Share Plan ("PSP"). Both plans were first approved by the shareholders of the Company on 25 July 2005 and expired on 24 July 2015. On 21 July 2014, the shareholders of the Company approved the RSP 2014 and PSP 2014, which replaced the RSP and PSP respectively.
- (ii) Depending on the achievement of pre-determined targets over a stipulated period for the RSP and PSP, the final number of restricted shares and performance shares awarded could range between 0% and 150% of the initial grant of the restricted shares and between 0% and 200% of the initial grant of the performance shares.
- (iii) As at 30 September 2023, the number of outstanding shares granted under the Company's RSP and PSP were 2,952,021 (30 September 2022: 2,443,073) and 1,247,100 (30 September 2022: 1,142,800) respectively. The movement of these share awards during the half year from 1 April 2023 to 30 September 2023 is as follows:

#### **RSP**

Number of Restricted shares Balance at 01.04.2023/ Balance at Date of grant date of grant Adjustments\* Cancelled Released 30.09.2023 07.07.2020 352,762 (352,762)04.01.2021 5,005 (5,005)07.07.2021 820,658 (416,200)400,150 (4,308)05.11.2021 11,000 (5,500)5,500 07.07.2022 1,224,975 (9,509)(416,329) 799,137 25.01.2023 4,700 4,700 07.07.2023 1,782,134 (39,600)1,742,534 Total 4,201,234 (13,817)(1,235,396)2,952,021

#### **PSP**

<u></u>	Number of Performance shares					
_	Balance at 01.04.2023/				Balance at	
Date of grant	date of grant	Adjustments*	Cancelled	Released	30.09.2023	
06.07.2018	_	8,946	_	(8,946)	_	
05.07.2019	_	25,474	-	(25,474)	_	
07.07.2020	422,200	_	(422,200)	_	_	
04.01.2021	7,100	_	(7,100)	_	_	
07.07.2021	346,300	_	_	_	346,300	
05.11.2021	9,700	_	_	_	9,700	
07.07.2022	357,500	4,000	_	_	361,500	
25.01.2023	4,000	_	_	_	4,000	
07.07.2023	525,600	_	_	_	525,600	
Total	1,672,400	38,420	(429,300)	(34,420)	1,247,100	

<sup>\*</sup> Adjustment at the end of performance period upon meeting stated performance targets and adjustments for number of days in service for retirees.

<sup>\*</sup> Adjustment at the end of performance period upon meeting stated performance targets and adjustments for number of days in service for retirees.

## 10. SHARE CAPITAL (in thousands of \$) (continued)

#### <u>Deferred Share Award ("DSA")</u>

Grants of Deferred Share Award ("DSA") of fully paid ordinary shares are granted to senior management staff. At the end of a 3-year vesting period, an additional final award will be vested equal to the Base Award multiplied by the accumulated dividend yield. The details of the DSA are as follows:

	Number of Deferred shares					
	Balance at					
	01.04.2023/				Balance at	
Date of grant	date of grant	Adjustments*	Cancelled	Released	30.09.2023	
05.07.2019	_	2,894	_	(2,894)	_	
07.07.2020	155,616	4,498	_	(160,114)	_	
07.07.2021	247,947	_	_	_	247,947	
07.07.2022	385,664	_	_	(192,900)	192,764	
07.07.2023	861,815	_	_	(287,300)	574,515	
Total	1,651,042	7,392		(643,208)	1,015,226	

<sup>\*</sup> Adjustment at the end of performance period upon meeting stated performance targets and adjustments for number of days in service for retirees.

## 11. TREASURY SHARES (in thousands of \$)

	The Group ar <b>30 Sep 2023</b>	nd Company 31 Mar 2023
Balance at 1 April	(4,971)	(5,776)
Purchase of treasury shares	(717)	(5,013)
Treasury shares reissued pursuant to equity compensation plans: - RSP/PSP awarded - (Gain)/Loss on reissuance of treasury shares	4,566 (94) 4,472	3,830 1,988 5,818
Balance at 30 September and 31 March	(1,216)	(4,971)

During the period from 1 April 2023 to 30 September 2023, the Company purchased 302,700 (1 April 2022 to 30 September 2022: 443,900) of its ordinary shares by way of on-market purchases at share prices ranging from \$2.32 to \$2.40 (1 April 2022 to 30 September 2022: \$2.24 to \$2.47). The total amount paid to purchase the shares was approximately \$717,000 (1 April 2022 to 30 September 2022: \$1,059,000) and this is presented as a component within equity attributable to owners of the Parent.

The Company transferred 1,913,024 treasury shares to employees on vesting of share-based incentive plans (1 April 2022 to 30 September 2022: 1,628,003 on vesting of share-based incentive plans).

## 12. OTHER RESERVES (in thousands of \$)

Fair value reserve records the cumulative fair value changes of financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") and the portion of the fair value changes (net of tax) on derivative financial instruments designated as hedging instruments in cash flow hedges that is determined to be an effective hedge.

	The Group		
	30 Sep 2023	31 Mar 2023	
Balance at 1 April	4,442	92	
Net gain/(loss) on fair value adjustment	1,732	(619)	
Recognised in "other operating expenses" in profit or loss on			
occurrence of forecast transactions	(932)	8	
Share of other comprehensive income of a joint venture			
company	(4,948)	4,961	
Balance at 30 September and 31 March	294	4,442	
	Th - C	<b>.</b>	
		Company	
	30 Sep 2023	31 Mar 2023	
Balance at 1 April	514	1,125	
Net gain/(loss) on fair value adjustment	1,732	(619)	
Recognised in "other operating expenses" in profit or loss on			
occurrence of forecast transactions	(932)	8	
Balance at 30 September and 31 March	1,314	514	

## 13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

During the six months ended 30 September 2023, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment with a cost of \$17,582,000 (six months ended 30 September 2022: \$32,274,000). Nil (six months ended 30 September 2022: \$559,000) of property, plant and equipment was acquired through business combination during the period.

#### Assets held for sale

The fair value of assets held for sale fall under level 3 of fair value hierarchy.

#### 14. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that realisation of the related tax benefits through future taxable profits is probable. The Group and Company's deferred tax assets as at 30 September 2023 of \$17,064,000 (31 March 2023: \$17,539,000) and \$16,330,000 (31 March 2023: \$16,688,000) represent mainly tax losses and unutilised capital allowances that arose from business impact from the COVID-19 pandemic. With the recovery of flight operations, as well as the pursuit of growth opportunities with cost management, Management has forecast certain group entities to be generating future taxable profits in the foreseeable future to utilise these carry-forward tax losses and allowances.

## 15. BANK LOANS (in thousands of \$)

	The C	The Group		
Amount was valid within an avery as an demand	30 Sep 2023	31 Mar 2023		
Amount repayable within one year or on demand Unsecured revolving credit facilities	2,725	2,029		
Amount repayable after one year				
Unsecured long-term bank loan	1,999	462		

#### Details of any collateral

Excluded in the borrowings above are lease liabilities of \$109,791,000 (31 March 2023: \$112,704,000) which are secured over the right-of-use assets.

## 16. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE COMMITMENTS

The Group and the Company have commitments for capital expenditure, with an aggregate value of approximately \$86,815,000 (31 March 2023: \$55,455,000) and \$84,900,000 (31 March 2023: \$51,848,595) respectively.

In addition, the Group's share of a joint venture company's commitments for capital expenditure is approximately \$2,729,000 (31 March 2023: \$2,812,000).

The Group and the Company will review the need and timing of these commitments to conserve cash where prudent to deal with continuing uncertainties from macroeconomic headwinds, inflationary pressures and ongoing geopolitical conflicts.

#### 17. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (in thousands of \$)

#### Fair values

The fair value of a financial instrument is the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged or settled between knowledgeable and willing parties in an arm's length transaction, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

#### Fair value hierarchy

The Group categorises fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that is dependent on the valuation inputs used as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

## 17. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (in thousands of \$) (continued)

## **Fair values (continued)**

### Financial instruments carried at fair value

Fair value measurements that use inputs of different hierarchy levels are categorised in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

The following table shows an analysis of each class of assets and liabilities measured at fair value at the end of the reporting period:

Recurring fair value	Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments (Level 1)	The Group ar 30 Septem Significant other observable inputs, other than quoted price (Level 2)	Significant unobservable	Total
measurements				
Financial liability Currency hedging contracts Contingent consideration		(431) -	– (982)	(431) (982)
-	_	(431)	(982)	(1,413)
	Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments (Level 1)	/	h 2023 Significant unobservable	Total
Recurring fair value measurements	,	,	, ,	
Financial asset				
Currency hedging contracts	_	803	_	803
Financial liability Contingent consideration	_	_	(967)	(967)
Contingent consideration		803	(967)	(164)
			(50.)	(=0.)

## 17. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (in thousands of \$) (continued)

### Fair values (continued)

#### Level 2 fair value measurements

The Group and Company have carried all derivative instruments at their fair values.

The fair value of forward currency contracts is determined by reference to current forward exchange rates for contracts with similar maturity profiles.

## Financial instruments whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximation of fair value

The carrying amounts of the following financial assets and financial liabilities are reasonable approximations of their fair values due to their short-term nature: cash and bank balances, short-term deposits, amounts owing by/to related parties, immediate holding company, loans, contract assets and liabilities, trade and other debtors and creditors.

The carrying amount of the long-term loan is reasonable approximation of fair value as the loan is a floating rate loan that is re-priced to market interest rate up to half-yearly.

#### Level 3 fair value measurements

The fair value of the contingent consideration is determined by reference to specific debts provisioning and insurance claims to be settled post-acquisition.

## **18. SEGMENT INFORMATION (in thousands of \$)**

The Group's businesses are organised and managed separately according to the nature of the services provided. The following tables present revenue and profit information regarding operating segments for the half years ended 30 September 2023 and 30 September 2022 and certain assets information of the operating segments as at 30 September 2023 and 31 March 2023.

## 18. SEGMENT INFORMATION (in thousands of \$) (continued)

Operating segments

## 1st Half 2023/24

				Hall ZUZJ	<u>47</u>	_
						Per
		Airframe			Elimination	
		and line	Engine and	Total	and	financial
	Notes	maintenance	component	segments	adjustments	statements
SEGMENT REVENUE						
External revenue						
Company and subsidiaries		398,604	115,379	513,983	_	513,983
Associated companies	(a)	23,761	1,519,328	1,543,089	(1,543,089)	_
Joint venture company	(a)	_	2,068,884	2,068,884	(2,068,884)	_
Inter-segment revenue	(b)	681	1,060	1,741	(1,741)	
	,	423,046	3,704,651	4,127,697	(3,613,714)	513,983
Segment results			(4= 250)	400		400
Company and subsidiaries		15,480	(15,360)	120	-	120
Associated companies	(a)	4,032	84,341	88,373	(88,373)	_
Joint venture company	(a)	_	27,260	27,260	(27,260)	
		19,512	96,241	115,753	(115,633)	120
Interest income						12,319
Share of profits of associated						
companies, net of tax					35,009	35,009
Share of profits of a joint						
venture company, net of tax					15,034	15,034
Other unallocated amounts						(1,994)
Profit before taxation	(c)					60,488
Taxation						(1,142)
Profit for the financial period						59,346
Other segment items						
Depreciation		21,329	7,883	29,212	_	29,212
Amortisation of intangible assets	5	1,555	1,210	2,765	_	2,765
Segment assets as at 30 Septen	<u> 10er 20</u>		70.070	170.600		170.666
Property, plant and equipment		99,318	79,372	178,690	_	178,690
Right-of-use assets		97,905	10,782	108,687	_	108,687
Intangible assets		20,369	22,615	42,984	_	42,984
Investment in associated/joint						
venture companies		12,582	721,167	733,749	_	733,749
Other unallocated assets	(d)					956,810
Total assets		230,174	833,936	1,064,110	_	2,020,920

## 18. SEGMENT INFORMATION (in thousands of \$) (continued)

Operating segments (continued)

## 1st Half 2022/23

	Notes	Airframe and line maintenance	Engine and component	Total segments	Elimination and adjustments	Per consolidated financial statements
SEGMENT REVENUE						
External revenue  Company and subsidiaries		293,315	68,902	362,217	_	362,217
Associated companies	(a)	293,313	1,145,165	1,166,948	(1,166,948)	302,217 —
Joint venture company	(a)		1,896,335	1,896,335	(1,896,335)	_
Inter-segment revenue	(b)		69	69	(69)	
	•	315,098	3,110,471	3,425,569	(3,063,352)	362,217
Segment results						
Company and subsidiaries		(1,649)	(9,151)	(10,800)	_	(10,800)
Associated companies	(a)	(7,635)	61,008	53,373	(53,373)	· · · ·
Joint venture company	(a)	- (0.204)	38,328	38,328	(38,328)	- (10.000)
Interest income		(9,284)	90,185	80,901	(91,701)	(10,800) 3,107
Share of profits of associated						3,107
companies, net of tax					24,610	24,610
Share of profits of a joint						
venture company, net of tax Other unallocated amounts					16,795	16,795
Profit before taxation	(c)					<u>(1,030)</u> 32,682
Taxation	(C)					(107)
Profit for the financial period						32,575
·						,
Other segment items		22 525	6 700	20.247		20.047
Depreciation Amortisation of intangible assets	_	22,525 1,189	6,792 1,066	29,317 2,255	_	29,317 2,255
Amortisation of intangible asset	5	1,109	1,000	2,255	_	2,255
Segment assets as at 31 March	<u> 2023</u>					
Property, plant and equipment		102,567	72,576	175,143	_	175,143
Right-of-use assets		104,159	8,223	112,382	_	112,382
Intangible assets Investment in associated/joint		18,164	22,614	40,778	_	40,778
venture companies		22,082	663,222	685,304	_	685,304
Other unallocated assets	(d)	,	555,	223,501		969,771
Total assets	- '	246,972	766,635	1,013,607	_	1,983,378

30 Sen 2023 31 Mar 2023

## 18. SEGMENT INFORMATION (in thousands of \$) (continued)

#### Operating segments (continued)

#### **Notes:**

- (a) Full information of the associated and joint venture companies (total revenue, total profit or loss) are reported in Operating Segments Revenue and Results, but eliminated to reconcile to the Group consolidated results with these equity-accounted investees included under the equity method.
- (b) Inter-segment revenues are eliminated on consolidation.
- (c) The following items are (deducted)/added from segment results to arrive at "profit before taxation" presented in the consolidated income statement:

	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23
Finance charges Surplus/(Loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(2,145)	(1,007)
and intangible assets	151	(23)
	(1,994)	(1,030)

(d) The following items are added to segment assets to arrive at total assets reported in the consolidated balance sheet:

	30 3cp 202	5 51 Mai 2025
Deferred tax assets	17,064	17,539
Current assets	939,746	952,232
	956,810	969,771

#### Geographical segments

Revenue and non-current assets information based on geographical location of customers and assets respectively are as follows:

	Revenue		Non-current assets	
	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23	30 Sep 2023	31 Mar 2023
East Asia	369,351	283,700	1,061,130	1,010,564
Europe	68,748	35,185	_	_
South West Pacific	14,532	6,131	_	_
Americas	44,159	27,601	20,044	20,582
West Asia and Africa	17,193	9,600	_	_
Total	513,983	362,217	1,081,174	1,031,146

## 18. SEGMENT INFORMATION (in thousands of \$) (continued)

### **Geographical segments (continued)**

For the period ended 30 September 2023, revenue of approximately \$316,517,000 (30 September 2022: \$249,900,000) was from customers located in Singapore. The remaining revenue from customers in other countries were individually insignificant.

As at 30 September 2023, non-current assets of approximately \$1,009,056,000 (31 March 2023: \$963,544,000) were located in Singapore. The remaining non-current assets located in other countries were individually insignificant.

Non-current assets information presented above consists of property, plant and equipment, right-ofuse assets, intangible assets, investments in associated and joint venture companies, and deferred tax assets as presented in the consolidated balance sheet.

#### Major customers

Revenue from one major customer amounted to approximately \$269,091,000 (30 September 2022: \$206,750,000), arising from services provided by airframe and line maintenance segment.

## 19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (in thousands of \$)

#### Sale and purchase of goods and services

	The Group	
	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2023/24	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2022/23
Income Sales of services and related materials to: - the immediate holding company and related corporations	306,499	231,604
<ul><li>associated companies</li><li>a joint venture company</li><li>others</li></ul>	1,403 125 2	8,996 2,138 –
Expense  Management fees charged by the immediate holding company for corporate, general and administrative, technical and insurance services and equipment leases	7,621	5,973
Rental of hangars, workshops and office space charged by the immediate holding company	9,097	9,451
Purchases of materials from the immediate holding company and fellow subsidiaries	39,291	32,390
Purchases of goods from:	2.000	2 100
- associated companies	3,600	3,100
<ul><li>a joint venture company</li><li>others</li></ul>	48 12,040	532 9,884

#### Compensation of key management personnel

There were no changes to key management personnel and the compensation scheme in the first half of FY2023/24.

## 20. ACQUISITION OF ASSOCIATED COMPANY

On 10 August 2023, the Group acquired 49% of the share capital of Pos Aviation Engineering Services Sdn Bhd ("PAES") for approximately \$1,165,000 cash consideration. As a result, PAES became an associated company of the Group.

This acquisition expands the Group's geographical presence, enabling it to serve an even broader customer base across multiple locations in the Asia-Pacific region.

#### 21. LOAN TO A SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

During the financial period ended 30 September 2023, the Company extended a loan to a subsidiary company of approximately \$8,855,000. The loan bears interest of 7.36% to 7.57% per annum. The loan is non-trade related, unsecured and repayable in tranches till maturity date August 2025.

## 22. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On 2 June 2023, the Company announced that it entered into a Share Purchase agreement with JAMCO Corporation for the acquisition of additional 10% shareholding in JAMCO Aero Design & Engineering Private Limited ("JADE"). The consideration for the purchase of the additional 10% stake in JADE is approximately \$1,241,000.

Following completion of the acquisition in October 2023, the Group's equity interest in JADE increased from 45% to 55%, thereby obtaining control of JADE. A gain on equity investment method of approximately \$2,102,000 was recognised in profit or loss and the provisional goodwill arising from the acquisition is estimated to be \$4,672,000, pending completion of the purchase price allocation exercise.

### G. OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY LISTING RULE APPENDIX 7.2

1. Whether the figures have been audited or reviewed and in accordance with which standard (e.g. The singapore standard on auditing 910 (engagements to review financial statements), or an equivalent standard).

The figures have not been audited nor reviewed by the auditors.

2. Where the figures have been audited or reviewed, the auditors' report (including any qualifications or emphasis of a matter).

Not applicable.

3. A review of the performance of the group, to the extent necessary for a reasonable understanding of the group's business. The review must discuss any significant factors that affected the turnover, costs, and earnings of the group for the current financial period reported on, including (where applicable) seasonal or cyclical factors. It must also discuss any material factors that affected the cash flow, working capital, assets or liabilities of the group during the current financial period reported on.

#### **GROUP EARNINGS**

#### First Half FY2023-24

For the first half of the financial year ended 30 September 2023, the Group's operating performance improved by \$10.9 million year-on-year to a small operating profit of \$0.1 million. Against last year's low base, Group revenue grew 41.9% to \$514.0 million, largely driven by the increase in flight activities. All operating segments recorded higher revenue. Group expenditure also increased, but at a lower rate of 37.8% to \$513.9 million. The increase in expenditure was mainly due to higher manpower costs, materials costs, equipment running costs and debt impairment provision for a customer that has suspended operations.

As demand for aircraft maintenance, repair and overhaul rose with the recovery of flight activities, share of profits of associated and joint venture companies increased \$8.6 million (+20.8%) year-on-year to \$50.0 million. The breakdown of contribution by segments is as follows:

- \$48.5 million (+\$6.8 million) from the engine and component segment, and
- \$1.5 million (+\$1.8 million) from the airframe and line maintenance segment.

The Group's net profit for the first half ended 30 September 2023 was \$59.3 million, an improvement of \$26.8 million year-on-year.

Basic earnings per share for the first half of the financial year ended 30 September 2023 was 5.28 cents.

## G. OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY LISTING RULE APPENDIX 7.2 (continued)

## **GROUP EARNINGS (continued)**

Second Quarter FY2023-24

For the second quarter, the Group recorded an operating loss of \$0.3 million, an improvement of \$6.5 million year-on-year as revenue growth of 32.2% outpaced the 27.8% increase in expenditure. Expenditure increased mainly due to higher manpower costs, material costs, equipment running costs and debt impairment provision for a customer that has suspended operations.

Share of profits of associated and joint venture companies for the quarter was \$28.1 million, an improvement of \$3.1 million (+12.4%) year-on-year, mainly from the engine and component segment.

The Group recorded a net profit of \$32.3 million for the quarter ended 30 September 2023, which was \$12.6 million higher year-on-year.

Basic earnings per share for the second quarter was 2.87 cents.

#### **GROUP FINANCIAL POSITION**

As at 30 September 2023, equity attributable to owners of the parent was \$1,679.4 million, an increase of \$13.3 million (+0.8%) from 31 March 2023, mainly due to an increase in foreign currency translation reserve and profits earned for the period.

Total assets stood at \$2,020.9 million as of 30 September 2023, an increase of \$37.7 million (1.9%) from 31 March 2023. The Group's cash balance was \$593.7 million.

Net asset value per share as at 30 September 2023 was 149.5 cents.

4. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results.

No forecast was previously provided.

## G. OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY LISTING RULE APPENDIX 7.2 (continued)

5. A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months.

#### **BUSINESS UPDATE**

Demand for aircraft maintenance, repair and overhaul ("MRO") services for the half-year ended 30 September 2023 continued to be supported by the recovery in flight activities. With robust traffic recovery at Changi Airport, the number of flights handled by our Line Maintenance unit in Singapore reached 87% of pre-pandemic levels in the period, compared to 55% a year ago.

At Base Maintenance, demand for hangar checks remained strong. Besides generating additional capacity in Singapore through Lean practices to take advantage of the increase in demand, we incorporated a wholly-owned subsidiary in Malaysia, namely Base Maintenance Malaysia, in preparation for the expansion of our base maintenance network to include hangars in that country.

Similarly, the volume of inductions at our joint-venture engine and component shops has also increased. While supply chain disruptions and parts shortages continued to impact turnaround times, most of these shops have been able to deliver increases in output.

The completion of our acquisition of 49% of the share capital of Pos Aviation Engineering Services in Malaysia expanded the Group's geographical presence to 36 stations in eight countries. Additionally, we have signed a joint venture agreement to establish a line maintenance joint venture at the upcoming Techo International Airport in Phnom Penh, Cambodia.

We have also made progress in our efforts to expand our MRO capabilities. Our subsidiary, Asia Pacific Aircraft Component Services, was awarded additional licences by Honeywell to perform repair activities on the latter's Air Data Inertial Reference Unit products on Airbus aircraft and Pre-Cooler Control Valve products on Boeing 737 aircraft. In addition, we have signed an agreement with Eaton to form a component MRO joint venture to inspect, test, repair, maintain, modify and overhaul Eaton-manufactured aircraft components installed on airframe and engine fuel systems and hydraulics systems.

Amongst our technology adoption initiatives to boost our competitiveness and enhance value for our customers and stakeholders, we developed a suite of digital applications, under a unified digital platform, to support the dynamic and challenging operating environment at Line Maintenance. Through these applications, our staff and customers can access the latest information across operations workflows from maintenance task planning, assignment and tracking to reporting and task closure. We are honoured to be recognised for these efforts with the "Innovation of the Year" Award by Aviation Week Network, at the MRO Asia-Pacific Awards 2023.

### **OUTLOOK**

Driven by pent-up demand for air travel since the removal of travel restrictions in most countries, we have seen a robust recovery of flight activities which has, in turn, fuelled stronger demand for MRO work. While the rebound is encouraging, the industry still faces headwinds from macroeconomic and geopolitical uncertainties, inflationary pressures, supply chain disruptions and a tight labour market. These could weigh on business demand and operating margin recovery in the near-term. As part of our ongoing efforts to stay competitive, we continue to drive productivity and efficiency through our Continuous Improvement programme while closely managing costs amid inflationary pressures.

We also remain committed to seeking organic and inorganic growth opportunities that would enable the Group to serve a broader customer base and strengthen its position as a leading provider of MRO services in the Asia-Pacific region. To that end, we continue to explore avenues to enhance our MRO

Other information required by listing rule appendix 7.2 For the half year ended 30 September 2023

capabilities and expand our geographical reach into new markets whilst nurturing our portfolio of partnerships and joint ventures.

#### 6. Dividend

#### (a) Current Financial Period Reported on

Any dividend recommended for the current financial period reported on? Yes

Name of dividend	Interim
Dividend Type	Cash
Dividend Rate	2.0 cents per ordinary share
Tax rate	Tax exempt one-tier

## (b) Corresponding Period of the Immediately Preceding Financial Year

Any dividend declared for the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year? No

#### (c) Date payable

The interim dividend will be paid on 29 November 2023.

#### (d) Books closure date

Notice is hereby given that duly completed and stamped transfers together with all relevant documents of or evidencing title received by the Company's Share Registrars, M & C Services Private Limited, at 112 Robinson Road #05-01, Singapore 068902 up to 5 p.m. on 10 November 2023 will be registered to determine shareholders' entitlements to the interim dividend. Thereafter the Share Transfer Books and the Register of Members of the Company will be closed on 14 November 2023 for the preparation of dividend warrants. The interim dividend will be paid on 29 November 2023 to members on the Register as at 10 November 2023.

## 7. A statement showing all sales, transfers, cancellation and/or use of subsidiary holdings as at the end of the current financial period reported on.

The Company has no subsidiary holdings as at 30 September 2023 and 30 September 2022. There were no sales, transfers, cancellation and/or use of subsidiary holdings for the period 1 April 2023 to 30 September 2023.

## G. OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY LISTING RULE APPENDIX 7.2 (continued)

## 8. Interested Person Transactions (in thousands of \$)

The aggregate value of all interested person transactions ("IPTs") entered into during the half year ended 30 September 2023 are as follows:

		Aggregate value of all IPTs (excluding all mandated transactions pursuant to Rule 920 of the SGX Listing Manual	Aggregate value of all IPTs conducted under a shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920 of the SGX Listing Manual		
Name of interested		and transactions less	(excluding transactions		
person	Nature of relationship	than \$100,000)	less than \$100,000)		
Singapore Airlines Grou	<u>1D</u>				
Singapore Airlines Limited	Controlling shareholder of SIAEC	_	387,941*		
Scoot TigerAir Pte Ltd	Wholly-owned	_	748		
Singapore Aviation and	subsidiary of SIAEC's	_	497		
General Insurance Company (Pte) Ltd	controlling shareholder				
Tata SIA Airlines Limited	Associate of SIAEC's controlling shareholder	_	910		
Singtel Group					
Hope Technik Pte Ltd	Associate of Temasek Holdings (Private)	-	316		
NCS Communications	Limited ("Temasek") Associate of Temasek	_	204		
Engineering Pte Ltd	ASSOCIATE OF TETHASER	_	204		
Non-listed Associates of Temasek					
Aetos Integrated	Associate of Temasek	_	199		
Solutions Pte Ltd					
ST Engineering Group ST Engineering Aerospace Systems Pte Ltd	Associate of Temasek	-	197		
Total			391,012		

<sup>\*</sup> Includes principal, interest and service fees, in respect of treasury transactions with SIA.

#### Notes:

- All the transactions set out in the above are based on records from the Company's Register of Interested Person Transactions for the financial period under review, and include transactions whose durations exceed the financial period under review and/or multiple transactions with the same interested person. The transactions were based on actual or estimated values of the transactions for the entire duration of the relevant transactions in the case of fixed term contracts or annual/periodic values of the transactions in the case of open-ended contracts, taking into account agreed rates.
- 2. All the above interested person transactions were done on normal commercial terms.

Other information required by listing rule appendix 7.2 For the half year ended 30 September 2023

- G. OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY LISTING RULE APPENDIX 7.2 (continued)
- 9. Confirmation That The Issuer Has Procured Undertakings From All Its Directors And Executive Officers (In The Format Set Out In Appendix 7.7) Under Rule 720(1)

The Company confirms that it has procured undertakings from all its Directors and Executive Officers (namely, its Chief Executive Officer, Executive Vice-President and Chief Financial Officer) in the format set out in Appendix 7.7 under Rule 720(1) of the Listing Manual.

#### BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Lu Ling Ling Company Secretary 2 November 2023

Singapore Co. Regn. No.: 198201025C

## **CONFIRMATION BY THE BOARD**

We, Tang Kin Fei and Chin Yau Seng, being two directors of SIA Engineering Company Limited (the "Company"), do hereby confirm on behalf of the directors of the Company that, to the best of their knowledge, nothing has come to the attention of the board of directors of the Company which may render the unaudited interim financial results for the half year ended 30 September 2023 to be false or misleading in any material respect.

On behalf of the Board,

TANG KIN'FEI Chairman

2 November 2023

CHIN YAU SENG

Chief Executive Officer